



汤森路透法律信息集团  
法律数据库培训

.....(Westlaw International & Westlaw China).....

张静 (Fiona Zhang)

产品培训师



THOMSON REUTERS

# 议程

---

- Westlaw International介绍
- 万律 (Westlaw China) 介绍
- Q & A

## 汤森路透法律信息集团简介

---

- 全球最大的法律教科书和法律专著的出版商
  - Sweet & Maxwell
  - West
- 全球最领先的法律在线信息服务提供商,提供大量基于法律法规、商业信息和新闻的电子数据库, 以及协助律师和会计师进行执业管理的软件
  - Westlaw
  - CompuMark
  - Elite
  - Findlaw
- 致力于为来自法律、税务、会计、知识产权、合规管理等领域和政府部门的专业人士提供智能的、贴近实际工作的产品和服务
- 业务遍及全球24个国家和地区, 拥有12,900名员工

# 关于Westlaw International

---

- Westlaw法律数据库是由汤森路透法律信息集团旗下美国West出版公司于1975年开发的综合性法律、法规、新闻和公司信息平台
- 超过27000个数据库，1000余种法学专业期刊，个别数据库以每30分钟一次的速度更新
- Westlaw现已成为全球使用量最多的法律检索在线数据库。在美国法学院、律师事务所中的覆盖率几乎高达100%，并广泛地被英国、加拿大、澳大利亚、新加坡、马来西亚、香港地区的大学、政府机构、律师事务所和企业所采用

## 值得信赖的信息来源

---

- 全面的信息来源：每年接收并编辑**20**多万个判例
- 专业的编辑队伍：**1500**多名律师
- 严谨的编辑过程：**24**步编辑加工
- 权威的编者按：**Headnotes/Key Number System**
- 美国使用者偏好**88%**
- 使用量排名遥遥领先----来自[www.alexacom](http://www.alexacom)统计



通过**Westlaw**你可以更快地获得更完整的答案

## 收录资料内容类型

---

- 判例
- 法律法规
- 法学期刊
- 法学专著、教材、词典和百科全书
- 新闻、公司和商业信息

# 判例

---

汤森路透法律信息集团作为诸多国家法律报告官方授权出版者，收录了美国联邦和州判例（1658 年至今）、英国（1865 年至今）、欧盟（1952 年至今）、澳大利亚（1903 年至今）、香港地区（1905 年至今）和加拿大（1825 年至今）的所有判例。除此之外，还提供其它国际机构的判例报告，包含国际法院、国际刑事法院（前南法院和卢旺达法庭）、世贸组织等判例报告。

# 法律法规

---

其中主要包括英国成文法（1267 年至今）、美国联邦和州法（1789 年至今）、欧盟法规（1952 年至今）、香港地区（1997 年至今）和加拿大的法律法规。



## 法学期刊

---

- 1000 余种法学期刊，覆盖了当今 80% 以上的英文核心期刊。汤森路透法律信息集团在自己出版诸多法律期刊的基础上，还刊载大量知名的国际法律期刊，如Harvard Law Review (1949年第63卷至今)、Yale Law Journal (1891年第1卷至今)、Stanford Law Reviews (1947年第1卷至今) Columbia Law Review、Criminal Law Review、Kong Law Journal 等多种法律专业全文期刊。
- 此外还包括 300 多种法律通讯 (Legal Newsletter) 和法律新闻 (Legal News) ，如：New York Law Journal, American Lawyer 和Criminal Law News，帮助法律专业人士更多、更快的获取学界最新动态。

## 法学专著

---

Westlaw 独家完整收录了法律界最为权威的法律词典——布莱克法律词典第八版 (Black' s Law Dictionary, 8th) 、《美国法律精解》 (American Law Reports) 、《美国法律大百科》 (American Jurisprudent) 、《美国法律释义续编》 (Corpus Juris Secundum) 、美国联邦法典注释 (USCA) 。

# 法律资源类别

---

- 原始法律资源 (*primary legal sources*)
  - 成文法 (statutes)
  - 判例 (cases)
  - 国际条约 (international treaties)
  
- 二次法律资源 (*secondary legal sources*)
  - 法学期刊及评论 (law review and journal)
  - 法学专著及法律法律百科全书 (treatises and legal encyclopedia)
  - 法律新闻 (legal news)
  - 法学词典 (black' s law dictionary)

## 重点涵盖以下几个国家和地区

---

- USA
- EU
- UK
- Australia
- Canada
- Hong Kong

# Westlaw 界面

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International website interface. At the top, the Westlaw International logo is on the left, and a navigation bar contains links for FIND, KEYCITE, DIRECTORY, KEY NUMBERS, COURT DOCS, and SITE MAP. On the right of the navigation bar are links for HELP and SIGN OFF. Below the navigation bar, there are links for Preferences, Alert Centre, and Research Trail. A tabbed interface shows 'Westlaw International' and 'Global News' tabs, with an 'Add/Remove Tabs' link. On the left side, there are two search boxes: 'Find by citation:' and 'Search these databases:', both with 'Go' buttons. Below these are dropdown menus for 'Recent Databases' and 'Favorite Databases', and a link for 'Getting Started Tips'. The main content area is titled 'International Directory' and features a search box with a 'Search' button. Below the search box, there are several categorized links for materials, including Westlaw International Subscriptions, Australian Materials, Canadian Materials, European Union Materials, United Kingdom Materials, Hong Kong, U.S. Federal Materials, International/Worldwide Materials, Law Reviews and Journals, International Practice Areas, and Business & News. A world map is visible in the background on the right side.

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

Find by citation: Go

Search these databases: Go

Recent Databases

Favorite Databases

Getting Started Tips

## International Directory

Search the Westlaw Directory: Search

**Westlaw International Subscriptions**  
[General](#), [Regional](#), [Topical](#), [News](#), ...

**Australian Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Topical](#), ...

**Canadian Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**European Union Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**United Kingdom Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), [Topical](#), ...

**Hong Kong**  
[Civil Procedure \(Hong Kong White Book\)](#), [Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**U.S. Federal Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Statutes](#), [Admin. Mat'l](#), [Rules](#), [ALR International](#), ...

