

**研究国外电子资源发展趋势，加强资源
与服务整合，提高机构竞争力**

**2010年5月12日·CALIS培训周
CINFO-现代信息**

**从CINFO-现代信息公司代理的产品，
看国外电子资源的发展趋势**



■ 对传统电子资源的使用

- 电子期刊：集成多学科/单刊，**html/PDF**
- 电子图书：限制用户数或复本
- 学位论文：按篇购买
- 其他



■ 国外电子资源发展趋势

- 1、检索功能强大化
- 2、资源形式多样化
- 3、资源内容专题化
- 4、收录语种专一化
- 5、制作工艺品质化
- 6、使用条件宽松化
- 7、订购方式灵活化

.....

CINFO-现代信息公司代理众多电子资源，可以体现这一发展趋势

1、检索功能强大化

举例（Credo全球工具书大全）

- ◆ 工具书检索结果词条化
- ◆ 概念图检索功能
- ◆ 互动地图
- ◆ 动态统计表
- ◆ 可检索图片、插图
- ◆ 可检索音频、视频文件
- ◆

收录70多家全球著名出版社的470多种实用工具书



Bridgeman
Art Library



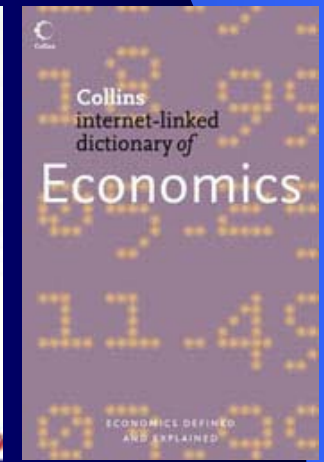
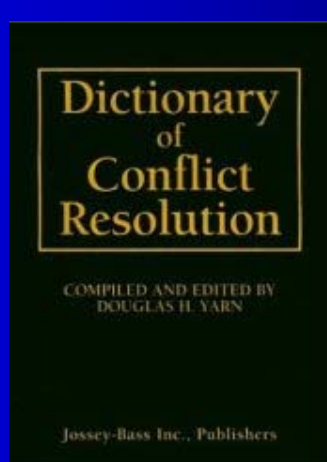
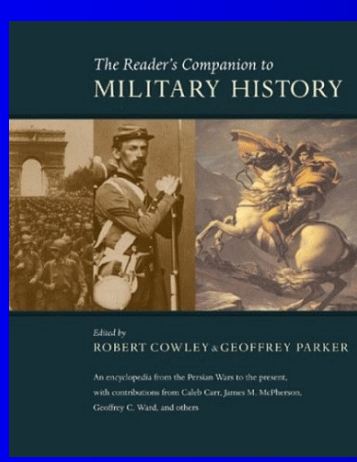
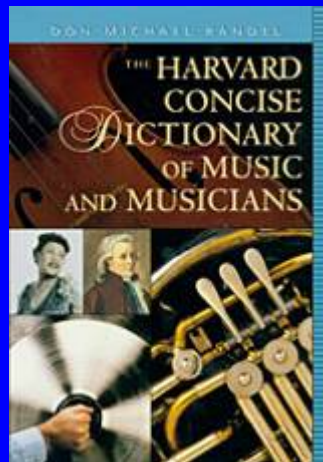
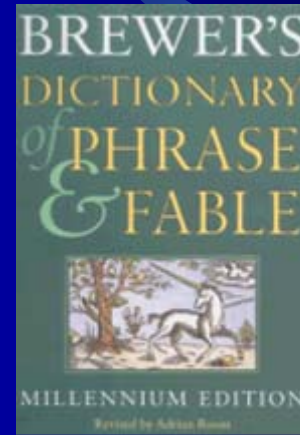
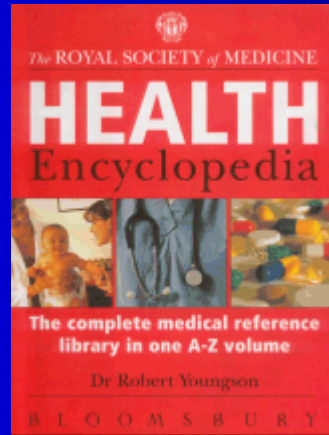
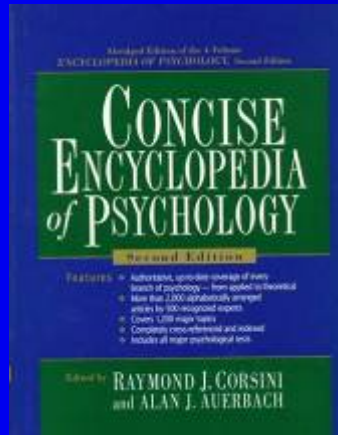
Bloomsbury reference

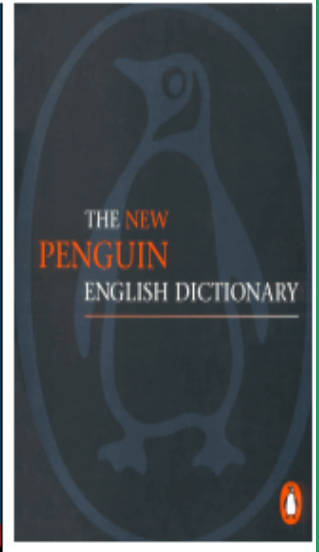
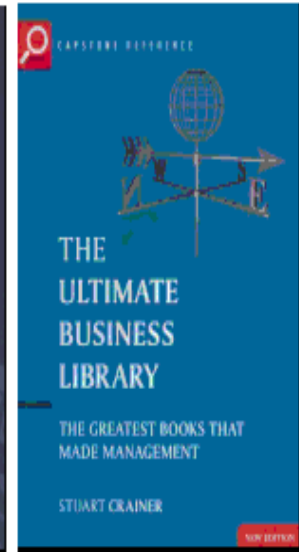
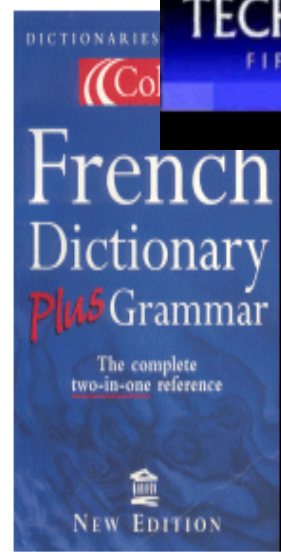
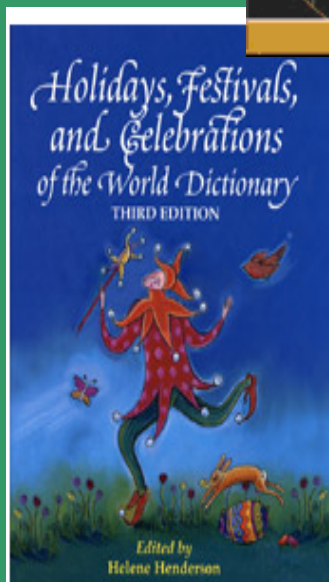
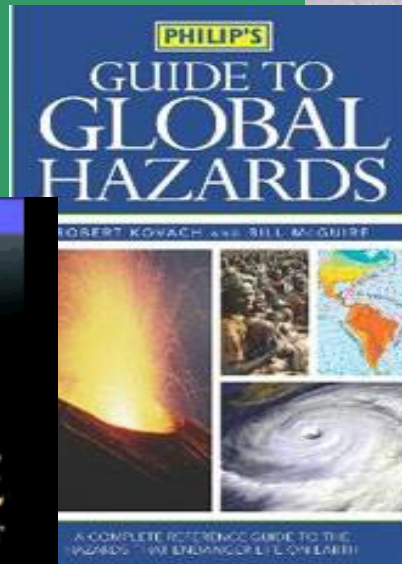
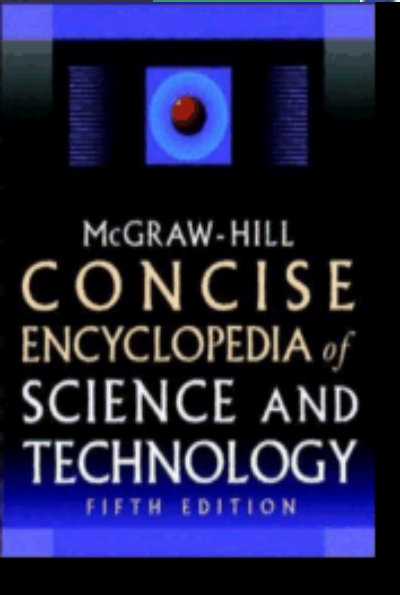
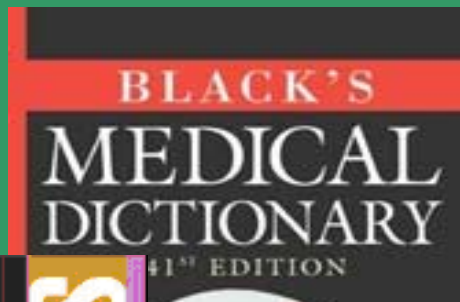
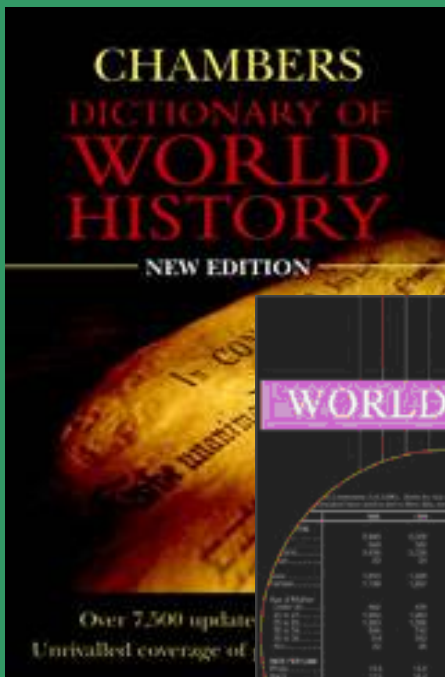


