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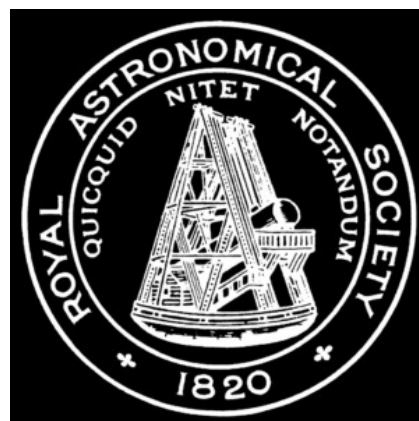
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## KIDNEY EXCHANGE\*

ALVIN E. ROTH  
TAYFUN SÖNMEZ  
M. UTKU ÜNVER

Most transplanted kidneys are from cadavers, but there are also many transplants from live donors. Recently, there have started to be kidney *exchanges* involving two donor-patient pairs such that each donor cannot give a kidney to the intended recipient because of immunological incompatibility, but each patient can receive a kidney from the other donor. Exchanges are also made in which a donor-patient pair makes a donation to someone waiting for a cadaver kidney, in return for the patient in the pair receiving high priority for a compatible cadaver kidney when one becomes available. There are stringent legal/ethical constraints on how exchanges can be conducted. We explore how larger scale exchanges of these kinds can be arranged efficiently and incentive compatibly, within existing constraints. The problem resembles some of the "housing" problems studied in the mechanism design literature for indivisible goods, with the novel feature that while live donor kidneys can be assigned simultaneously, cadaver kidneys cannot. In addition to studying the theoretical properties of the proposed kidney exchange, we present simulation results suggesting that the welfare gains from larger scale exchange would be substantial, both in increased number of feasible live donation transplants, and in improved match quality of transplanted kidneys.

### I. INTRODUCTION

Transplantation is the preferred treatment for the most serious forms of kidney disease. There are over 55,000 patients on the waiting list for cadaver kidneys in the United States, of whom almost 15,000 have been waiting more than three years. By way of comparison, in 2002 there were over 8,000 transplants of cadaver kidneys performed in the United States. In the same year,

\* We thank Muriel Niederle, Erhan Sönmez, Stefanos Zenios, and the participants of the SITE 2003 Workshop on Matching Markets for their insightful comments and Hüseyin Çankaya for his help with the figures. After a first draft of this paper was completed, we also benefited from many helpful conversations with Dr. Frank Delmonico of the New England Organ Bank. Sönmez gratefully acknowledges the research support of KoçBank via the KoçBank scholar program

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## Assessment of Serosurveys for H5N1

Eric S. Toner<sup>1</sup>, Amesh A. Adalja<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer B. Nuzzo<sup>1</sup>, Thomas V. Inglesby<sup>1</sup>, Donald A. Henderson<sup>1</sup>, and Donald S. Burke<sup>2</sup>

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Correspondence: Eric S. Toner, MD, Center for Biosecurity, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, 621 East Pratt St, Baltimore, MD 21202 (etoner@upmc-biosecurity.org).

### Abstract

**Background.** It has been suggested that the true case-fatality rate of human H5N1 influenza infection is appreciably less than the figure of approximately 60% that is based on official World Health Organization (WHO)-confirmed case reports because asymptomatic cases may have been missed. A number of seroepidemiologic studies have been conducted in an attempt to identify such missed cases.

**Methods.** We conducted a comprehensive literature review of all English-language H5N1 human serology surveys with detailed attention to laboratory methodology used (including whether investigators used criteria set by the WHO to define positive cases), laboratory controls used, and the clades/genotypes involved.

**Results.** Twenty-nine studies were included in the analysis. Few reported using unexposed control groups and one-third did not apply WHO criteria. Of studies that used WHO criteria, only 4 found any seropositive results to clades/genotypes of H5N1 that are currently circulating. No studies reported seropositive results to the clade 2/genotype Z viruses that have spread throughout Eurasia and Africa.