**International/Worldwide Materials**  
[N. America](#), [EU](#), [UK](#), [Asia Pacific](#), ...

**Law Reviews and Journals**  
[World Journals and Law Reviews](#), ...

**International Practice Areas**  
[International Commercial Arbitration](#), ...

**Business & News**  
[News](#), [Companies](#), [People](#), [Industries](#), ...

## 一般检索步骤

---

- 第一步：选择进入某特定数据库
- 第二步：输入检索指令
- 第三步：浏览检索结果，筛选合适的文档并进行保存等处理

## 一般检索方法之选择数据库

---

- 在Westlaw International中选择进入数据库，一般通过如下3种方法：
  - 1，通过Directory逐级点击链接进入数据库
  - 2，通过Directory的search功能输入数据库名称关键字进入该库；
  - 3，通过Search these databases功能输入数据库的识别号（identifier）进入一个或多个数据库（跨库检索）

## 一般检索步骤之第二步：输入检索指令

---

- 通过刚才介绍的某种途径进入一个或者多个数据库后，即该进行第二步步骤：编辑检索指令。
- Westlaw International中绝大部分数据库均包含2种检索语言供用户选择：Terms and Connectors（术语和连接符语言）以及Natural Language（自然语言）



# Terms and Connectors和 Natural Language的区别

---

	Terms and Connectors	Natural Language
语言风格	简单，随意输入单词，词组或者句子	复杂但精确，需要严格按照各连接符格式组织不同检索词
结果文件数量	全部显示，上限1万篇	100篇
结果文件排列顺序	按照时间倒序	按照相关度
最符合部分突出显示(Best)功能	不可用	可用
栏目(Fields)功能	可用	不可用
自动检索(WestClip)功能	可用	不可用

## Result List

487 Docs

## Related Info

2008 DUKELTR 4

[Full Screen List](#)[Edit Search](#) | [Locate in Result](#)

## Citing References

[Monitor With KeyCite Alert](#)

KeyCite

## Full-Text Document

ResultsPlus<sup>sm</sup>[About](#)

## Am.Jur.2d: Computers and the Internet

[1. Procedural Effects of Use of Internet or E-Mail; Electronic Signatures, Transactions, and Contracts; Use of Internet as Conferring Jurisdiction Over Nonresident; Venue, Effect of Type of Internet Activity Directed at Particular Forum](#)

## Am.Jur.2d: Computers and the Internet

[2. Procedural Effects of Use of Internet or E-Mail; Electronic Signatures, Transactions, and Contracts; Use of Internet as Conferring Jurisdiction Over Nonresident; Venue, Effect of Interactive Nature of Website, Generally; Defendant's Doing Business Over Internet](#)

## Corpus Juris Secundum: Copyrights and Intellectual Property

[3. Limitations on Exclusive Rights; Acts Authorized by Statute, In General, Reproduction by Libraries and Archives](#)[See More ResultsPlus](#)

## Table of Authorities

引用过  
该文的  
判例

## 2008 DUKELTR 4

Duke Law & Technology Review  
ON THE PERILS OF INADEQUATE ANALOGIES  
April 3, 2008 (Approx. 12 pages)

2008 Duke L. &amp; Tech. Rev. 4

Duke Law & Technology Review  
April 3, 2008

## Copyright and Trademark

ON THE PERILS OF INADEQUATE ANALOGIES

Dan Tammuz [\[FN1\]](#)

Copyright © 2008 Duke Law &amp; Technology Review; Dan Tammuz

## ABSTRACT

Linking law is barely a decade old. Over the course of this short period, a wide variety of approaches have come to light. In fact, different jurisdictions have come to different conclusions regarding similar issues. Recently, there has been a new addition to the jurisprudence. A Texas holding established that linking to **copyright**-protected content violates **copyright**. This iBrief argues that the reasoning in this decision is flawed. The opposite conclusion should have been reached by applying straightforward **copyright** analysis and by looking to recent case law regarding hyperlinking.

## INTRODUCTION

\*1 SFX Motor Sports ("SFX") has been promoting professional Supercross racing events for over 20 years. [\[FN2\]](#) Supercross is "a competitive motorcycle racing event conducted at indoor stadiums in which contestants compete over a man-made dirt track that contains various jumps, bumps and hairpin turns." [\[FN3\]](#) As part of SFX's promotional efforts, the company produces live audio webcasts, which it makes available on its website. [\[FN4\]](#)

\*2 Robert Davis [\[FN5\]](#) ran SupercrossLIVE.com. [\[FN6\]](#) Davis provided "chat, statistical datas [sic], audio webcasts, video webcasts, and software solutions, offering enthusiasts and fans a web community via various sports centric Internet sites." [\[FN7\]](#) SupercrossLIVE.com, founded in 2003, was one of these sites. [\[FN8\]](#) Among other content, Davis posted hyperlinks to SFX's audio webcasts on SupercrossLIVE. [\[FN9\]](#)

\*3 On February 13, 2006, SFX Motor Sports ("SFX") filed a complaint alleging four counts against Robert Davis. [\[FN10\]](#) Three counts pertained to trademark infringement and unfair competition due to improper trademark use. [\[FN11\]](#) The fourth count alleged **copyright** infringement. [\[FN12\]](#) The defendants counterclaimed, alleging trademark infringement. [\[FN13\]](#)

\*4 SFX's trademark allegations concerned the use of its logos on the SupercrossLIVE.com website. [\[FN14\]](#) Davis' trademark claim revolved around SFX's use of the phrase "Supercross Live" on its website--a phrase allegedly infringing on his claimed trademark of SupercrossLIVE. [\[FN15\]](#)

\*5 This iBrief will focus on a portion of the **copyright** infringement claim. SFX asserted that Davis "willfully copied, reproduced and distributed, and continue[s] to copy, reproduce and distribute SFX's Audio Web Casts ... at Defendants' web site, www.supercrosslive.com ...." [\[FN16\]](#)

\*6 On January 9, 2007, the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas ruled on the matter. [\[FN17\]](#) Judge Sam A. Lindsay held that Davis "violated SFX's **copyright** by providing a link of its webcasts without authorization, and not for a protected 'fair use' purpose under the **Copyright Act**." [\[FN18\]](#) The analysis in the opinion can be said to be cursory at best.

## 其他检索方法

---

- **Find:** 输入已知文件的引称(citation), 直接检索出唯一结果
- **Table of Contents:** 无需进行检索, 直接按国别浏览成文法和专著
- **Key Number:** 逐级展开各个法律主题(legal topic), 进行检索

## 其他检索方法之Find 引证检索法

---

- 要求准确输入文档的citation
- 不支持模糊检索
- 检索结果唯一性
- 可以由工具栏Find进入，或者由欢迎页面左侧的快捷检索区进入
- 以检索判例（case）为例演示

# 快捷检索区 Find by citation

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Find by citation:  
126 sct 2749

Search these databases:

Recent Databases   
Favorite Databases   
[Getting Started Tips](#)

## International Directory

Search the Westlaw Directory:

**Westlaw International Subscriptions**  
[General](#), [Regional](#), [Topical](#), [News](#), ...

**Australian Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Topical](#), ...

**Canadian Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**European Union Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**United Kingdom Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Legislation](#), [Topical](#), ...