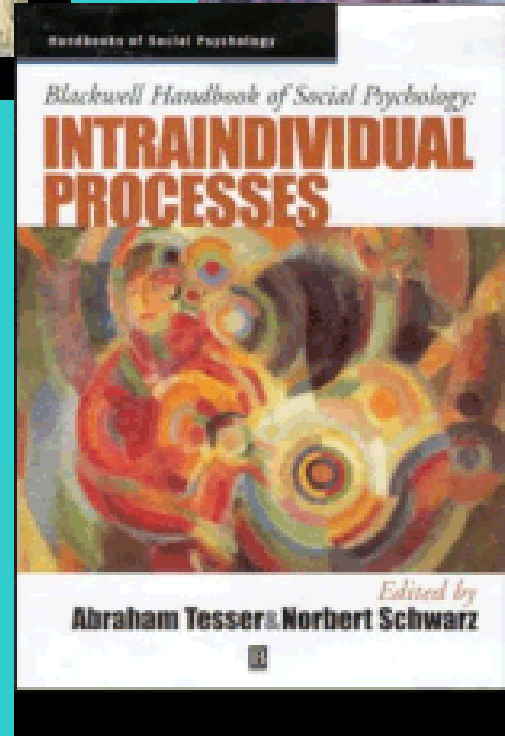
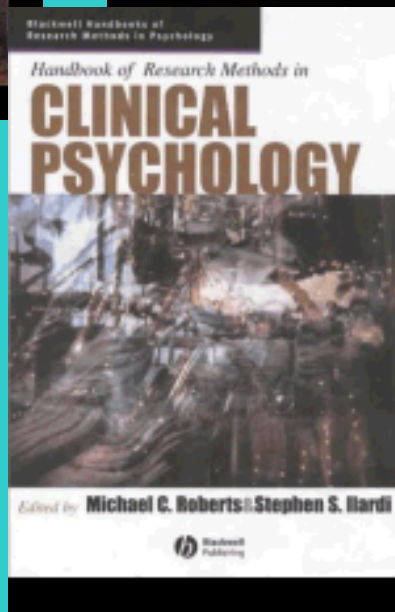
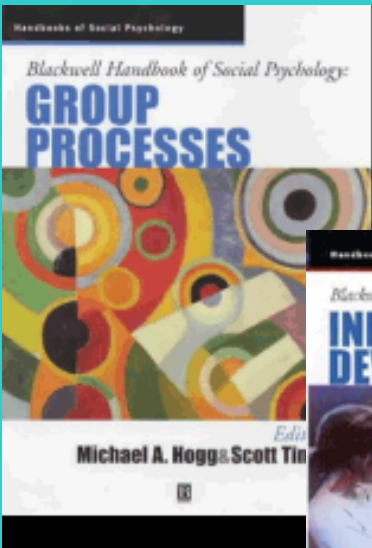
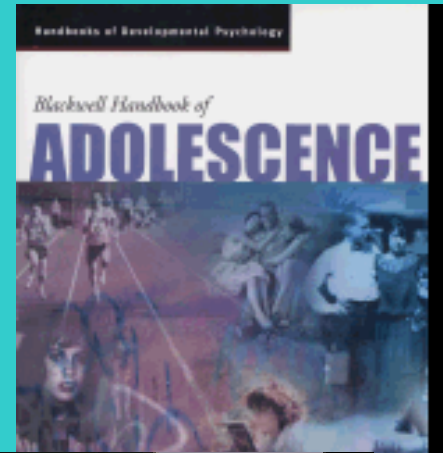
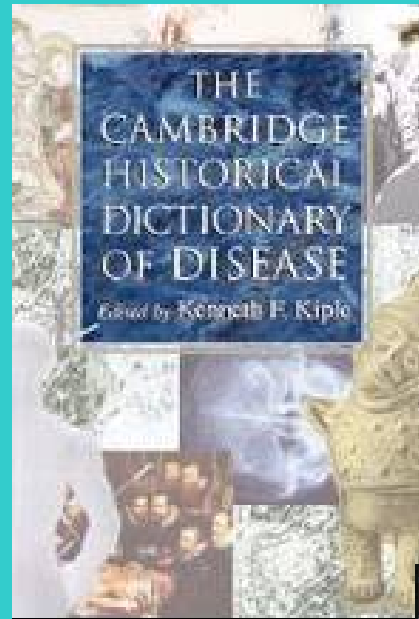
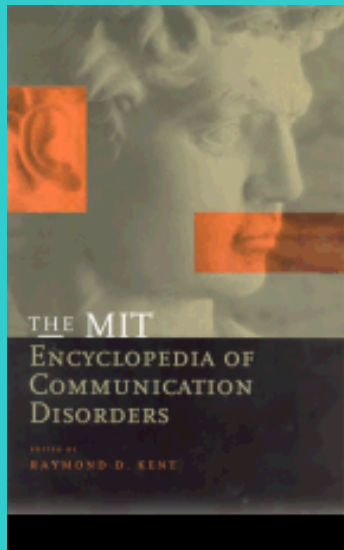
Chambers



部分工具书举例：







工具书检索结果词条化

The screenshot displays the Credo Reference website. At the top left is the Credo logo and the text "CREDO reference". In the center, there is a banner for the National Library of China (中国国家图书馆) with the text "ELECTRONIC RESOURCES | COLLECTIONS | TREASURES OF CHINA | Contact the NLC". Below the banner is a navigation bar with links: "检索 | 查找图书 | 高级检索 | 概念图 | 保存结果 | Gadgets | 帮助" and a "退出" button on the right.