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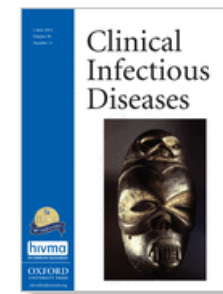
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# THE OXFORD JOURNALS

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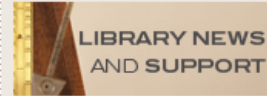
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# THE OXFORD JOURNALS

[Oxford Journals](#) > Mobile websites: Frequently Asked Questions

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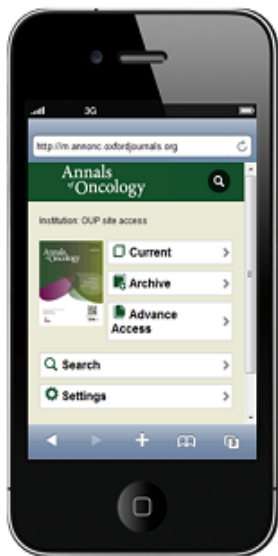
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If you access the journal website on a mobile device, you will be automatically redirected to the mobile version.

The mobile site is prefixed with 'm'. So to access the mobile version manually, simply type this in. For example, <http://annonc.oxfordjournals.org> is <http://m.annonc.oxfordjournals.org>.

You can then save this page as a bookmark or favourite, so you can find it again easily.



所有的期刊都可以通过移动设备访问。



# Oxford English Dictionary的新生

www.oed.com

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The screenshot shows the homepage of the Oxford English Dictionary website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, About, What's new, Contact us, Subscription services, and Help. The main header features the OED logo and the tagline "The definitive record of the English language". Below this, a "Welcome to the definitive record of the English language" message is displayed. A search bar is prominently featured, with a "Quick search" section and a "Find word in dictionary" input field. To the right of the search bar, there are links for "Advanced search" and "Help". Below the search bar, there are several sections: "Browse Dictionary" with sub-sections for "Dictionary" (Browse the entire dictionary from A to Z), "Categories" (Browse words by Oxford, usage, region, or origin), "Timeline" (Discover when words entered the English language), "Series" (Explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in the OED), and "Historical Resources" (A historical organization of all the contents of the OED). On the left side, there are news items: "Chief Editor John Simpson to retire" and "March 2013 update". In the center, there is a "Helpful resources" section with links to "Start on the OED's informative pages", "Help on using OED Online", "Linking links", "Take a tour", "For teachers", "For academics and teachers", "Additional online tools for the OED", and "Help to the pronunciation". On the right side, there is a "More from Oxford" section with links to "Oxford Dictionaries Online", "Oxford English Dictionary Online", "Oxford Reference", and "Oxford Dictionary of National Biography". At the bottom, there is a footer with the Oxford University Press logo, copyright information, and a "Log out" button.



# OED

Oxford English Dictionary  
The definitive record of the English language

Welcome to the dictionary

Quick search

Find word in

Lost for Words

### Dictionary

Browse the whole dictionary from A to Z.

### Categories

Browse words by subject, usage, region, or origin.

### Timelines

Discover when words entered the English language.

### Sources

Explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in the OED.

它的纸本辞典有**20卷**。

能够在线获取20卷纸质版本的所有内容以及在线版本独有的最新单词介绍。

### Historical Thesaurus

A taxonomic organization of all the contents of the OED.

My entries (0)

My searches (0)

Word of the day

capsule, n. and adj.

### Featured in January



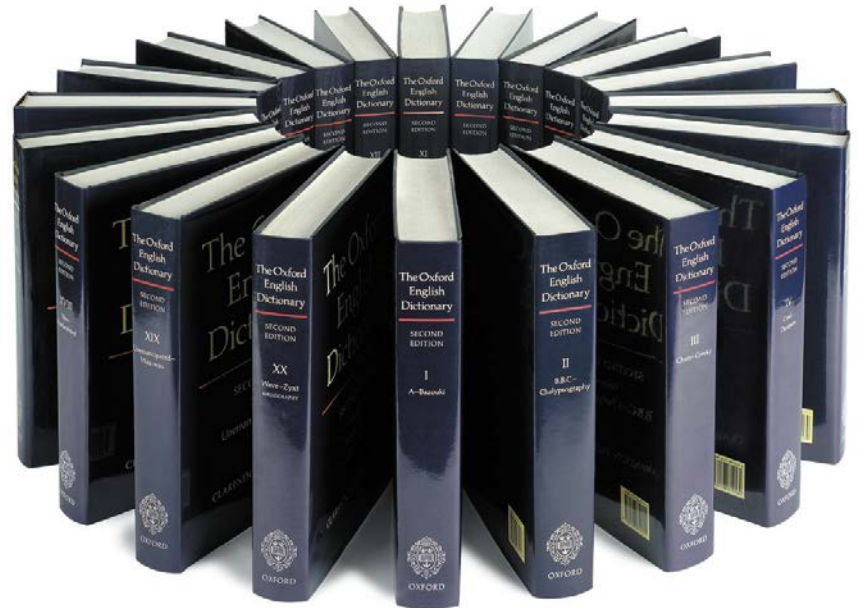
Welcome! Chief Editor John Simpson introduces the relaunched site

