




Encyclopaedia Britannica
Online Academic Edition
(EBOL)

不列颠百科全书网络版

 飞资得信息技术(上海)有限公司

教育训练后，您将会知道...

- 不列颠百科全书网络版内容介绍
 1. EBOL产品特色优势
 2. 2010年更丰富多元的EBOL
- 不列颠百科全书网络版使用介绍



知识的起始点—百科全书

- 传统百科全书:

- 于古希腊文enkyklios paideia, 原意是「全面的教育」或「完整的知识系统」。网罗人类全部知识以做为教育学习之用的意思。

- 在线百科全书:

- 继承了传统百科全书的优点, 基于其在线的特点, 突破纸本图书出版在篇幅、检索、价格与时效性等方面的限制。



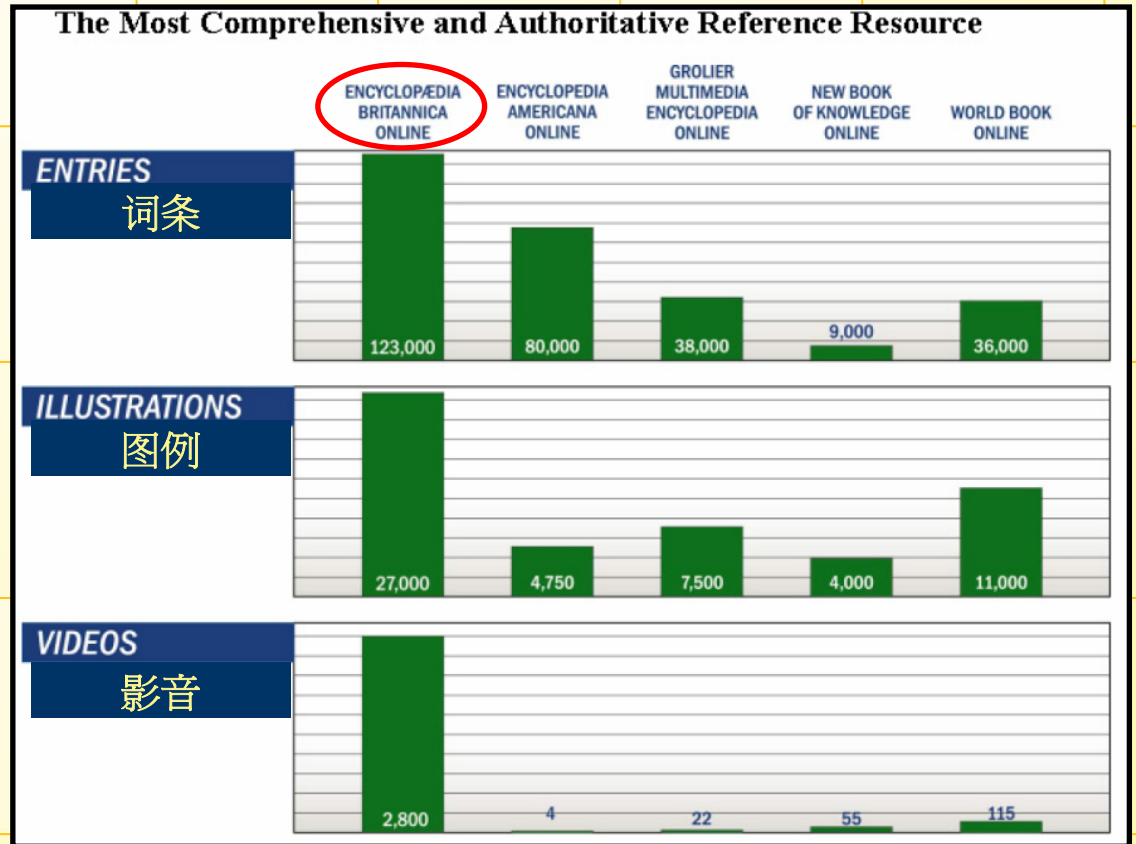
不列颠百科全书在线 英文学术版 (Encyclopedia Britannica Online, 简称EBOL)