The search interface shows a search box containing "perception" and a "来自" dropdown menu. Below the search box are radio buttons for "所有主题" (selected) and "McGraw-Hill Concise Encyclopedia of Science and Technology". A "检索" button is to the right.

The search results are displayed in a table-like format. The left column contains navigation and related terms:

- 全部展开 | 全部折叠
- 相关词条
 - chemoreception [13 词条]
 - color vision [7 词条]
 - ear [49 词条]
 - eye [59 词条]
 - sound [64 词条]
 - 更多...
- 我的保存结果
- 相邻词条
 - Peracarida
 - Percent.

The right column shows the search results for "Perception":

检索结果 > 科学 > McGraw-Hill Concise Encyclopedia of Science and Technology

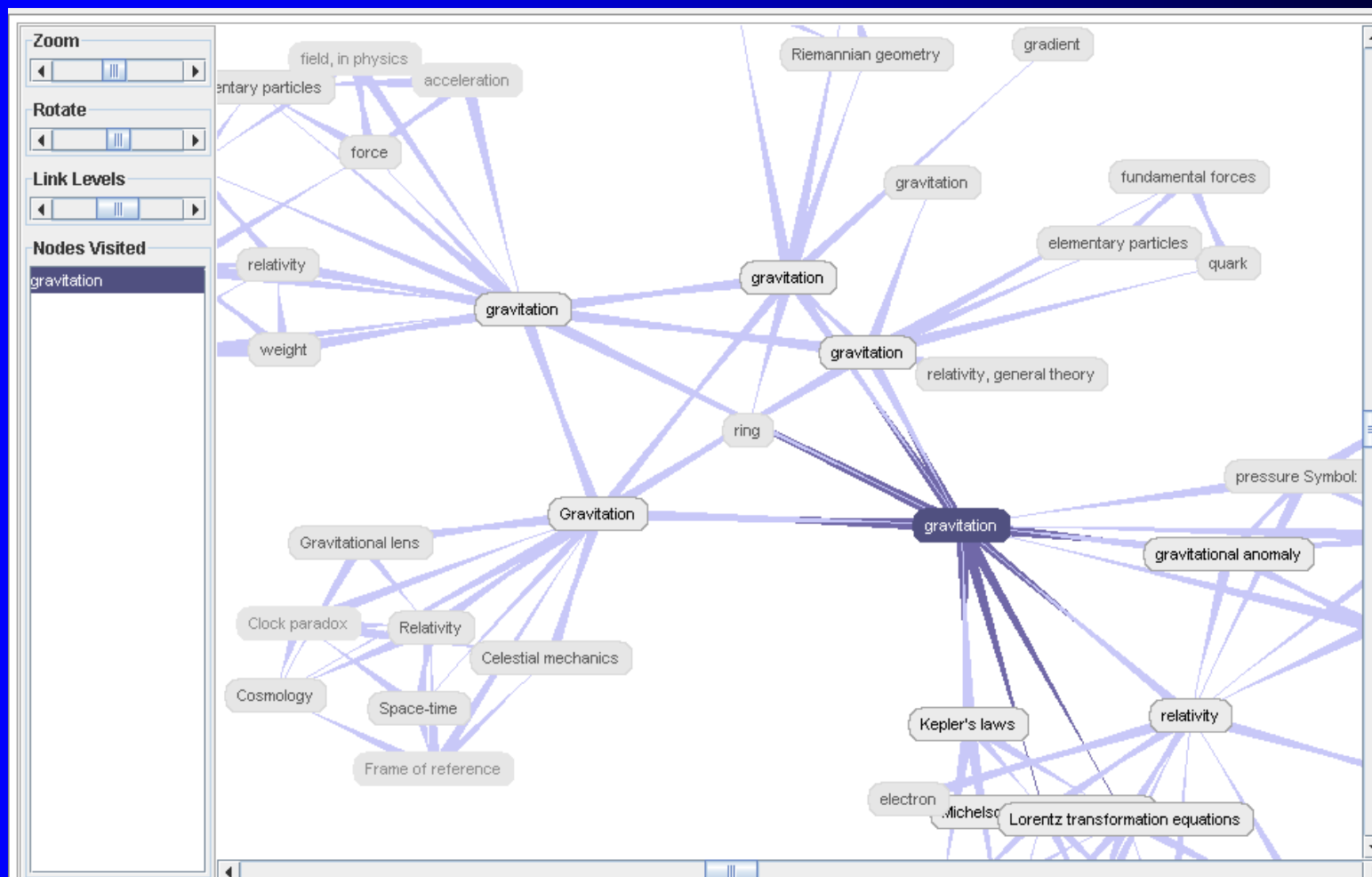
Perception

Those subjective experiences of objects or events that ordinarily result from stimulation of the receptor organs of the body. This stimulation is transformed or encoded into neural activity (by specialized receptor mechanisms) and is relayed to more central regions of the nervous system where further neural processing occurs. Most likely, it is the final neural processing in the brain that underlies or causes perceptual experience, and so perceptionlike experiences can sometimes occur without external stimulation of the receptor organs, as in dreams.

In contemporary psychology, interest generally focuses on perception or the apprehension of objects or events, rather than simply on sensation or sensory process. While no sharp line of demarcation between these topics exists, it is fair to say that sensory qualities are generally explicable on the basis of mechanisms within the receptor organ, whereas object and event perception entails higher-level activity.

(Credo全球工具书大全)

概念图检索功能（动态图形参照系统）



（Credo全球工具书大全）

互动地图检索功能

FACTBOX Turkmenistan



National name: *Türkmenistan/Turkmenistan*
Area: 488,100 sq km/188,455 sq mi
Capital: Ashgabat
Language: Turkmen (a Turkic language; official)
Religion: Sunni Muslim
Time difference: GMT +5
Major holidays: 1, 12 January, 19, 22 February

Geography

Major towns/cities: Chärjew, Mary, Nebitdag, Dushanbe
Major ports: Turkmenbashi
Physical: about 90% of land is desert including 310,800 sq km/120,000 sq mi)
Airports: one million (2003 estimate)
Railways: total 1,000 km
Roads: total 1,000 km

[The Hutchinson Unabridged Encyclopedia including Atlas](#)

Kandahar

or Qandahar or Candahar

City in Afghanistan, capital of Kandahar province, 280 mi southwest of Kabul; population 400,000. It stands on plateau with Tamak and other rivers. It is a trading center for wheat, silk, and felt. The city is damaged in the 1980s as a result of the Soviet war. Further damage occurred in the 1990s under Taliban government, was under attack by forces during the [war on terror](#). The city is sometimes said to have been founded by Alexander the Great.

Kandahar is linked to Kabul and Herat by an international airport.

The city is sometimes said to have been founded by Alexander the Great.



Afghanistan

Mountainous, landlocked country in Central Asia, bordering Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan.