**Hong Kong**  
[Civil Procedure \(Hong Kong White Book\)](#), [Cases](#), [Legislation](#), ...

**U.S. Federal Materials**  
[Cases](#), [Statutes](#), [Admin. Mat'l](#), [Rules](#), [ALR International](#), ...

**International/Worldwide Materials**  
[N. America](#), [EU](#), [UK](#), [Asia Pacific](#), ...

**Law Reviews and Journals**  
[World Journals and Law Reviews](#), ...

**International Practice Areas**  
[International Commercial Arbitration](#), ...

**Business & News**  
[News](#), [Companies](#), [People](#), [Industries](#), ...

Copyright © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | [Help](#)

THOMSON  
LEGAL & REGULATORY

## 其他检索方法之Table of Contents 目录阅读法

---

- 模拟纸本书籍结构，层级目录式展开，无需输入检索词
- 包括成文法和专著
- 注意路径：Cite Map——Table of Contents

# Table of Contents

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS **SITE MAP** HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

## Site Map

### Search Westlaw International

- [Directory \(Database Directory\)](#)
- [Find A Database Wizard](#)
- [Key Numbers \(US Cases\)](#)
- [KeySearch \(US Cases and Secondary Materials\)](#)
- [Tabs \(Research Start Pages\)](#)

### Citator (KeyCite)

- [KeyCite a citation](#)
- [KeyCite Alert](#)

### Browse Westlaw International

- [Directory \(Database Directory\)](#)
- [Tabs \(Research Start Pages\)](#)
- [Key Number Digest \(US Cases\)](#)
- [Table of Contents \(Legislation & Treatises\)](#)

### Manage your Account Preferences

- [Preferences \(Options\)](#)
- [Print/Delivery Manager](#)
- [Add/Change Tabs \(My Westlaw\)](#)
- [Change Client ID](#)

### Alerts

- [Alert Centre](#)
- [WestClip](#)
- [KeyCite Alert](#)
- [Docket Alerts and Tracks \(US\)](#)
- [Agency Tracker \(US\)](#)
- [Profiler Alert \(US\)](#)
- [D&B Alert](#)

### Find a Document

- [Find a case by citation](#)
- [Publications list](#)
- [Table of Contents \(Legislation & Treatises\)](#)

### Tools

- [ChargeBack](#)
- [Print/Delivery Manager](#)
- [Research Trail](#)
- [Send a Tab](#)

### Tools for US Research

- [Key Number Digest \(US Cases\)](#)
- [Key Numbers \(US Cases\)](#)
- [KeySearch \(US Cases and Secondary Materials\)](#)
- [Docket Alerts and Tracks \(US\)](#)
- [Agency Tracker \(US\)](#)
- [Profiler Alert \(US\)](#)

### Help Centre

- [Westlaw International Help](#)
- [Getting Started Tips](#)
- [Contact Us](#)

# 选择一本具体的专著

ADDRESS: http://international.westlaw.com/toc/default.wirfn=\_top&rs=wL118.Us&rp=%Zrtoc%Zrdefault.wis&mc=westlawinternational&sv=Z.us&sv=spit

Westlaw International FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

## Table of Contents

### Selected Databases

Corpus Juris Secundum (CJS) ⓘ

[All TOCs](#) > [United States](#) > [General Secondary Sources & Forms](#) > **Corpus Juris Secundum** ⓘ

- Corpus Juris Secundum
  - Abandonment
  - Abatement and Revival
  - Abortion & Birth Control; Family Planning
  - Absentees
  - Abstracts of Title
  - Accession
  - Accord and Satisfaction
  - Account, Action on
  - Accountants
  - Accounting
  - Account Stated
  - Acknowledgments
  - Actions
  - Adjoining Landowners
  - Admiralty
  - Adoption of Persons
  - Adulteration
  - Adultery
  - Adverse Possession
  - Aeronautics & Aerospace
  - Affidavits
  - Affray
  - Agency
  - Agriculture
  - Aliens
  - Alteration of Instruments
  - Ambassadors and Consuls
  - Amicus Curiae

Selection(s): [Retrieve & Print](#) [Search](#) | [Expand Selection\(s\)](#) | [Collapse All](#) | [Clear](#)



# 逐级展开

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International website interface. On the left, a hierarchical tree of topics is shown under the heading "Abandonment". The tree includes sections such as "Summary", "§ 1. Generally", "§ 2. Distinctions", "§ 3. --Distinguished from sale, gift, or other transfer", "§ 4. Elements", "§ 5. --Intent", "§ 6. ---Intent may be express or implied", "§ 7. --Acts and omissions", "§ 8. ----Nonuser", "§ 9. -----Particular acts considered", "§ 10. Subjects of abandonment", "§ 11. Pleading", "§ 12. Evidence", "§ 13. --Weight and sufficiency", and "§ 14. Trial". Below these are "Correlation Tables" and various other legal topics like "Abatement and Revival", "Abortion & Birth Control; Family Planning", "Absentees", "Abstracts of Title", "Accession", "Accord and Satisfaction", "Account, Action on", "Accountants", "Accounting", "Account Stated", "Acknowledgments", "Actions", "Adjoining Landowners", "Admiralty", "Adoption of Persons", and "Adulteration".

At the bottom of the tree, the text "Selection(s) **Retrieve & Print** Search | Expand Selection(s) | Collapse All | Clear" is visible. The "Retrieve & Print" button is highlighted with a red box.

On the right side of the screen, a "Link Viewer -- Web Page Dialog" window is open. The dialog title is "Link Viewer -- Web Page Dialog". It contains a toolbar with icons for "QUICK PRINT", "PRINT", "EMAIL", "DOWNLOAD", and "OTHER". The main content area displays the following text:

**CJS ABAND § 4**  
§ 4. Elements  
Approx. 3 pages

---

1 C.J.S. Abandonment § 4

Corpus Juris Secundum  
Database updated April 2008

Abandonment  
by Francis C. Amendola, J.D.

[Topic Summary](#) [Correlation Table](#)

**§ 4. Elements**

**West's Key Number Digest**

West's Key Number Digest, [Abandoned and Lost Property](#) ◀1.1  
Abandonment involves an intention to abandon, and an act or

At the bottom of the dialog, there are three buttons: "Locate", "Cancel", and "Maximize". The "Maximize" button is highlighted with a red box.

The status bar at the bottom of the dialog shows the URL: <http://international.westlaw.com/result/previewcontrolle> and the browser type: Internet.