- 专业权威的百科内容:
 - 诞生于18世纪苏格兰启蒙运动，在1768年开始编撰，历时三年，于1771年完成共三册的不列颠百科全书。
 - 1989年出版第一个多媒体百科“康普顿多媒体百科全书”(Compton's Multimedia Encyclopedia)。
- 世界第一部在线百科全书:
 - 1994年推出不列颠百科全球网络版(Britannica Online)，成为网络上的第一部百科全书。
- 广受各方的好评:
 - 上线后多次获得各方好评，多次获得电子出版物或软件方面的有关奖项

EBOL产品特色优势 (1)

最资深、份量最多、最有知识性的综合性百科全书

不列颠百科全书自1768年第一版问世以来，集合超过90位诺贝尔得主等众专家学者的贡献而成，被认为是世界上收录最广泛的参考工具书



EBOL产品特色优势 (2)

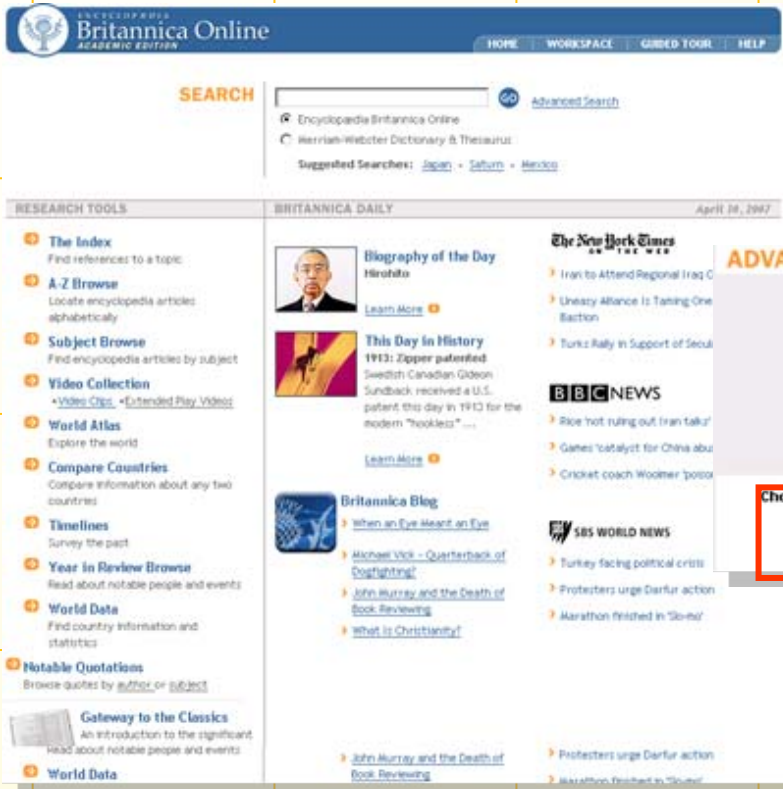
全球第一部在线百科全书数据库，并屡获各界好评



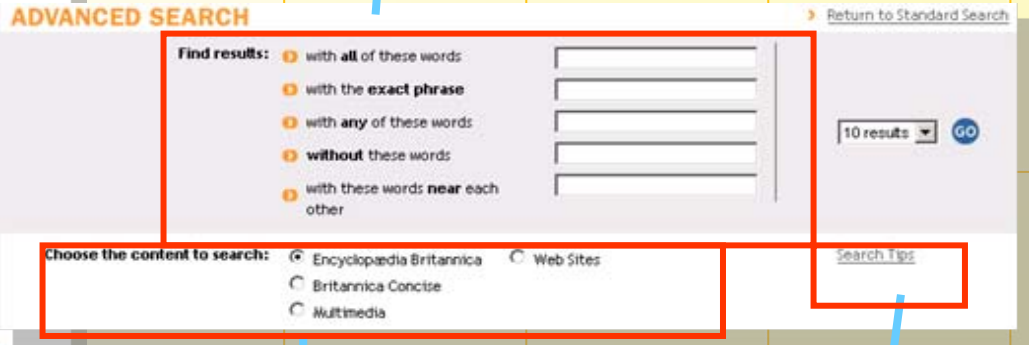
- 1994年推出EBOL，成为网络上的第一部百科全书。不仅提供专业百科知识，同时收录更符合大众的丰富生活知识。
- 多次获得电子出版物或软件方面的有关奖项，更让百科全书的发展迈向新的里程碑，亦为使用者打造开启多元知识的入门之钥。