Government
Under the 2004 constitution, a two-chamber legislature (the National Assembly) which comprises the

(Credo全球工具书大全)

动态统计表功能

检索 | 查找图书 | 高级检索 | 概念图 | 保存结果 | Gadgets | 帮助 退出

检索内容 来自 所有主题 CIA World Factbook

全部展开 | 全部折叠

检索结果 > 地理 > CIA World Factbook > Contents > Dynamic Statistics Tables ✉ 昌 品 +

GDP - per capita (PPP)

Area - comparative

Country	GDP - per capita (PPP)	Area - comparative
Afghanistan	\$800 (2004 est.)	slightly smaller than Texas
Akrotiri		about 0.7 times the size of Washington, DC
Albania	\$5,500 (2007 est.)	slightly smaller than Maryland
Algeria	\$8,100 (2007 est.)	slightly less than 3.5 times the size of Texas

相关词条

- GDP - per capita (PPP) [1 词条]
- China [80 词条]
- Gaza strip [17 词条]
- Ethnic groups [1 词条]
- Exports - commodities [1 词条]
- 更多...

我的保存结果

相邻词条

- GDP (official exchange rate)
- GDP - real growth rate
- GDP - per capita (PPP)**
- GDP - composition by sector
- Stock of direct foreign investment - at home

浏览图书

- 目录
- 标题

(Credo全球工具书大全)

图片与书画作品

全部展开 | 全部折叠

相关词条

'Lei' wine vase decorated with a taotie design, from Pao-Chia-Chuang, Zhengzhou, Henan, Shang Dynasty, 16th-15th century BC [1 词条]

'P'u shou' door knocker with a taotie design surmounted by a phoenix and holding a ring with sculpted animals, from Hia-Tou, Yi-hsien, Hopei, Warring States [1 词条]

'Tou' vessel with a serpentine decoration, from Changzhi, Warring States, 5th-4th century BC [1 词条]

'Yu' wine vessel, from a royal tomb at Anyang, Henan Province, Shang Dynasty, 14th-11th century BC [1 词条]

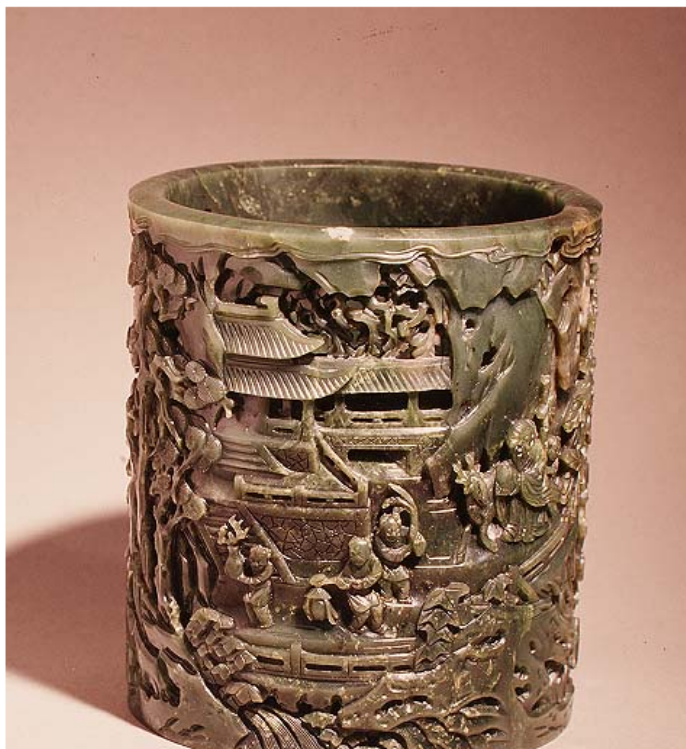
A Girl Looking for Luck into a Bowl of Water [1 词条]

更多...

检索结果 > 艺术 > The Bridgeman Art Library Archive > Contents > JADE



Carved bowl



检索结果 > 艺术 > The Bridgeman Art Library Archive > Contents > MANET



Monet in his Floating Studio, 1874



Artist: [Manet, Edouard \(French\)](#)

(Credo全球工具书大全)

插图

heart [65 词条]
Aorta [40 词条]
blood vessel [25 词条]
involuntary muscle [11 词条]
arteriosclerosis [37 词条]

更多...

我的保存结果

相邻词条

hearing
Hearst, William
Randolph

heart

heart attack
heart-lung machine

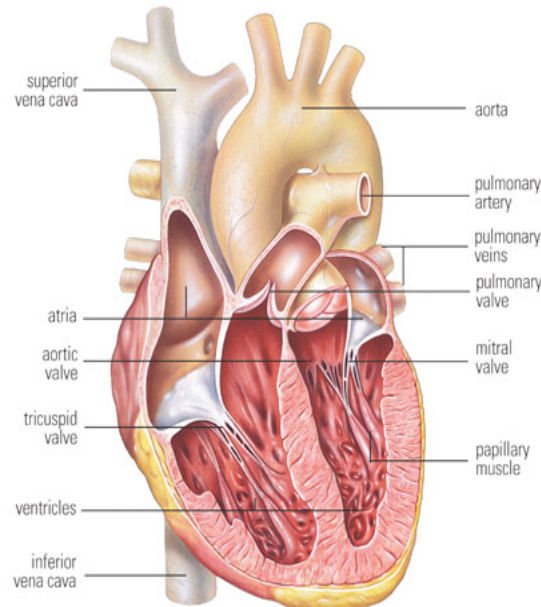
浏览图书

标题
人物
图片

heart

Muscular organ that pumps blood through the body. In humans, the heart muscle is located behind the sternum. Divided longitudinally by a muscular wall, the right side contains only deoxygenated blood, the left side only oxygenated blood. The pulmonary artery carries deoxygenated blood from the heart to the lungs. Each side divides into two chambers, an atrium and a ventricle. The average heart beat rate for an adult at rest is 70-80 beats per minute.

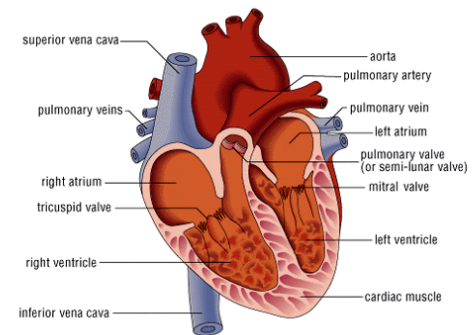
heart



The human heart contains four chambers—two atria and two ventricles—and four

Artificial heart

The world's first self-contained **heart** pump was implanted in a dying man at the Jewish Hospital in Louisville, Kentucky, on 2 July 2001. The implantable **heart** is a titanium and plastic device, and is designed to take the same stresses as a human **heart**, which pumps about 115,000 times a day. The device has no protruding wires or tubes, and receives power through the skin from a battery pack worn on a belt. A backup power supply is located in the abdomen.



(Credo全球工具书大全)

2、资源形式多样化

举例

- ◆ 音频：世界音乐在线
- ◆ 视频：表演艺术、戏剧与电影视频库
- ◆ 报纸（并提供视频新闻）：世界各国报纸全文库
- ◆ 一手原始资料：众多历史类数据库
- ◆

音频：世界音乐在线

Music Online

Home Search Browse Playlist Help

Home » Page 1 » Page 2

SEARCH

By All 0 1000

WELCOME TO MUSIC ONLINE

Music Online allows you to cross-search all Alexander Street music products including audio and video recordings, a range of scores, and reference including music dictionaries, essays, liner notes, and more. [More »](#)

FEATURED




Black and white photo of two men playing acoustic guitars. One man is wearing a hat and a suit, and the other is wearing a hat and a light-colored shirt.

The Music of Skip James is our [FOLK, AMERICAN SONG](#) collection.