More Aspects of

### Helpful resources

Help with using OED Online

它追溯了每一个英文单词的历史，并且通过收录1000多年来英语语言历史发展过程中超过300万条来自多种资源的引文，记录着英语语言的发展历程。



## Welcome back

to the definitive record of the English language.

Quick search:

Search or Browse to explore the dictionary

More about the OED »  
Print edition »

My entries (0)

My searches (0)

This month's features



The Oxford English Dictionary  
还包括: the *Historical Thesaurus of the OED*, 《牛津英语辞典历史同义词词库》——格拉斯哥大学英语语言学院经过44年的研究于2009年首次发行的最受欢迎的单词来源列表

words entered the English

1,000 authors and works quoted

### Browse Dictionary

► **Historical Thesaurus**  
A taxonomic organization of OED.



### My OED

Text size: A A

Most recent (4) Saved entries (2) Saved searches (3) My folders My preferences My account

Showing 1-4 of 4 items

Select: All | None Delete selected Cite selected Copy to folder...

#### Added today

Subject: Geometry

#### Added within the last 30 days

Subject: Palaeontology

gong farmer

† gong, n.1



Welcome! Chief Editor John Simpson introduces the relaunched site

Fly in the ointment? David Crystal on the King James Bible (1611)

English in use: Australian English for Australia Day  
Back to the beginning: your starter guide to Old English

More Aspects of English

Help with using OED Online

Take a tour

For librarians

For students and teachers

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12. William Caxton	1415x24-1492	9304	1324	2832
13. John Dryden	1631-1700	9260	322	1451
14. Charles Dickens	1812-1870	9205	284	1607
15. Guardian	1959-	8430	211	810
16. Westminster Gazette	1893-1927	8305	362	2199
17. New York Times	1857-	8225	576	2198

## Welcome

to the definitive record of the English language

[More about the OED »](#)  
[Print edition »](#)

### Quick search:

快速搜索

[Lost for words?](#) | [Advanced search](#) | [Help](#)

### Browse Dictionary

- **Dictionary**  
Browse the whole dictionary from A to Z.
- **Categories**  
Browse words by subject, usage, region, or origin.
- **Timelines**  
Discover when words entered the English language.
- **Sources**  
Explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in the OED.

浏览

My entries (0)

My searches (0)

OED Appeals


OED  appeals  
Help record the history of our language

Word of the day

**rugose, adj.**

?a1425

Marked by rugae or wrinkles; wrinkled, corrugated, ridged. Freq. us...

 [Sign up for word of the day »](#)



### Chief Editor John Simpson to retire

Oxford University Press has announced that John Simpson, Chief Editor of the Oxford English Dictionary, will retire from his post in October 2013.

John, whose pioneering leadership has seen the OED embrace the Internet, joined the OED editorial staff in 1976, and was appointed Chief Editor in 1993.

### March 2013 update

What  
Chief  
word  
How

每月特辑

### Helpful resources

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帮助

### More from Oxford



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Recently published

[serialist, n. and adj.](#)

[friendly, adj.](#)

[taxodont, adj. and n.](#)

[carballylate, n.](#)

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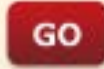
[More Aspects of English](#)

检索方法非常简单

# Welcome

## Quick search:

Whitesmith



Lost for Words? | [Advanced search](#) | [Help](#)

[More about the OED »](#)  
[Print edition »](#)

My entries (0)

My searches (0)

OED Appeals

peals  
history  
age

将需要检索的单词输入快速检索框中（Quick search），点击GO

Browse the whole dictionary from A to Z.

### Categories

Browse words by subject, usage, region, or origin.

Discover when words entered the English language.

### Sources

Explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in the OED.

A taxonomic organization of all the contents of the OED.

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[Sign up for word of the day »](#)



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John, whose pioneering leadership has seen the OED embrace the Internet, joined the OED editorial staff in 1976, and was appointed Chief Editor in 1993.

## March 2013 update

**What's new:** Learn more about the latest revisions and new words from the Chief Editor of the *OED*, John Simpson, and take a closer look at the new words and senses added in this update.