EBOL产品特色优势 (3)

简单易使用的接口，便利检索减少宝贵时间搜寻



设定检索条件



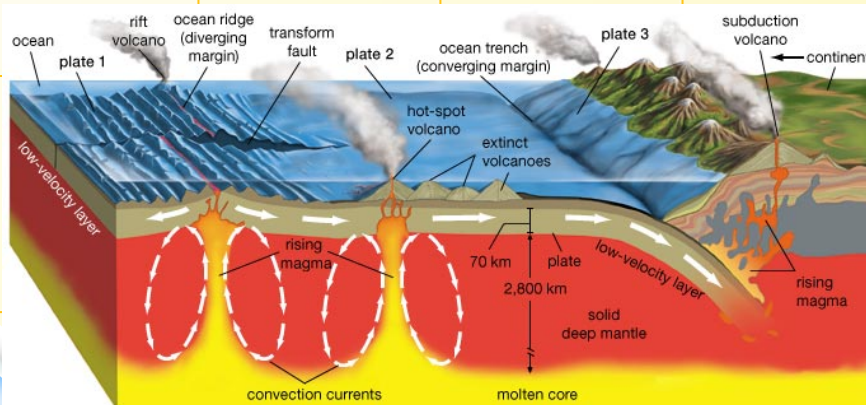
检索技巧说明

设定检索内容

EBOL产品特色优势 (4)

提供多元类型的百科资源，宛如一座多媒体图书馆

- EBOL收录
 - 收录文字、地图、插画、数字线条图、照片、影片、声音档、动画等
- 不仅促使百科资源突破过往的局限性，更让百科资源更为生动活泼，成为数字学习的知识起点



EBOL产品特色优势 (5)

精选多达20种的丰富百科主题内容，建立知识架构的最佳入口

- 更深入且丰富的主题研究数据库从远古时代的恐龙，到诺曼底登陆、铁达尼号，甚至于奥斯卡、美国总统全集共**20种**主题数据库

Encyclopædia Britannica's Guide to the Nobel Prizes	Encyclopædia Britannica's Guide to Hispanic Heritage in the Americas
Encyclopædia Britannica's Guide to Shakespeare	Encyclopædia Britannica Profiles 300 Women Who Changed the World
Encyclopædia Britannica Profiles: The American Presidency	Normandy 1944
Encyclopædia Britannica's Guide to Black History	Reflections on the Holocaust
All About Oscar	Head Sounds: Psychedelic Rock
Discovering Dinosaurs	Titanic: A Special Exhibit
Best Moves: Olympic Sports Animated	Reflections on Glory: A Look Back at the Summer Games
Roller Coasters: Inventing the Scream Machine	Clockworks: From Sundials to the Atomic Second
Underwater Eden: Encountering the Great Barrier Reef	Thunderstorms Tornadoes
Worlds Apart: The Roots of Regional Conflicts	Books of Hope: Thoughts for a New Millennium

EBOL产品特色优势 (6)

摘录上百种的期刊资源，让百科知识更具延伸性

Washington, George
 Encyclopædia Britannica

期刊资源

Page 1 of 1

Comments or Suggestions? Share this Article with Your Readers

born February 22 [February 11, Old Style], 1732, Westmoreland county, Virginia [U.S.]
 died December 14, 1799, Mount Vernon, Virginia, U.S.

Expand Your Research:

- Journals And Magazines
- The Web's Best Sites
- Britannica Web Search
- Additional Readings

Table

byname **Father of His Country**
 American general and commander in chief of the colonial armies in the **American Revolution** (1775-83) and subsequently first president of the United States (1789-97). (For a discussion of the history and nature of the presidency, see **presidency of the United States of America**. See also **Cabinet of President George Washington**.)

Washington's father, Augustine **Washington**, had gone to school in England, had tasted seafaring life, and then settled down to manage his growing Virginia estates. His mother was Mary Ball, whom Augustine, a widower, had married early the

History of the United States Navy.
 Nov2003 U.S. Military Navy
 Subscriptions on America

EBSCO

The American Revolution began in 1775. At that time, Great Britain had the largest and strongest navy in the world.