## 其他检索方法之Key Number 钥匙码检索法

---

- 将全部法律分为400个法律主题(Legal Topic), 每个主题再逐级细分, 共有10万多个法律议题(Legal Issue)
- 选择进入具体的legal issue, 再输入关键词检索
- 也支持直接唤出具体的legal issue
- 每一个legal issue内可以检索于该主题有关的判例, 成文法, 法学期刊文章和专著等



# Key Number

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for FIND, KEYCITE, DIRECTORY, KEY NUMBERS, COURT DOCS, and SITE MAP. On the right side of the navigation bar, there are links for HELP and SIGN OFF. Below the navigation bar, there is a secondary bar with tabs for Westlaw International and Global News, and a link for Add/Remove Tabs. The main content area is divided into several sections. The first section is titled "Search for Key Numbers" and contains a search input field with the placeholder text "Enter terms e.g., landlord duty of care to trespassers" and a "Search" button. Below the search field, it indicates "Jurisdiction selected: All Jurisdictions" and provides a "Change Jurisdiction" dropdown menu. The second section is titled "Browse Key Numbers" and contains a link for "West Key Number Digest Outline" with the text "Browse through the 400+ topics of the West American Digest System." The third section is titled "KeySearch" and is highlighted with a red box. It contains the text: "KeySearch, powered by the West Key Number System, identifies relevant Key Numbers and their underlying concepts and runs a query for you. KeySearch can retrieve reported cases as well as documents that don't contain Key Numbers, such as law reviews and unpublished cases." Below this section is a link for "What is a Key Number? Hide ^". The final section is titled "What is a Key Number? Hide ^" and contains a detailed explanation of Key Numbers: "Key Numbers help you search for legal concepts. The American system of law is broken down into Major Topics -- there are more than 400, including topics like Civil Rights, Negligence, and Pretrial Procedure. Each of those topics is divided, in greater and greater detail, into individual subtopics that represent specific legal concepts. Each specific legal concept has a unique number, called a Key Number. Every case headnote in Westlaw is classified to a particular Key Number, which allows you to find cases on any of the more than 100,000 Key Numbers. The whole outline, along with the case headnotes classified to it, is called the Key Number Digest System." At the bottom of the page, there is a copyright notice: "Copyright © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | Help" and the Thomson logo.

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News [Add/Remove Tabs](#)

### Search for Key Numbers

Enter terms e.g., *landlord duty of care to trespassers*

**Search**

Jurisdiction selected: **All Jurisdictions**  
[Change Jurisdiction](#)▼

### Browse Key Numbers

**West Key Number Digest Outline**  
Browse through the 400+ topics of the West American Digest System.

**KeySearch**  
KeySearch, powered by the West Key Number System, identifies relevant Key Numbers and their underlying concepts and runs a query for you. KeySearch can retrieve reported cases as well as documents that don't contain Key Numbers, such as law reviews and unpublished cases.

**What is a Key Number?** [Hide](#) ▲

Key Numbers help you search for legal concepts. The American system of law is broken down into Major Topics -- there are more than 400, including topics like Civil Rights, Negligence, and Pretrial Procedure. Each of those topics is divided, in greater and greater detail, into individual subtopics that represent specific legal concepts. Each specific legal concept has a unique number, called a Key Number. Every case headnote in Westlaw is classified to a particular Key Number, which allows you to find cases on any of the more than 100,000 Key Numbers. The whole outline, along with the case headnotes classified to it, is called the Key Number Digest System.

Copyright © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | [Help](#)

THOMSON

# Key Search

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP


HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

## KeySearch

A research tool powered by the [West Key Number System](#) that identifies the terms and key numbers most relevant to your legal issue and creates a query for you.

Click a  or its corresponding topic to browse more subtopics.

Search the list of topics and subtopics for these terms:

[KeySearch Tips](#)

- Administrative Law**  
[Open Meetings](#), [Exhaustion](#), [Primary Jurisdiction](#),
- Agriculture**  
[Federal Aid](#), [Veterinarians](#), [Pest Control](#),
- Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)**  
[Securities Law](#), [Insurance](#), [Bankruptcy](#),
- Antitrust and Trade Regulation**  
[Horizontal Restraints](#), [Price Fixing](#), [Crimes](#),
- Art, Entertainment, and Sports Law**  
[Agents](#), [Licenses](#), [Torts](#),
- Bankruptcy**  
[Exemptions](#), [Stay](#), [Priorities](#), [Preferences](#),
- Business Organizations**  
[Corporations](#), [Partnerships](#),
- Civil Procedure**  
[Jurisdiction](#), [Evidence and Witnesses](#), [Limitations](#),
- Civil Remedies**  
[Contempt](#), [Damages](#), [Sanctions](#),
- Civil Rights**  
[Disability](#), [Housing](#), [Prisons](#),
- Commercial Law and Contracts**  
[Negotiable Instruments](#), [Sales](#), [Secured Transactions](#),
- Communications**  
[Obscenity](#), [Freedom of Speech](#), [Advertising](#),
- Conflict of Laws**  
[Torts](#), [Full Faith and Credit](#), [Contracts](#),
- Government**  
[Municipal Corporations](#), [Contracts](#), [Civil Service](#),
- Health**  
[Mental Health](#), [Nursing Homes](#), [Hospitals](#),
- Immigration Law**  
[Deportation and Removal](#), [Naturalization](#), [Asylum](#),
- Indigenous Peoples**  
[Domestic Relations](#), [Treaties](#), [Gambling and Casinos](#),
- Insurance**  
[Liability Coverage](#), [Motor Vehicles](#), [Bad Faith](#),
- Intellectual Property**  
[Computers and Online Services](#), [Patents](#), [Trademarks](#),
- International Law**  
[Espionage](#), [Sovereignty](#), [Treaties](#),
- Juvenile Justice**  
[Evidence and Witnesses](#), [Probation](#), [Restitution](#),
- Legal Services**  
[Discipline](#), [Disqualification](#), [Retainer and Authority](#),
- Maritime Law**  
[Collision](#), [Jones Act](#), [Salvage](#), [Shipping](#),
- Military Law**  
[Pay and Allowances](#), [Military Justice](#), [Discharge](#),
- Products Liability**  
[Damages](#), [Design](#), [Proximate Cause](#),
- Professional Malpractice**  
[Attorneys](#), [Medical](#), [Teachers](#),

# 进入特定legal issue内检索

.....

Westlaw International FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY

**Westlaw International** **Global News** [Add/Remove Tabs](#)

## KeySearch

[All topics](#) > [Torts/ Personal Injury](#) > [Animals](#) > Injuries to Persons

**Choose a source:**

- Cases With West Headnotes 
  - All State Cases ▼
  - All Federal Cases ▼
- Cases Without West Headnotes 
  - All State Cases ▼
  - All Federal Cases ▼
- Encyclopedias and Treatises: 
  - American Jurisprudence 2d ▼
- Journals & Law Reviews (JLR)

Add Search terms (optional):

[View/Edit Full Query](#)

.....