**New article:** You've helped us find earlier evidence for DIY and Ironman.  
[More Aspects of English](#)

## Helpful resources

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[Key to symbols and other conventions](#)

## More from Oxford



[Oxford Dictionaries Online](#)

[Oxford Language Dictionaries Online](#)

[Oxford Reference](#)

[Oxford Dictionary of National Biography](#)

## Recently published

[serialist, n. and adj.](#)

[friendly, adj.](#)

[taxodont, adj. and n.](#)

[carballylate, n.](#)

Follow the *OED Online* on



Quick search:  **GO**

[Lost for Words?](#) | [Advanced search](#) | [Help](#)

Browse:

- [Dictionary](#)
- [Sources](#)
- [Categories](#)
- [Historical Thesaurus](#)
- [Timelines](#)

[Print](#) | [Email](#)

# Quick search results

Showing 1-2 of 2 results in 2 entries

Widen search? Find 'whitesmith' in: » [phrases \(0\)](#) » [definitions \(6\)](#) » [etymologies \(1\)](#) » [quotations \(14\)](#) » [full text \(10\)](#)

View as: [List](#) | [Timeline](#)

Jump to alphabetical point:  **GO**

Sort by: [Entry](#) | [Date](#)

1. [whitesmith, n.<sup>1</sup>](#) 1302  
D  
 ...A worker in 'white iron'; a tinsmith....
2. ['whitesmith, n.<sup>2</sup>](#) 1860  
D  
 ...A variety of gooseberry with white fruit....

Items per page [10](#) [20](#) [50](#) [100](#)

Jump to alphabetical point:  **GO**

Your current search (entries):

**whitesmith**

[Save](#)  
[Refine search](#)

Refine your search

- ▶ [Subject](#)
- ▶ [Language of Origin](#)
- ▶ [Part of Speech](#)
- ▶ [Date of First Citation](#)
- ▶ [First Cited in](#)

Search within results for:

in

[Full Text](#) **GO**

My entries (0)

My searches (1)

Jump to:

Entry ▾	Date ▾
A, n.	a1500
a, adj.	?a1180
a, prep.1	OE
a, prep.2	c1275
a, conj.	?a1325
a, int.1	?c1200
a, int.2	c1440
a-, prefix1	
a-, prefix2	c1275
a-, prefix3	1873
a-, prefix4	
a-, prefix5	
a-, prefix6	
-a, suffix1	
-a, suffix2	
aa, n.1	1430
aa, n.2	1859
aal, n.	1875
Aalenian, adj.	1898
sam, n.	c1503

Quick search:

你能够获得该单词的释义以及

与之相对应的来源著作的引用

Back to Results | Next »

# whitesmith, n.<sup>1</sup>

View as: Outline | Full entry

Pronunciation: /'wɪtsmɪθ/

Etymology: Com

a. A worker in 'v

b. One who polis  
them; also, more

1302 in *Patent*  
captus & d

1682 *London G*  
received s

1708 T. WARI  
he would l

1751 S. WHATL  
scythes, a

1826 SCOTT *Provinc. Antiq.*: 184 He was a white-smith, and published various publications under the title of the Tinclarian Doctor.

1833 [see *whitesmithery* n. at Derivatives].

1866 J. E. T. ROGERS *Hist. Agric. & Prices* I. xxiii. 603 The brass was sometimes served out to the whitesmith to be manufactured.

1886 G. M. FENN *Patience Wins* xii, I arn't a blacksmith, I'm a whitesmith, and work in steel.

(Hide quotations)

## Citation details

Walter Scott · *Provincial antiquities of*

Sir Walter Scott (1771–1832)

Poet and novelist

» view article in the *Oxford Dictionary*

» more on this author in the OED

» find more quotations by Scott

» find more quotations from *Provinc. Antiq.*

ATL *England's Gazetteer at Swindon, (Stafford)*, One of those pla

## Advanced search results

Showing 1-20 of 20957 results in 14067 entries

View as: List | Timeline

Jump to alphabetical point:  GO

Sort by: Entry | Date

- 1. a, *adj.* 1813  
...1813 Scott Lett. 6 Nov. J. Lockhart Mem. Life...
- 2. a, *int.*<sup>2</sup> 1808  
...1808 Scott Marmion vi. xxvii. The Border...
- 3. abacus, n. 1877  
...1878 G. G. Scott Lect. Mediæval Archit. 1879 I...
- 4. abandoned, *adj.* 1830  
...1830 Scott Lett. Demonol. Lett. x. Profligate,...