JUST ADDED

[Songs of the Mountains](#): Songs of the West Labels to the new collection of albums tracing the Mountain westward expansion through the United States.



[Piano Scores](#)
Browse this collection of piano scores.

FEATURED PLAYLISTS

[Coastal Works: The Baroque Period](#)
This is an example of a course folder to demonstrate how faculty and staff can publish playlists for specific course listening.

[MUS 101: American Sacred Music](#)
This course is required for all students doing Music Appreciation at Colby College.

[MUS 101: Appalachian Folk Music](#)
This course is required for all students doing Folk Music of the Americas at UNC Asheville.

[More »](#)

BY MEDIA

- CD/DVDs
- People
- Core
- Instrument
- Time Period
- Ensemble
- Cultural Group

GENRE

- Classical
- Folk
- Blues
- World
- Rock/Roll & Sound
- Jazz
- Ragtime
- Stage & Screen

MEDIUM TYPE

- Recordings
- Scores
- Reference
- Playlists

30万首乐曲、计划增至超过100万首；音乐参考资料；数十万页乐谱

视频：表演艺术、戏剧与电影视频库

Music Online: Opera in Video

Home Browse Advanced Search Playlists What's New Help

About | System Requirements Sign in to save playlists or clips

Welcome to Opera in Video

BROWSE

- All People
- Clips
- Ensembles
- Genres
- Roles
- Time Periods
- Venues
- Videos

GENRE

- Accompagnato
- Air
- Aria
- Arietta
- Aniso
- Arranged Spirituals
- Ballade
- Ballet
- Barcarolle
- (More)

FEATURED

Don Giovanni by Chrysostom W. (Opus Arte)

Music Online: Dance in Video

Home Browse Advanced Search Playlists What's New Help

About | System Requirements Sign in to save playlists or clips

Welcome to Dance in Video

BROWSE

- All People
- Clips
- Ensembles
- Genres
- Roles
- Venues
- Works

GENRE

- Aboriginal
- Contemporary
- African
- American Indian
- Ania
- Avant-garde
- Ballet
- Ballroom
- Bhangra
- Bharatanatyam
- (More)

FEATURED

Classical Indian Dance Works Video

Music Online: Theatre in Video

Home Browse Advanced Search Playlists What's New Help

About | System Requirements Sign in to save playlists or clips

Welcome to Theatre In Video

BROWSE

- Productions
- Documentaries
- All People
- Actors
- Directors
- Playwrights
- Genres
- Companies
- Theatres
- Dates
- All Subjects
- Clips

MATERIAL TYPES

- Documentary
- Performance

GENRE

- Allegory
- Biography
- Comedy

FEATURED

数百段歌剧、舞蹈、戏剧视频，并包含1万多个剧本及其他参考资料

报纸（并提供视频新闻）：世界各国报纸全文库

The screenshot displays the NewsBank 'Access World News' interface. At the top, there is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'All Text' and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar, there are options for 'and', 'Date', 'Remove Row', and 'Add Row'. A 'Sort by' dropdown is set to 'Newest First'. A yellow box provides a tip: 'To find an exact match or phrase, use quotes. Custom date example: Jan 1, 2000 - Feb 3, 2000.' The main content area is titled 'The World (236 sources)' and includes tabs for 'Locations', 'Source Types', and 'Source List'. A 'Show Help' button is also present. On the left, there is a 'Shortcuts' section with a link to 'Selected International Newspapers'. The 'Locations: The World - Selected Source Types' section lists various regions with their respective source counts: Africa (21), Asia (37), Australia/Oceania (19), Europe/UK (14), Middle East (10), and North America (135). A world map is shown with the instruction 'Click on map to search by location', with regions color-coded to match the list: North America (blue), South America (orange), Europe/UK (green), Africa (yellow), Middle East (grey), Asia (red), and Australia/Oceania (purple).

专为学术研究而设计，功能强大，5,000多份报纸包括华盛顿邮报、纽约时报、泰晤士报、金融时报、经济学人等知名报纸



3、资源内容专题化

举例

- ◆ 美国历史文档系列数据库
- ◆ 海外收藏的中国近代史珍稀史料文献库
- ◆ 英国外交部档案：中国，1949—1980
- ◆ 世界历史文化原始资料数据库集成
- ◆ 西方早期社会理论
- ◆ 咨询与心理疗法原始资料专题库
- ◆

资源内容专题化：美国历史文档系列数据库

The screenshot displays the Readex Archive of Americana website interface. At the top, the Readex logo and 'ARCHIVE OF AMERICANA' are visible. The main heading is 'EARLY AMERICAN IMPRINTS, SERIES I: EVANS, 1639-1800'. Below this, there are navigation links: 'Home > Archive of Americana > Search', 'View My Collection | View My Searches | Help', and 'Search Hints'. The search section includes a search bar with 'Jefferson' entered, a dropdown menu set to 'in Author', another search bar with 'Virginia' entered, a dropdown menu set to 'in Title', a 'Full Text' field with 'natural rights', and a 'Date' field with '1743-1826'. A 'Search' button and a link to 'Simple Search' are also present. The 'Search Hints' section provides tips on using the archive, including links for 'more word variants' and 'more help'. Below the search section, there are tabs for 'Browse by:' with options: 'Genre', 'Subjects', 'Author', 'History of Printing', 'Place of Publication', and 'Language'. The 'Genre' tab is selected, showing a list of document types such as 'Academic dissertations', 'Acrostics', 'Addresses', 'Advertisements', 'Allegories', 'Almanacs', 'Alphabet books', 'Alphabet rhymes', 'Anagrams', 'Anthologies', 'Atlases (Geographic)', 'Autobiographies', 'Ballads', 'Bibliographies', 'Biographies', 'Blacks as authors', 'Blank forms', 'Book reviews', 'Broadside', 'Burlesques', 'Captivity narratives', 'Catalogues', 'Catechisms', 'Directories', 'Drawing books', 'Emblem books', 'Elegies', 'Epitaphs', 'Erotica', 'Eulogies', 'Facetiae', 'Games', 'Gazetteers', 'Genealogies', 'Grammars', 'Hieroglyphic Bibles', 'Hymnals', 'Hymns', 'Imaginary letters', 'Imaginary voyages', 'Indexes', 'Juvenile literature', 'Library catalogues', 'Library rules', 'Liturgical books', 'Maps', 'Playbills', 'Plays', 'Poems', 'Prayer books', 'Prayers', 'Primers (Instructional books)', 'Prize essays', 'Proclamations', 'Prospectuses', 'Psalms', 'Questions and answers', 'Quotations', 'Readers', 'Rebuses', 'Satires', 'Sermons', 'Songs', 'Songsters', 'Souvenirs (Keepsakes)', 'Spellers', 'Subscribers' lists', 'Syllabi', and 'Textbooks'.

4,000万页内容，包括美国早期印刷品、美国国会文献集、美国历史报纸等

China: Trade, Politics & Culture 1793-1980

Sources from the School of Oriental and African Studies and the British Library, London.