[Copyright](#) © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | [Help](#)

## ResultsPlus

---

- 检索成文法或者判例时，会出现“有关信息”（ResultsPlus），这是基于检索词以及检索结果，链接到包括美国法学百科全书American Jurisprudence 2d (AMJUR)和美国判例大全American Law Reports (ALR) 等专著中的相关文章，便于用户对检索内容进行更全面的了解。

## KeyCite关键引用

---

- 关键引用 (KeyCite) 是用来判断判例或者成文法是否有效的功能，它通过显示不同颜色的标志，如红旗，黄旗，让用户便捷的判断一个判例或成文法是否有效。在Westlaw 中，美国，澳大利亚，加拿大和香港的法律资料已经应用了这一功能。
- 在判例和成文法的标题前，以及左侧页面的相关信息 (Related Info) 标签下，都有关键引用 (KeyCite) 标志。左侧的KeyCite 区域除了提供旗号外，还提供判例和成文法的发展历史及参考清单。

## KeyCite关键引用所含主要项目

---

- Directory history:

显示该判例的诉讼过程，包括该判例前与后的上诉历史。

- Negative Citing References:

显示对于该判例的判例价值有负面影响的其他案件。

- Related References:

显示与该判例有相同涉案双方和事实的相关判例，无论这些判例的法律争议点是否相同。



# Full History

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

Result List 1 Doc

Related Info 126 S.Ct. 2749

KeyCite

QUICK PRINT PRINT EMAIL DOWNLOAD OTHER

Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
[548 U.S. 557, 126 S.Ct. 2749](#)  
 U.S., 2006.  
 Jun 29, 2006

Find citation:  Go

Some negative history but not overruled KeyCite

Full History  
[Direct History \(Graphical View\)](#)  
[Citing References](#)  
[Monitor With KeyCite Alert](#)

Full-Text Document  
 • [Case Outline](#)

Petitions, Briefs & Filings

ResultsPlus<sup>sm</sup> [About](#)

Am.Jur.2d: Military and Civil Defense  
[1. Courts-Martial and Other Disciplinary Proceedings, In General, Military Commissions](#)

Am.Jur.2d: Aliens and Citizens  
[2. Judicial Review of Orders of Removal, Review of Final Orders, Habeas Corpus Review](#)

Corpus Juris Secundum: Statutes  
[3. Retroactive Operation, Statutes Relating to Remedies and Procedure, Generally](#)

[See More ResultsPlus](#)

[Table of Authorities](#)

[West Key Numbers](#)

KeyCited Citation:  
**Hamdan v. Rumsfeld**, 548 U.S. 557, 126 S.Ct. 2749, 165 L.Ed.2d 723, 74 USLW 4579, 06 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 5677, 2006 Daily Journal D.A.R. 8443, 19 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 452 (U.S. Jun 29, 2006) (NO. 05-184)  
*On Remand to*

H 5 Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 464 F.Supp.2d 9 (D.D.C. Dec 13, 2006) (NO. CIV.A. 04-1519 (JR))

**Negative Citing References (U.S.A.)**

*Superseded by Statute as Stated in*

H 6 Rasul v. Myers, 512 F.3d 644 (D.C.Cir. Jan 11, 2006) (NO. 06-5209, 06-5222) ★★ HN: 1,10,19 (S.Ct.)

*Called into Doubt by Statute as Stated in*

H 7 Hicks v. Bush, 2007 WL 902303 (D.D.C. Mar 23, 2007) (NO. CIV.A.02 299 CKK) ★★ HN: 1 (S.Ct.)

H 8 First Midwest Bank--Deerfield Branches v. Metabank, 2007 WL 913893 (D.S.D. Mar 23, 2007) (NO. CIV. 06-4114) ★★ HN: 1,4,10 (S.Ct.)

H 9 al-Marri v. Wright, 487 F.3d 160 (4th Cir.(S.C.) Jun 11, 2007) (NO. 06 7427), rehearing en banc granted (Aug 22, 2007) ★★ ★ HN: 1,16,17 (S.Ct.)

*Distinguished by*

10 Nattah v. Bush, --- F.Supp.2d ----, 2008 WL 839205 (D.D.C. Mar 31, 2008) (NO. CIV.A. 06-700 (RCL)) ★★ ★ HN: 16,17 (S.Ct.)

**Related References (U.S.A.)**

H 11 Salim Ahmed Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 546 U.S. 1149, 126 S.Ct. 1187, 163 L.Ed.2d 1127, 74 USLW 3423 (U.S. Jan 23, 2006) (NO. 05-184)

H 12 Salim Ahmed Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 546 U.S. 1166, 126 S.Ct. 1317, 164 L.Ed.2d 45, 74 USLW 3471 (U.S. Feb 21, 2006) (NO. 05-184)

H 13 Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 547 U.S. 1016, 126 S.Ct. 1606, 164 L.Ed.2d 296, 74 USLW 3530 (U.S. Mar 20, 2006) (NO. 05-184)

H 14 Hamdan v. Gates, 2007 WL 4962132 (D.C.Cir. Jul 24, 2007) (NO. 07-5042)

Court Documents

Limit KeyCite History Display

# Graphic View

Westlaw International FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

Full History (Text) | Show Negative Treatment | View all Citing Refs | Monitor With KeyCite Alert | State Court Org Charts

Direct History for Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 126 S.Ct. 2749 (June 29, 2006)

100% 100% Go

QUICK PRINT PRINT EMAIL DOWNLOAD OTHER

U.S. Supreme Court

Intermediate Court

Trial Court

U.S. Supreme Court

Intermediate Court

Trial Court

(c) 2008 Thomson/West

KeyCite this citation: Go

```
graph TD; A["Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
126 S.Ct. 2749  
U.S. Jun 29, 2006  
Reversing and Remanding Judgment 415 F.3d 33"] --> B["Granting Certiorari  
U.S. Nov 07, 2005"]; A --> C["Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
415 F.3d 33  
D.C. Cir. Jul 15, 2005  
Reversing 344 F.Supp.2d 152"]; A --> D["Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
464 F.Supp.2d 9  
D.D.C. Dec 13, 2006  
Remand from 126 S.Ct. 2749"]; C --> E["Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
344 F.Supp.2d 152  
D.D.C. Nov 08, 2004"];
```

**KeyCited Case**  
**Hamdan v. Rumsfeld**  
126 S.Ct. 2749  
U.S. Jun 29, 2006  
Court Documents  
Reversing and Remanding Judgment 415 F.3d 33

**Granting Certiorari**  
U.S. Nov 07, 2005  
Court Documents

**Hamdan v. Rumsfeld**  
415 F.3d 33  
D.C. Cir. Jul 15, 2005  
Court Documents  
Reversing 344 F.Supp.2d 152

**Hamdan v. Rumsfeld**  
464 F.Supp.2d 9  
D.D.C. Dec 13, 2006  
Court Documents  
Remand from 126 S.Ct. 2749

**Hamdan v. Rumsfeld**  
344 F.Supp.2d 152  
D.D.C. Nov 08, 2004  
Court Documents

# Citing Reference

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Westlaw International Global News Add/Remove Tabs