Your current search (quotations):

Search term  X  
Scott in Quotation Author

Save  
Refine search

Search within results for:

in  
Full Text

- white staff, n. 1581
- white stick, n. c1380
- white-tail, n. 1811
- white-tailed, adj. 1842
- whitethorn, n. c1285
- whitethroat, n. and ... 1681
- whitewash, n. 1689
- whitewash, v. 1591

高级检索

Advanced search

Help on Advanced Search

Search in: Entries Senses Quotations

Search the text of OED entries:

Reset

Search

Enter search

And Enter search

+ Add row

Case-sensitive Exact characters

Full Text

Full Text

Headword

Lemma

Variant Spelling

Definition

Etymology

- Language

- Cited Form

Label

Quotation

- First Quotation

- Quotation Date

- Quotation Author

- Quotation Title

- Quotation Text

Options for NEAR/NOT NEAR

One Word

Ordered

高级检索框

Subject

e.g. Genetics, Theatre, Baseball

学科

Date of entry

e.g. 1750, 1750-1755, -1500, 1970-

Enter year or range of years

收录时间

Language of Origin

e.g. French, Japanese, Bantu

来源

Part of speech

词性

Region

e.g. Australia, Canada, Ireland

区域

Restrict to entry letter or range

e.g. m\*, dis\*, \*stical

模糊检索限定

- Dictionary
- Sources
- Categories
- Historical Thesaurus
- Timelines

My entries (0)

My searches (0)

About Timelines

Timelines are a graphical representation showing

过时间表对某一学科词发展过程进行了解。

on Subject, Region, and Language of Origin. The timeline can be reset at any time by clicking the "All" tab.

Each bar in the timeline represents a period of time. The width of the bars can be adjusted to 10, 50, or 100 years using the buttons below the X axis. The height of the bar indicates the number of results for that period.

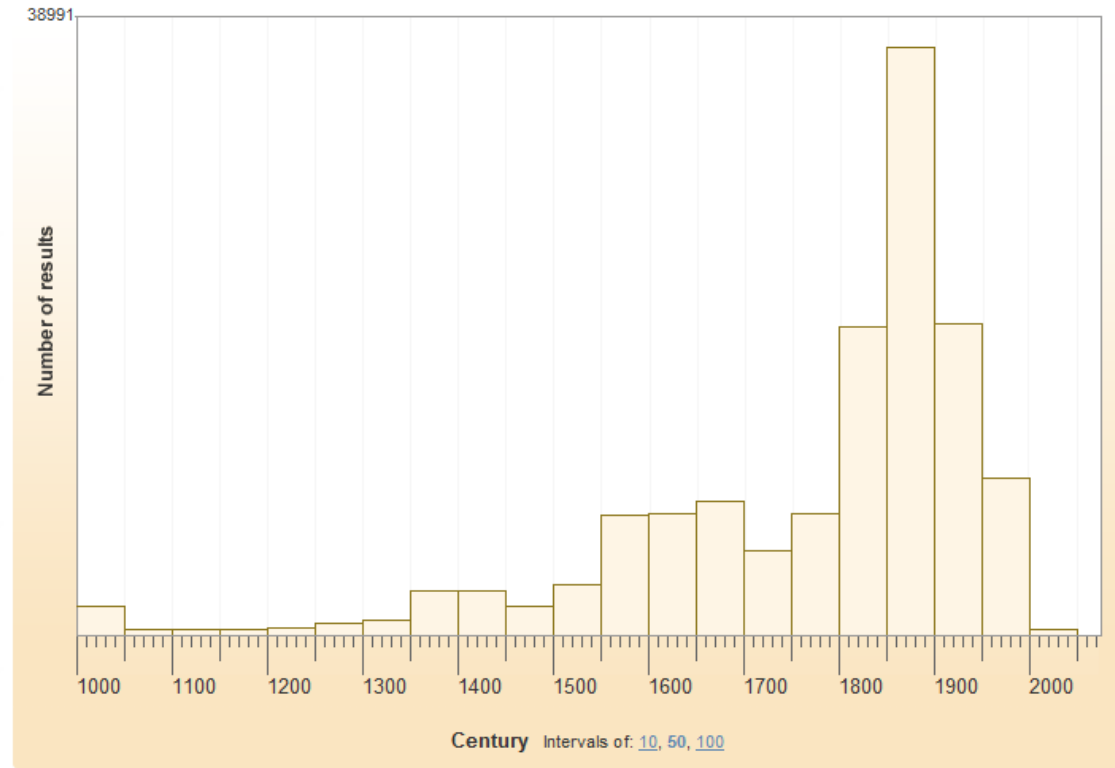
Hover over any bar to view sample results. Click on the bar itself to view the complete set of results.