SEARCH

GO

[Advanced Search >](#)

[Searching Aid >](#)

[HOME](#)

[INTRODUCTION](#)

[THE COLLECTIONS](#)

[ESSAYS](#)

[INTERACTIVE MAPS](#)

[FURTHER RESOURCES](#)

[HELP](#)



 Adam Matthew
DIGITAL

海外收藏的中国近代史珍稀史料文献库

 SOAS
SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

 BRITISH
LIBRARY

英国外交部机密文件：北美，1824—1961

英国外交部机密文件一直被公认为是研究19世纪及20世纪初期历史问题最具价值的资料，也是其他类型的政府文档所不可比拟的。尽管这一系列文件中的一小部分已被制作成复印资料，但迄今为止最为完整或接近完整的系列档案资料仅保存在极少数档案室或智库中。本数据库资料来源于英国国家档案馆，其资料种类有报告、急件、政治领导策略描述报告、每周政治总结、月度经济报告等。内容覆盖美国、加拿大、加勒比地区乃至部分南美地区的全部资料



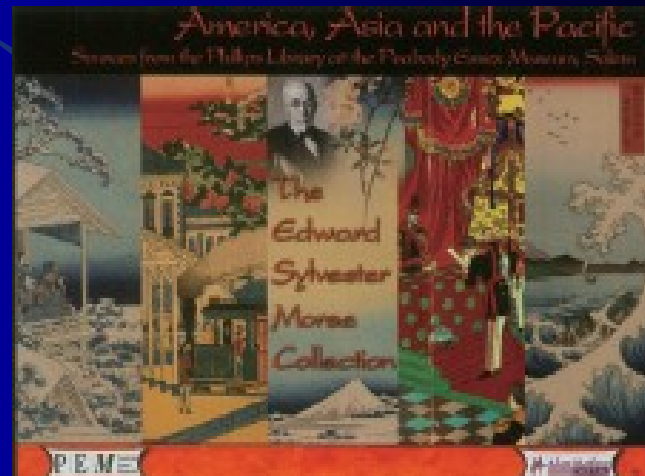
尼克松年代

向学者与研究人员提供了宝贵的机会，让他们从英国、欧洲与联邦国家的角度进行研究，如尼克松对冷战危机的处理，执政时期的重大成就，以及在水门事件与总统弹劾中有争议的活动与执行权的运用等。包括对外政策与国内政治的各个方面。



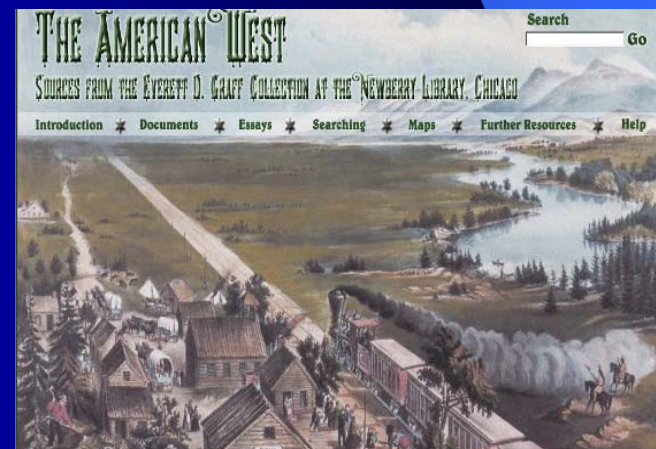
美国、亚洲与太平洋

位于Salem的菲利普图书馆收藏的爱德华·S·莫尔斯文集。爱德华·S·莫尔斯（Edward S Morse, 1838—1925）在自然史、民族学与艺术史上均非常著名，但最著名之处是他把日本与西方更为紧密地联系在一起。他是最早居住在日本的美国人之一，在东京皇家大学教授科学，并在描述日本向西方现代化转变之前的生活方面花费了大量精力。除保存有一个武士家族以及茶道的许多记录外，还记录了不同的主题，如商店标志、烟花、簪子、农业工具、艺术家演播室、音乐、比赛、印刷、木匠业、虾夷人、庭院、家庭建筑、艺术与建筑学等。他的铅笔画与钢笔画，更为其日记与书信及资料增添了色彩。



美国西部

资料来源于芝加哥Newberry图书馆关于美国西部的Everett D. Graff收藏。美国西部故事对于当代世界影响深远，它也影响着美国国内人们的流行观念并且渗入文艺与电影文化。这一收藏向学者们提供了原始手稿、地图与珍稀印刷品等，将成为一种动态的教学与研究资源。适合于美国西部历史，南部历史，西北太平洋地区，西部文学，电影与文化的研究等。



美国妇女及日常生活

内容覆盖1800—1920年，反映了当时美国人日常生活的方方面面。收录了75种珍稀期刊，以及大量的罕见图书、印刷品小册子、短文集、宣传单页等，并且与其他数据库中的内容均无重复。同时提供著名学者撰写的引导论文，反映了美国的家庭与家庭生活，以及宗教、种族、教育、就业、政治、婚姻、性别、健康、童年、时尚、闲话、旅行、娱乐与大众休闲等。



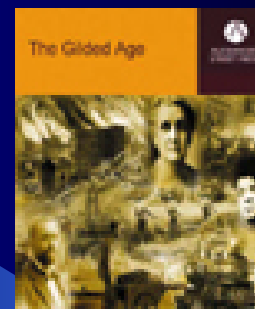
弗吉尼亚公司档案

是研究大西洋世界与早期殖民地时期的基础资料之一。提供了伦敦弗吉尼亚公司1606—1624档案记录的弗吉尼亚的建立与经济发展，Ferrar家族在北美洲落户的持续兴趣，不列颠—美洲间贸易，早期弗吉尼亚种族与性别构成，殖民者与美洲原住民的早期紧张关系等。这也是早期现代伦敦经济史的一个关键资源，同时有助于社会与宗教史学家的研究。



镀金时代

国内与国外移民，种族主义与民权，劳工与工业，妇女与普选权，美洲印第安人以及环境等等，仅仅是镀金时代表现出来的少数问题。为读者提供4万页文字、照片、歌曲以及原始资料等，同时还向读者提供5,000页参考资料与二手资料。为这一重要的美国历史时期提供了视觉与注释记录



北美移民信件、日记与口述史

移民中的个人经历提供了劳工历史，美国与世界通史，妇女与种族研究，以及相关学科广泛而详尽的研究。这一文集共提供10万页资料，其中包括爱丽斯岛口述史，音频文件，剪贴簿，此前未公开出版的日记（包括一些译文）与更多内容。时间覆盖自1840年起直到现在，向读者描绘了许多国家与群体。



美洲印第安人思想文化

这一文集向读者展现了印第安人与加拿大人第一民族从他们的观点出发的经验。一手的记录揭示了印第安人的生活方式，思想方式，以及是如何为保护他们的利益而斗争的；部落间以及与白人闯入者是如何互动的；他们是如何应对不断的变化与挑战的。这些珍贵的，具有丰富信息的传记由包含个人故事的历史资料组成。同时，还提供一个详细的跨地区与跨部落的印第安人大事时间表，以对文集中前后内容的关联予以支持。



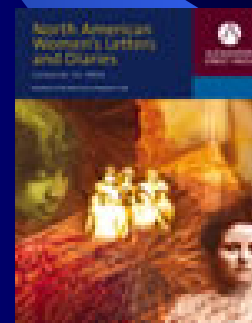
美国妇女与社会运动

这一项目包括了数万个原始文件，文件项目以及对这些文件项目进行解释的介绍性评论，权威的参考书目，相关的网址链接，《社会运动字典》和庞大的图片集等。这个项目每年都将增加新的内容



殖民地时期—1950年北美妇女信件与日记

包括15万页资料，包括超过5,000页以前从未公开出版过的原始手稿和图像。本项目资料来源于超过1,000个资源，展现了来自所有社会阶层的1,500位妇女，这些作品被广阔地索引。数据库包含的妇女，资源，个人事件，历史事件，地理图表与其他特性，使这些作品对于历史学、社会学、文学、地理学、妇女研究以及相关学科的研究者们而言非常有用。