Result List 1 Doc Related Info 126 S.Ct. 2749

Full Screen List

Find citation:  Go

Some negative history but not overruled KeyCite

Full History  
Direct History (Graphical View)

Citing References  
Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document  
Case Outline

Petitions, Briefs & Filings

ResultsPlus<sup>sm</sup> About

Am.Jur.2d: Military and Civil Defense  
1. Courts-Martial and Other Disciplinary Proceedings, In General, Military Commissions

Am.Jur.2d: Aliens and Citizens  
2. Judicial Review of Orders of Removal, Review of Final Orders, Habeas Corpus Review

Corpus Juris Secundum: Statutes  
3. Retroactive Operation, Statutes Relating to Remedies and Procedure, Generally

See More ResultsPlus

Table of Authorities

West Key Numbers

KeyCite

Hamdan v. Rumsfeld  
548 U.S. 557, 126 S.Ct. 2749  
U.S., 2006  
June 29, 2006

QUICK PRINT PRINT EMAIL DOWNLOAD OTHER

Citing References  
(Showing 1019 documents)

Negative Cases (U.S.A.)

Superseded by Statute as Stated in

1 Rasul v. Myers, 512 F.3d 644, 664+ (D.C.Cir. Jan 11, 2008) (NO. 06-5209, 06-5222) ★★ HN: 1,10,13 (S.Ct.)

Called into Doubt by Statute as Stated in

2 al-Marri v. Wright, 487 F.3d 160, 167+ (4th Cir.(S.C.) Jun 11, 2007) (NO. 06 7427) ★★★ HN: 1,16,17 (S.Ct.)

3 Hicks v. Bush, 2007 WL 902303, \*3 (D.D.C. Mar 23, 2007) (NO. CIV.A.02 299 CKK) ★★ HN: 1 (S.Ct.)

4 First Midwest Bank--Deerfield Branches v. Metabank, 2007 WL 913893, \*3+ (D.S.D. Mar 23, 2007) (NO. CIV. 06-4114) ★★★ HN: 1,4,10 (S.Ct.)

Distinguished by

5 Nattah v. Bush, --- F.Supp.2d ----+, 2008 WL 839205, \*13+ (D.D.C. Mar 31, 2008) (NO. CIV.A. 06-700 (RCL)) ★★★ HN: 16,17 (S.Ct.)

Positive Cases (U.S.A.)

Examined

ALI SALEH KAHLAH AL-MARRI, Petitioner-Appellant, MARK A. BERMAN, as next friend, Petitioner, v. COMMANDER S.L. WRIGHT, USN Commander, Consolidated Naval Brig, Respondent-Appellee. SPECIALISTS IN THE LAW OF WAR; PROFESSORS OF EVIDENCE AND PROCEDURE; UNITED STATES CRIMINAL SCHOLARS AND HISTORIANS; FORMER SENIOR JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS; CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES; AMERICAN-ARAB ANTI-DISCRIMINATION COMMITTEE; ASIAN-AMERICAN JUSTICE CENTER; NATIONAL,(4th Cir. Jun 11, 2007) (NO. NO.06-7427) (Text not available on WESTLAW)

7 Boumediene v. Bush, 476 F.3d 981, 985+, 375 U.S.App.D.C. 48, 52+, 31 A.L.R.6th 631, 631+ (D.C.Cir. Feb 20, 2007) (NO. 05-5062, 05-5095, 05-5098, 05-5063, 05-5096, 05-5099, 05-5064, 05-5097, 05-5100) ★★★ HN: 1,10,13 (S.Ct.)

Discussed

8 Boumediene v. Bush, 127 S.Ct. 1478, 1480+, 167 L.Ed.2d 578, 578+, 75 USLW 3528, 3528+ (U.S.Dist.Col. Apr 02, 2007) (NO. 06-1195, 06-1196) ★★★ HN: 1,10,13 (S.Ct.)

9 Khulumani v. Barclay Nat. Bank Ltd., 504 F.3d 254, 270+ (2nd Cir.(N.Y.) Oct 12, 2007) (NO. 05-2141-CV, 05-2326-CV) ★★★ HN: 16 (S.Ct.)

10 American Civil Liberties Union v. National Sec. Agency, 493 F.3d 644, 717+ (6th Cir.(Mich.) Jul 06, 2007) (NO. 06-2095, 06-2140) ★★★ (in dissent) HN: 8,9,14 (S.Ct.)

11 Killingsworth v. HSBC Bank Nevada, N.A., 507 F.3d 614, 619+ (7th Cir.(Ill.) Nov 09, 2007) (NO. 06-1616, 06-2178) ★★★ HN:

Limit KeyCite Display

Westlaw International FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Westlaw International Global News International Arbitration Add/Remove Tabs

Result List 521 Docs Related Info 121 HVLR 1798

Full Screen List Edit Search | Locate in Result

Result Options

- Add Search to WestClip
- View Search Summary
- Hide Terms in List
- Go To Specific List Item

121 HVLR 1798  
Harvard Law Review  
HARMONIZING COPYRIGHT'S INTERNATIONALIZATION WITH DOMESTIC CONSTITUTIONAL CONSTRAINTS  
May, 2008 (Approx. 20 pages)

121 Harv. L. Rev. 1798  
Harvard Law Review  
May, 2008  
Note

\*1798 HARMONIZING COPYRIGHT'S INTERNATIONALIZATION WITH DOMESTIC CONSTITUTIONAL CONSTRAINTS

Copyright © 2008 Harvard Law Review Association

A quick glance through recent copyright legislation suggests that we are in the midst of a "second enclosure movement," this time fencing off the "intangible commons of the mind" instead of the physical commons of the land. [FN1] In 1992 the Copyright Renewal Act [FN2] (CRA) abolished the longstanding renewal requirement for nearly all works; in 1998 the Sonny Bono Copyright Term Extension Act [FN3] (CTEA) extended the term of copyright protection by twenty years and the Digital Millennium Copyright Act [FN4] (DMCA) heightened penalties for copyright infringement on the Internet and provided copyright owners with an increased ability to control access to their copyrighted digital media. These are simply a few examples drawn from the larger set of copyright legislation enacted within the past two decades, a set that taken as a whole provides worrisome evidence of a one-way ratcheting up of copyright protection.