To prevent the British from becoming more powerful, George Washington sent out two small schooners to fight. The schooners had little success, however, with the help of the French Navy, they claimed a victory.

On March 2, 1794 George Washington asked Congress to build six ships: USS Chesapeake, USS Congress, USS Constellation, USS Constitution, USS President, and USS United States. These six ships were the first fleet of the U.S. Navy and were used to fight the Barbary Pirates under the command of Stephen Decatur. On April 30, 1798 Congress established the Navy Department as a Cabinet office.

The U.S. Navy's first big assignment was the War of 1812. The war was fought against the British for the right to use the seas. This war lasted four years.

George Washington Birth Day Celebrations Bill Passes Virginia Legislature Allowing Mount Vernon to Sell His George Washington Rye Whiskey
 U.S. Newsline Washington Feb 16, 2007

helped protect British colony.

- 为了更贴近使用者需求，EBOL与EBSCO合作收录上百种全文期刊资源
- 让使用者从不列颠百科开始，拓展和汲取更深更广的知识资源

ProQuest

U.S. Newsline Washington Feb 16, 2007

helped protect British colony.

U.S. Newsline Washington Feb 16, 2007

helped protect British colony.

U.S. Newsline Washington Feb 16, 2007

helped protect British colony.

EBOL产品特色优势 (7)

不列颠专业编辑群所精心评选的优质网站资源



- 由专业编辑群针对网络资源评选出最符合主题的相关精选网站



EBOL产品特色优势 (8)

建立个人百科知识档案夹 (Workspace), 终身学习的知识工具

Choose a content source:

- Encyclopædia Britannica 678
- Concise Encyclopedia 49
- Media 169
- Web Sites 102

Journals & Magazines:

- From ProQuest
- From EBSCO

From Merriam-Webster:

- Dictionary
- Thesaurus
- Quotations

SEARCH RESULTS: "olympics"
 Results: 1-20 of 678 [Next Page](#)

- [Special Olympics](#) **SAVE**
 international program to provide individuals with mental retardation eight years of age or older with year-round sports training and athletic competition in more than 20 Olympic-type summer and ...
- [Olympics](#)
from the figure skating article
 Held every four years, the Olympic Games are the most prestigious championship in figure skating. The top singles, pairs, and dance teams in the world compete for gold, silver, and bronze medals in ...
- [Revival of the Olympics](#)
from the Olympic Games article
 The ideas and work of several people led to the creation of the modern **Olympics**. The best-known architect of the modern Games was Pierre, baron de Coubertin, born in Paris on New Year's Day, 1863. ...
- [Demise of the Olympics](#)
from the Olympic Games article
 Greece lost its independence to Rome in the middle of the 2nd century BC, and support for the competitions at Olympia and elsewhere fell off considerably during the next century. The Romans looked on ...
- [European baseball](#)
from the baseball article
 Although professional sports in Europe are dominated by football (soccer), Italy has a 9-team professional baseball league and The Netherlands a 10-team circuit. Both Italy and The Netherlands ...
- [Takács, Károly](#)

 Hungarian athlete who twice won Olympic gold medals in rapid-fire pistol shooting despite having his shooting hand maimed by a hand grenade.

MEDIA
 Results 1-4 of 169

- [Barcelona: Olympic Games 1992 opening ceremonies](#)
- [Olympic Games](#)
- [Olympic Games: 1928 Games in Amsterdam](#)
- [Olympic Games: 1996 Games in Atlanta](#)

点选符号,可根据个人喜爱的资源进行储存 (SAVE), 编辑个人百科知识档案夹.

选择想储存的词条

EBOL产品特色优势 (10)

每季更新数据库内容，让使用者与百科知识一同精进

- EBOL秉持着传播知识的信念，亦提供了New York Times、BBC News焦点新闻，让使用者不仅掌握过往的专业百科知识，同时更随着新闻信息掌握时代的脉动。
- 每季更新数据库内容，让所有使用者能在汲取百科知识的当下，与所有知识依同成长与精进

NEWS

<p>The New York Times ON THE WEB</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">› Obama Wins North Carolina Decisively; Clinton Takes Indiana by Slim Margin› Aid for Myanmar Mobilizes, Mixed With Criticism› After 60 Years, Arabs in Israel Are Outsiders	<p>BBC NEWS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">› N Carolina poll win boosts Obama› Burma victims 'need aid quickly'› Putin to hand over to new Russia leader
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2010 年更丰富多元的EBOL