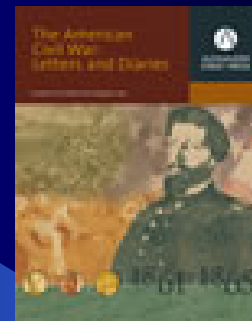
黑人思想与文化

提供从最早期到1975年间黑人社区领袖撰写的专题论文、讲演、论文与采访记录等，这些资料数量超过10万页，描绘了“be black”意义上的演变。收录了Black Panther这份报纸的全部内容，涉及教师、艺术家、政客、宗教领袖、运动员、退伍军人，艺人与其他人物。



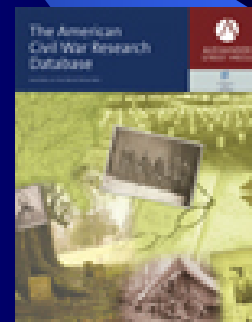
美国南北战争：信件与日记

数据库提供了详细的，一手的历史人物与事件资料，描绘了军队中的日常生活，轶事，主要事件，重要人物与家庭经历等。是一个内容丰富的战争数据库。上述内容与其他数以千计的经历通过这一宏大的，拥有**10万页**以上的文集展现在读者面前。这些资料以数十种检索领域进行索引，同时还提供**4,000页**以前从未出版过的手稿的原始图像。



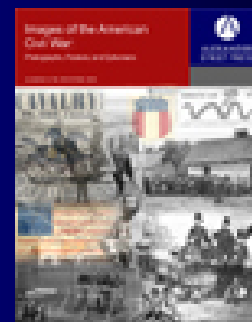
美国南北战争研究数据库

提供了**4,300万个**士兵与数千次战役的资料，并带有索引与可检索信息，还包括**1.6万张**照片。通过使用这一数据库可以详细了解每一士兵的军事记录，追踪战役过程，使用重要的统计数据包括平均年龄，参军与退役方式，战争婚约，相关损失与战俘统计数字等。分析工具是数据库独特的功能，使读者可以先识别大的方面然后再聚焦于相应的军团与个体士兵



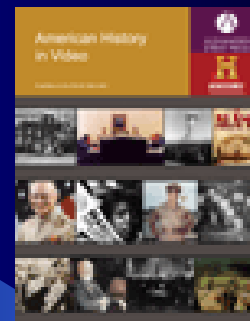
美国南北战争图片集

收录了超过**50,000张**照片、印刷品与其他视觉资料，描绘了美国人在危机时期的体验，展示了美国**19世纪50年代与60年代**的通俗文化。



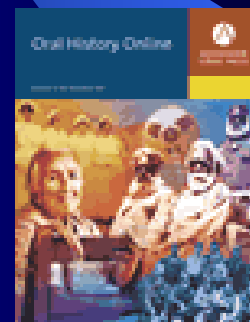
美国历史视频

本专题在完成后将收藏总计超过5,000个专题，时长超过2,000小时的新闻影片。时间覆盖19世纪90年代晚期到20世纪80年代。从美西战争开始，向读者提供了真实人物、场景、事件以及采访与其他播出内容。而这些纪录片包括商业与政府影片，历史档案镜头，公共事务镜头，以及重要文献等。



口述史在线

这一里程碑式的项目第一次把英语口语史变得易于检索，让人们听到来自世界各地，各个社会阶层和未被听到过的人群的声音。数据库提供口述史文集的详细索引，储存库，以及叙事，并提供链接至全文、音频与视频文件。每季度更新一次。包括口述史最普遍的前100位的内容。





4、资源语种专一化

举例

- ◆ 俄罗斯大全俄语数据库
- ◆ 经典法语数据库
- ◆ 阿拉伯语学术大全
- ◆ 阿拉伯语电子书
- ◆


5、制作工艺品质化

举例：美国历史文档系列数据库

The screenshot shows the Readex Archive of Americana search interface. The main title is "EARLY AMERICAN IMPRINTS, SERIES I: EVANS, 1639-1800". The search area includes a search bar with "Jefferson" entered, a dropdown menu set to "in Author", and another search bar with "Virginia" entered, a dropdown menu set to "in Title". The "Full Text" field contains "natural rights" and the "Date" field contains "1743-1826". A "Search" button and a link to "Simple Search" are visible. The interface also features a "Browse by" section with tabs for Genre, Subjects, Author, History of Printing, Place of Publication, and Language. A list of search categories is displayed below, including Academic dissertations, Acrostics, Addresses, Advertisements, Allegories, Almanacs, Alphabet books, Alphabet rhymes, Anagrams, Anthologies, Atlases (Geographic), Autobiographies, Ballads, Bibliographies, Biographies, Blacks as authors, Blank forms, Book reviews, Broadsides, Burlesques, Captivity narratives, Catalogues, Catechisms, Directories, Drawing books, Emblem books, Elegies, Epitaphs, Erotica, Eulogies, Facetiae, Games, Gazetteers, Genealogies, Grammars, Hieroglyphic Bibles, Hymnals, Hymns, Imaginary letters, Imaginary voyages, Indexes, Juvenile literature, Library catalogues, Library rules, Liturgical books, Maps, Playbills, Plays, Poems, Prayer books, Prayers, Primers (Instructional books), Prize essays, Proclamations, Prospectuses, Psalters, Questions and answers, Quotations, Readers, Rebuses, Satires, Sermons, Songs, Songsters, Souvenirs (Keepsakes), Spellers, Subscribers' lists, Syllabi, and Textbooks.

5、制作工艺品质化

举例：美国历史文档系列数据库



Cattle Show and Fair for 1841.

ENCOURAGED by the patronage of the Legislature of the State, and of their fellow-citizens of the County, the Executive Committee of the Berkshire Agricultural Society intend to offer premiums for the promotion of the objects of the institution, on the occasion of the 31st anniversary, to the utmost extent of their means. They therefore announce the following list of premiums, to be awarded and delivered on **WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, October 6th and 7th, 1841.**

On Agricultural Products.

1. For the best two acres of Winter Wheat, \$8
2. 2d best do. 5
3. For the best acre of Spring Wheat, 7
4. 2d best do. 5
5. 3d best do. 4
6. For the best two acres of Winter Rye, 6
7. 2d best do. 4
8. 3d best do. 2
9. For the best two acres of 12 rowed Corn, 8
10. 2d best do. 6
11. 3d best do. 3
12. For the best two acres of 8 rowed Corn, 8
13. 2d best do. 5
14. 3d best do. 3
15. For the best two acres of Oats, or Oats, Rye and Pease, mixed, 8
16. 2d best do. 5
17. For the best two acres of Pease, 5
18. For the best two acres of Barley, 6

On Household Manufactures.

1. Woollen Fulled Cloth, best piece, of fine wool, not less than 20 yards, and $\frac{3}{4}$ wide, \$6
2. 2d best do. do. 4
3. 3d best do. do. 3
4. 4th best do. do. 2
5. White Flannel, best piece, of fine wool, not less than 20 yds. and 4-4 wide, 5
6. 2d best do. do. 4
7. 3d best do. do. 3
8. 4th best do. do. 2
9. Woollen and Cotton Sheeting, best piece, not less than 20 yards, and 4-4 wide, 3
10. 2d best do. do. 2
11. Woollen Blankets, best pair, not less than 10-4 square, 3
12. 2d best do. do. 2
13. Coverlids, best, of wool, or of wool and cotton, 2
14. 2d best do. do. 1
15. Carpeting, best piece, not less than 20 yards, 4-4 wide, 8
16. 2d best do. do. 6
17. 3d best do. do. 4
18. 4th best do. do. 3
19. Stair Carpeting, best piece, not less than 20 yards, 24 inches wide, 4
20. 2d best do. do. 2
21. Hearth Rug, best, 2
22. 2d best do. 1
23. Linen Diaper, best piece, not less than 20 yards, $\frac{3}{4}$ wide, 4
24. 2d best do. do. 2
25. Women's Stockings, best three pair, of wool, 2
26. 2d best do. do. 1
27. do. best three pair, of thread, 2
28. 2d best do. do. 1
29. Men's Woollen Yarn Half Hose, best six pair, 2
30. 2d best do. do. 1
31. Woollen Yarn, best three pounds, white or colored, 2
32. 2d best do. do. 1
33. Sewing Silk, best pound, do. do. 2
34. 2d best do. do. 1
35. Needle Work, best specimen, 3
36. 2d best do. 2

case of a premium having been awarded to a Milch Heifer, the same animal cannot afterwards be entered for a premium as a Milch Cow.