No surprise, then, that there is widespread feeling among many copyright scholars that Congress has unabashedly ceded to the lobbying pressures of the copyright industries and steadily cut into the heart of the public domain. [FN5] Scholars have unleashed a flurry of articles in the past decade warning about the public harms of copyright extensions and, cognizant of the skewed political economy, calling for measures \*1799 by which to rein in Congress's legislative power in this domain. [FN6] By far the most vocal call has been for the judiciary to step up its policing of copyright legislation by looking to constitutional limits imposed by the First Amendment and the Copyright Clause; [FN7] the latter authorizes Congress to "promote the Progress of

Term Doc 1 of 521 Tools

# 输入接收邮址

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

Westlaw International Global News International Arbitration Add/Remove Tabs

WestClip: Edit Delivery Settings

Frequency: Daily

Destination: E-mail **Properties**

Result Format: List of All Citations

Notes:

Retrieve only these documents:

No older than: 0 Days

Added after: 03/06/2008

Size of Results:  Inform me of no results

Maximum documents: 500

Ranking Order:  Database Default  Terms

Created Date: dd/mm/yyyy

Last Run Date: dd/mm/yyyy

Next Run Date: 05/06/2008

End By: dd/mm/yyyy

Save Cancel

Copyright © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | Help

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

Westlaw International Global News International Arbitration Add/Remove Tabs

WestClip: E-mail Properties

E-mail address(es):

Separate multiple addresses with semi-colon. e.g., jane@home.com; john@home.com

File format: Word Attachment

Columns: Dual

Highlight search terms

Save Cancel

Copyright © 2008, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. | Help

# 议程

---

- Westlaw International介绍
- 万律 (Westlaw China) 介绍
- Q & A

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA)

- 万律(Westlaw China) 中国法律信息双语数据库是汤姆森路透法律信息集团基于世界领先的Westlaw法律信息平台的技术和经验，为中国和英语世界的中国法律执业人士提供的智能化的中国法律研究解决方案。
- 由专业律师以及多年从事法律工作的专家组成的编辑团队，对中国大陆的法律法规以及判例进行整理和归纳，为客户提供经过高度整合的法律信息增值服务。
- 万律(Westlaw China)的内容每天更新，确保客户获得最新最权威的法律信息。



# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA)的特点

## 内容全面

- 35个法律专题 (By Apr, 2010)
- 570,000篇法律法规
- 250,000多个判例
- 27,700个法律要点

## 科学的分类

法律专题分类体系帮助法律从业人士快速获取相关的法律法规和判例

## 权威的翻译

- 严谨准确的英文翻译
- 由具有多年校对法律文书的英美法律专业人士对英文版本进行校对

## 万律时讯

- 对大量有价值的信息进行高度精确的总结和摘要
- 提供最新的法律资讯
- 内容涵盖
  - 新法快递 -立法趋势
  - 政策指导 -审判参考 -时事信息
  - 律所简讯 -法学文献 -统计信息



# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 全面的法律法规和判例收集

---

- 涵盖了由中央政府机关、全国31个省、市、自治区政府自1949年至今所颁布的超过570,000条法律法规。
- 全面覆盖了最高人民法院、全国31个省、市、自治区地方法院以及包括海事法庭在内的专门法院官方公布的250,000多个判例。
- 新增裁判要点数据库，内含5,900个中文裁判要点和3,600个英文裁判要点。
- 新增法学期刊数据库。



# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 全面的法律法规和判例收集



570,000多条法律法规



250,000多个判例和5,900个中文裁判要点

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 最具实务性的专题设置

- 万律 (Westlaw China) 提供35个法律专题，涵盖27,700个法律要点。独有的法律专题分类体系精准、权威，以法律实务为指向，对数据库内的法律法规和判例进行专业分析和高度整合，使法律从业人员处理日常实务时，能够便捷、快速地获取所需信息。每个法律要点下均收录了法条援引, 裁判要点, 相关文件, 以及相关参考等内容。通过万律 (Westlaw China)，用户可以快速、方便地获取大量精准信息，并迅速了解不熟悉的法律领域。
- 最新版万律 (Westlaw China) 中文数据库新增1个法律专题：能源法
- 最新版万律 (Westlaw China) 英文数据库新增1个法律专题：专利

法律专题	中文	英文
民法通则	✓	✓
合同	✓	
商标	✓	✓
著作权	✓	✓
专利	✓	✓
房地产	✓	
担保	✓	
票据	✓	
外商投资	✓	✓
公司与企业法	✓	
企业并购	✓	✓
物权法	✓	
证券法	✓	
刑法	✓	
行政许可	✓	
行政处罚	✓	
行政复议	✓	
反不正当竞争	✓	✓
产品质量	✓	
银行	✓	
招投标	✓	
外汇管理	✓	
个人所得税	✓	
税收征管	✓	
营业税	✓	
土地增值税	✓	
契税	✓	✓
海关	✓	
劳动及社会保障	✓	
电信互联网	✓	✓
能源	✓	
国有资产管理	✓	
国际贸易	✓	
民事诉讼	✓	✓
刑事诉讼	✓	
行政诉讼	✓	
仲裁	✓	✓

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点 最具实务性的专题设置

The screenshot displays the Westlaw China interface for a legal article titled "商标与注册商标争议的裁定与注册商标的争议" (Arbitration of Trademark Disputes and Disputes over Registered Trademarks). The article is categorized under "法律专题" (Legal Special Topics) and "商标" (Trademark). The main content includes sections for "【法条援引】" (Legal Citation), "【相关文件】" (Related Documents), "【裁判要点】" (Judicial Points), and "【相关参考】" (Related References). The "Judicial Points" section discusses the arbitration of trademark disputes and the role of the Trademark Review and Arbitration Commission. The "Related Documents" section lists relevant court judgments, such as the Beijing High Court's decision in the Sun God (太阳神) trademark case. The "Related References" section provides links to other legal provisions and articles related to trademark law.

法条援引

相关文件

裁判要点

相关参考

法律要点：整合了该法律要点项下详细的法律法规和判例

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 独创实用的裁判要点

- 特别甄选出了法律专业人士和实务律师在工作和研究中经常涉及到的民商、知识产权等实务领域
- 超过5,900个中文和3,600个英文裁判要点
- 短时间内全面、深入的了解法律的适用和审判中出现的新的法律问题



The screenshot displays the Westlaw China interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Westlaw logo and Chinese characters '万律'. Below this, a search bar and navigation tabs are visible. The main content area shows a search result for a court judgment. The title of the judgment is '无锡市风华焊接设备有限公司与无锡市南峰焊接设备厂著作权侵权纠纷案'. The court is identified as '江苏省高级人民法院' (Jiangsu Provincial High Court), with case number '(2008)苏民三终字第0252号' and a judgment date of '12/11/2008'. The text of the judgment is partially visible, discussing the copyright protection of technical descriptions. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text 'Westlaw China 2009, all rights reserved' and a license number '京ICP证070074号'.