- 百科全书
 - Encyclopedia Britannica、Britannica Concise Encyclopedia，整合：
 - 超过126,000篇文章
 - 超过23,000篇传记
 - 超过3,400张的图解、地图、统计图
 - 超过3,300段动画、影片
 - 可连结超过百种的电子期刊文章
- 不列颠精选网站 (The Web's Best Sites)
 - 超过166,000专家编辑群精选推荐网站
- 韦氏字典&辞典(Merriam-Webster's Dictionary and Thesaurus)
 - 超过200,000个词条，及340,000种词类变化

2010 年更丰富多元的EBOL

- **期刊文章**
 - 摘录EBSCO上百种期刊全文资源。
- **焦点新闻 (The New York Times, BBC News)**
- **热门主题精选(Spotlight Archive)**
 - 提供深入且丰富的20种主题研究数据库。
- **世界地图 (World Atlas)**
 - 提供超过215个国家的地图、旗帜、统计资料、相关文章等。
- **世界资料 (World Data)**
 - 提供世界各国的国家简介与统计资料并可进行比较。

2010 年更丰富多元的EBOL

- **经典文献(Gateway to the Classics)**
 - 提供140位作者的文学、科学、历史与科学等主题共225篇经典文献。
- **名人格言 (Notable Quotation)**
 - 超过4,000 格言和超过400的散文和文献。
- **不列颠知识部落格(Britannica Blog)**
 - 2007年正式推出专为喜爱知识的朋友们所建立的一个知识智能、互动分享为主体的部落格空间。
- **动物拥护站(Advocacy for Animals)**
 - 2007年编辑群们替读者开启一扇通往动物世界的大门。以爱护动物、关怀动物为出发点，展开多面向的议题探讨。

2009/2010 年EBOL的新发展

- 新词条的加入与文章修改(New and Revised Articles)**
 随着时代性的新词出现，BOL持续加入新词条的介绍，如skype。对旧内容亦依适应性等因素考虑做出不同的修改与更正。

The screenshot shows the Britannica Online Academic Edition interface. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links for HOME, WORKSPACE, GUIDED TOUR, and HELP. Below the search bar, there are sections for RESEARCH TOOLS, NEWS, and BRITANNICA DAILY. A red box highlights the 'NEW & REVISED ARTICLES' section, which lists recent updates such as 'Cameroon', 'Himalayas', 'extinction', 'Liam Neeson', 'Guinea-Bissau', and 'opossum'. A blue box with an arrow points to this section, containing the text '新增与修改文章'.

2009/2010年EBOL的新发展

• GOOGLE MAPS技术加持

EBOL的世界地图(World Atlas)持续以Google Maps技术提供使用者更好用的互动地图与百科内容。



The screenshot shows a Google Maps interface for China. The map displays East Asia, including Mongolia, North Korea, South Korea, Japan, India, Myanmar (Burma), Thailand, and Vietnam. A red flag icon is placed over China. The sidebar on the right contains the following information:

- China** (with a search bar and "GO" button)
- Summary** | **Profile** | **Article** | **Related Maps**
- Map controls:** 地圖 | 衛星 | 混合地圖
- Flag:** A small image of the Chinese flag.
- Description:** country of East Asia. It is the largest of all Asian countries and has the largest population of any country in the world. Occupying nearly the entire East Asian landmass, it occupies approximately one-fourteenth of the land area of the Earth. Among the major countries of the world, China is ... [Read more](#)
- Population estimate :** (2007) 1,317,925,000
- Total area (sq mi) :** 3,696,100
- Total area (sq km) :** 9,572,900
- (1)** Includes 36 seats allotted to Hong Kong and 12 to Macau. [Read more](#)
- Adjacent countries:**
 - [Mongolia](#)
 - [Myanmar](#)
 - [Bhutan](#)
 - [Macau](#)
 - [Hong Kong](#)
- Footer:** 地圖資料 ©2008 ZENRIN, Europa Technologies - 使用條款

2009/2010 年EBOL的新发展

- **高分辨率影像局部放大功能**
利用高分辨率影像局部放大工具观看影像细部内容，提供读者进阶影像使用的需求。



Turkish boys in traditional dress. AP

Turkish adopte colours Fezzes by law now we Turkish full in t commo

the poorer town dwellers, b cummerbund and colourfu



Turkish boys in traditional dress. AP

the poorer town dw cummerbund and co Village women still They wear some loc trousers, skirts, and possible to identify marital status by he have never worn a covered their heads practice has been re women, though the Western dress.