# Timelines

- All
- Subject
- Region
- Origin

View as List

Showing results for [Subject > Sciences](#)(78412)





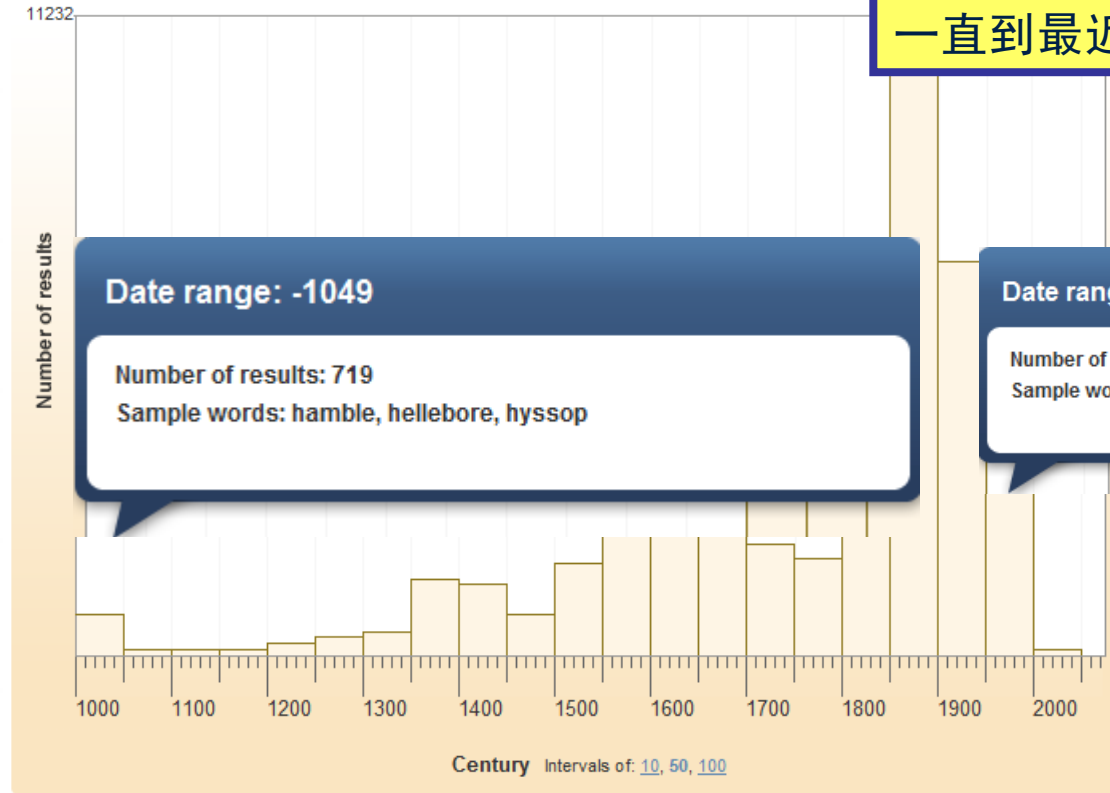
30,000多个与医学相关的单词，  
使用最早的单词可以追溯到  
1049年

# Timelines

All Subject Region Origin

View as List

Showing results for Subject > Sciences (78412) > Medicine(30160)



一直到最近的半个世纪

My searches (0)

About Timelines  
Timelines are a graphical

Use the drop-down menus on the tabs to select categories of words based on Subject, Region, and Language of Origin. The timeline can be reset at any

Date range: 1950-1999  
Number of results: 3885  
Sample words: adaptogenic, dosha, phytochemistry, tui na, vagally

Each bar in the timeline number of results for that period. Hover over any bar to view sample results. Click on the bar itself to view the complete set of results.

谢谢！

---

如果您在使用过程中遇到问题，欢迎与我联系。

周晨

Email: [chen.zhou@oup.com](mailto:chen.zhou@oup.com)

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