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 及时更新的行业资讯

---

- 每天分别在11:00, 13:00, 15:00, 18:00以及19:00共5个时点更新
- 每天2次以电子邮件形式向客户发送最新资讯, 分别于14:00 (中文), 19:30 (英文)。在美国实行夏令时期间上述两时间点均提前一小时。
- 提供最新的法律资讯
- 对从数以万计的信息中提炼并归纳最有价值的资讯
- 内容涵盖新法速递、立法趋势、审判参考、政策指导、统计信息、法律和财经方面的时事信息、专家评析、律所简讯以及文献资料等9个栏目
- 提供邮件定制和在线阅览两种形式, 以中文和英文两种语言模式呈现

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 万律时讯



根据分类显示相关资讯

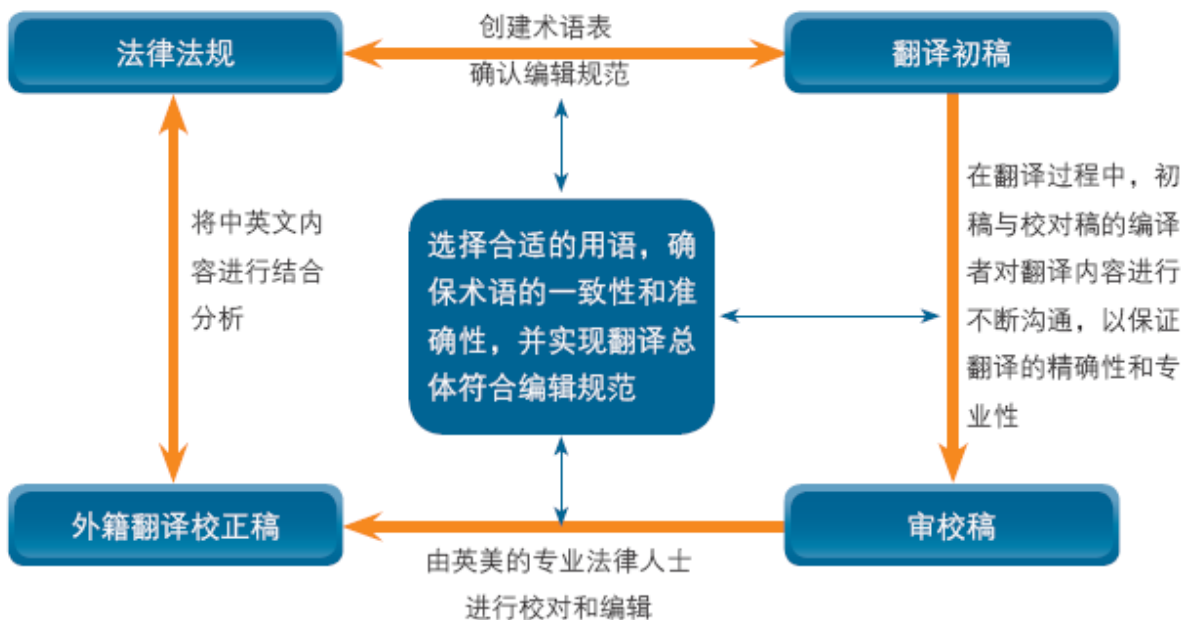
提供快讯订阅形式下的万律时讯，覆盖新法快递、立法趋势、审判参考、政策指导、统计信息、法律和财经方面的时事信息、专家评析、律所简讯和文献资料等诸多信息



# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 权威精准的英文翻译

- 权威性、准确性
- 万律 (Westlaw China) 的法律文献由资深双语律师翻译，并由英美专业律师编辑、校正
- 英文版内容涵盖近8,600篇重要的法律法规，11个法律专题以及从万律时讯中精选的最具价值性的法律资讯
- 万律 (Westlaw China) 英文版相关内容仍在迅速实时扩充





# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 权威精准的英文翻译

Westlaw.CHINA

Chinese Scope Alerts Saved Searches Settings & Tools Help Contact Us Logout

Home Laws & Regulations Legal Topics Case Headnote Journals Current Awareness

Print Save E-mail

首页 > 法律法规 > 搜索结果 > 文件

Scroll: Document | Page

Font Size: Small Medium Large English Chinese

Contract Law of the People's Republic of China	中华人民共和国合同法
Promulgating Institution: National People's Congress	颁布机关: 全国人民代表大会
Document Number: Order No.15 of the President of the People's Republic of China	文 号: 中华人民共和国主席令第十五号
Promulgating Date: 03/15/1999	颁布时间: 03/15/1999
Effective Date: 10/01/1999	实施时间: 10/01/1999
Validity Status: Valid	效力状态: 有效
<b>Text</b>	<b>正文</b>
Order of the President of the People's Republic of China No. 15	中华人民共和国主席令 第十五号

The Contract Law of the People's Republic of China, adopted at the 《中华人民共和国合同法》已由中华人民共和国第九届全国人民代表大会第一

提供全英文和中英对照模式，确保翻译内容严谨并精确使用本土专业用语

# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 最智能的检索方式

- 万律(Westlaw China)全面实现跨库查询功能，用户仅需通过一次关键词检索即可在不同类别的数据库下获取不同类型的法律信息。



# 万律 (WESTLAW CHINA) 的特点

## 最智能的检索方式

- 万律 (Westlaw China) 对每个法律要点相关的法律法规、判例进行编辑、整合，通过其独有的智能化“嵌入式链接”和 Key Number System (钥匙码系统) 技术，实现法律要点、法律法规、判例、裁判要点等内容之间的无缝结合，帮助用户快速获取相关法律信息。



## 有用的链接

---

- <http://www.westlawinternational.com/chinese/> 中文使用说明
- <http://support.Westlawinternational.com> 全球服务网站



# 客户服务

---

- 国内24小时免费国际咨询电话: 直接获得Westlaw在美国的全球服务中心的帮助, 也可获得普通话或广东话的同声翻译。  
10-800-120-0157 (南方: 中国电信)  
10-800-712-0157 (北方: 中国网通)
- 国际咨询邮箱: [west.referenceattorneys@thomson.com](mailto:west.referenceattorneys@thomson.com)
- 培训师联系方式: 010-5969 5100。分机: 8017  
(北京) [lin.chen@thomsonreuters.com](mailto:lin.chen@thomsonreuters.com)  
(上海) [Fiona.zhang@thomsonreuters.com](mailto:Fiona.zhang@thomsonreuters.com)
- 驻校学生代表: 3-5小时/周, 解决问题和信息反馈  
[http://www.thomsonreuterslegal.com.cn/student\\_map.php](http://www.thomsonreuterslegal.com.cn/student_map.php)



# Q & A