Noat cattle are considered as having attained their growth at 4 years, Sheep at 2 years, and Swine at 18 months.

No flock of sheep will be entitled to but one premium, nor can the owner thereof be again a competitor for a like premium until after the interval of one year.

No person shall be entitled to the premium on a Stock of Cattle oftener than once in three years.

In awarding the premium on Sheep the Committee will take into consideration the size and form of the Sheep, and the weight as well as the quality of the fleece. It is the object of the Society to encourage the rearing of Sheep that will produce the most profit to the Farmer.

No Cattle from Distilleries may be admitted for premium.

The owners of Bulls, Cows, Milch Heifers, Bucks and Boars, will be required to oblige themselves to keep them for breeding, within the County, one year succeeding the Cattle Show.

The duties of awarding premiums on Stock will hereafter be assigned to three distinct Committees, each having for Chairman a member of the Standing Committee, and each Committee will report separately.

GENERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS.

No premium may be awarded by any Committee to one of its members.

Premiums may be awarded where there appears to be merit, although there should be but one applicant, and may be withheld altogether if, in the opinion of the Committee, the object offered is not deserving of any reward.

If it should be discovered that any competitor for a premium has made use of any disingenuous measures, by which the objects of the Society have been defeated, or the rules and regulations violated, such person shall not only be rendered incapable of being ever after a competitor for any premium of the Society, but may be proceeded against according to the Bye Laws.

6、使用条件宽松化

举例：ACLS人文科学电子图书—学术著作精选

The screenshot displays the ACLS Humanities E-Book search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the following links: SEARCH, BROWSE, HELP, HOME, and TERMS. On the right side of the navigation bar, there are two checkboxes: "view my citations" (unchecked) and "view search history" (checked). The main content area is titled "Basic Search" and features a search form with the following elements:

- Search mode tabs: "basic search" (selected), "boolean", "proximity", "bibliographic", and "history".
- Search in: "full text" (dropdown menu).
- Series: "ACLS Humanities E-book" (dropdown menu).
- Find: A text input field.
- Tip: "work* finds 'worker,' 'working,' etc. war and peace finds 'war and peace'".
- More tips: A link labeled "More tips" with a downward arrow.
- Search: A "Search" button.

Site created by the [Scholarly Publishing Office](#) of the University of Michigan Library
for ACLS Humanities E-Book

© American Council of Learned Societies
For more information, please contact info@hebook.org

6、使用条件宽松化

举例：世界各国报纸全文库

NewsBank
Access World News

English Other NewsBank Products

Search History Saved Articles

The World (236 sources)

All Text **Search**

and Date Remove Row Add Row

Sort by: Newest First

To find an exact match or phrase, use quotes. Custom date example: Jan 1, 2000 - Feb 3, 2000.

Shortcuts

Selected International Newspapers

World

Locations: The World - Selected Source Types

Excluding magazines

- Africa (21 sources)
- Asia (37 sources)
- Australia/Oceania (19 sources)
- Europe/UK (14 sources)
- Middle East (10 sources)
- North America (135 sources)

The World Shortcuts:
[Selected International Newspapers](#)

Click on map to search by location

6、使用条件宽松化

举例：Credo全球工具书大全

The screenshot displays the Credo Reference website interface. At the top left is the Credo logo and the text "CREDO reference". To the right is a banner for the National Library of China (中国国家图书馆) with the text "特色服务" (Special Services). Below the banner are navigation links: "ELECTRONIC RESOURCES | COLLECTIONS | TREASURES OF CHINA | Contact the NLC". A secondary navigation bar includes "检索" (Search), "查找图书" (Find Books), "高级检索" (Advanced Search), "概念图" (Concept Map), "保存结果" (Save Results), "Gadgets" (帮助), and "退出" (Logout).

The main search area features a "检索" (Search) tab, "图像搜索" (Image Search), and "概念图" (Concept Map) options. A search bar contains the text "检索内容" (Search Content) and a "来自" (From) dropdown menu set to "所有主题" (All Topics). A "检索" (Search) button is located to the right of the search bar. Above the search bar, it indicates "检索 3,228,309 个词条 来自 409 种工具书" (Search 3,228,309 entries from 409 reference works).

Below the search bar is a "特色内容" (Featured Content) section with a "隐藏" (Hide) link. It displays three featured items: "TAIWAN" (with sub-locations Taipei, Chungking, Tainan, Keelung, Hsinchu, Keelung), "POE" (with a portrait of a man), and a third item with a portrait of a woman. A call-to-action box on the right says "使用 Credo Reference 来查找:" (Use Credo Reference to search:).



7、订购方式灵活化

举例

- ◆ Credo全球工具书大全
- ◆ 世界各国报纸全文库
- ◆ 美国历史文档系列数据库
- ◆ 世界音乐在线
- ◆ 表演艺术、戏剧与电影视频库
- ◆

新资源带来更高使用量

■ 新资源带来更高使用量

美国历史文档系列数据库CALIS全国试用使用统计

- 参加试用的学校数量：112所；时间：2009年4—6月
- 总使用量：226,117次，未采用任何刺激使用量的办法
- 使用量较大的学校：
东北师范大学、北京大学、华东师范大学、南开大学、
四川大学、华南师范大学、首都师范大学、武汉大学、
福建师范大学、上海大学、中国社会科学院、厦门大学、
温州大学、北京师范大学、清华大学……
- 在文科资源中位居前列

■ 新资源带来更高使用量

ACLS人文科学电子图书—学术著作精选（2个月试用）

学 校	Search	View	Total	S:V
南 开	706	19586	20292	1:28
北 大	1041	17523	18564	1:17
广 外	265	7816	8081	1:29
浙 大	586	7275	7861	1:12

- 价格十分优惠：最大学校3,000美元/年，最小学校635美元/年



■ 新资源带来更高使用量

其他部分数据库使用统计举例

正式

- 世界各国报纸全文库：100,000+

试用

- 海外收藏的中国近代史珍稀史料文献库：12,000+
- Credo全球工具书大全：22,000+
- 俄罗斯大全俄语数据库：10,000+
- 阿拉伯语电子书：65,000+
- ASP人文科学专题库：35,000+

小结：新资源带来新机遇与新成果



■ 小结：新资源带来新机遇与新成果

- CASHL引进的内容（美国早期印刷品以及一批珍稀缩微胶卷）
- 国家图书馆引进的内容（美国国会文献集、美国早期印刷品、世界历史文化原始资料数据库集成、海外收藏的中国近代史珍稀史料文献库等）
- 许多老师通过使用这些新资源，取得很好成果
- 新资源使学术研究不落后
-
- 图书馆不断加强对国外新资源的研究与应用
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