Previous Page Work



Turkish boys in traditional dress. AP

the poorer town dw cummerbund and co Village women still They wear some loc trousers, skirts, and possible to identify marital status by he have never worn a covered their heads practice has been re women, though the Western dress.

Previous Page Work



2010年不列颠百科全书的创新与共享

ENCYCLOPEDIA
Britannica Online
 ACADEMIC EDITION

HOME | WORKSPACE | ADMINISTRATORS | GUIDED TOUR | HELP

SEARCH **GO** [Advanced Search](#)

Encyclopædia Britannica Online
 Merriam-Webster Dictionary & Thesaurus

Suggested Searches: [poetry](#) • [horse](#) • [Ireland](#)

OR BROWSE [The Index](#) • [A-Z](#) • [By Subject](#) • [Year in Review](#) • [Biographies](#) • [Contributors](#)

RESEARCH TOOLS

- Video Collection
- Timelines
- World Data Analyst**
- Compare Countries
- World Atlas
- Notable Quotations
- Gateway to the Classics

World Data Analyst
 Quick and detailed country statistics

Comprehensive statistics on every nation of the world. Perform statistical comparisons between countries or explore changes over time. Results can be placed in charts and graphs or be easily exported to a spreadsheet.

Spotlight Archive
 Learn more with Britannica's in-depth presentations

FEATURED SPOTLIGHT:
 Guide to Shakespeare

NEWS

The New York Times ON THE WEB

BBC NEWS

NEW SITE PREVIEW

Test drive the [Britannica Online Academic Edition](#), featuring a new media viewer, a consolidated article page with related content and Web sites, and a new "My Britannica" workspace for uploading, saving, and sharing documents and media with friends and colleagues. Check back often as new features will be added periodically, including a robust editing tool for editing Britannica articles and creating original works.

BRITANNICA DAILY May 5, 2010

Biography of the Day
 Pete Seeger
 "Some may find them merely..."

ENCYCLOPEDIA
Britannica
 eb.com

Search **GO** [Advanced Search](#)

BROWSE | BLOG | [LOG IN](#) | [Account Name](#)

Today in the Encyclopedia

- History & Society
- Arts & Entertainment
- Travel & Geography**
- Science & Technology
- Featured Video
- Britannica Blog
- Advocacy for Animals

Britannica Blog

Macau: Las Vegas of the East
 Some of the ritziest casinos and hotels are not in Vegas.

AP Photo/Imago

Channel Surfing | **Enchanting Morocco** | **Mother of the World** | **Macau: Las Vegas of the East**

More in Travel & Geography:

The Gambia (Featured Country)
 This country in western Africa, named for its major transportation artery, the Gambia River, is characterized by a well-landed tropical climate economy based largely on the production and export of peanuts.

London (Featured City)
 Chartered in 1207, this English city and seaport became the second most populated port in Britain in the 18th century and today is the nucleus of the metropolitan county of Merseyside in the historic county of Lancashire.

Uxmal (Featured Landmark)
 This ruined ancient Maya city in Yucatan state, Mexico, designated a World Heritage site in 1996, is the most important representative of the Puuc architectural style, which flourished in the Late Classic Period.

Blog: Travel & Geography

Grenada: Adventures in the West Indies Paradise
 Christopher O'Toole - Fri, 30 Apr 2010 09:38:24 GMT

Last Leg of Bike Trip Through Vietnam: "Same Same, But Different"
 Lisa Lubin - Thu, 29 Apr 2010 05:50:11 GMT

Tenerife, Canary Islands: A Wonderful Holiday Detour
 Christopher O'Toole - Fri, 23 Apr 2010 06:11:50 GMT

Bike Tour of Vietnam, cont. (Country Roads and Mud Baths)
 Lisa Lubin - Tue, 20 Apr 2010 05:50:35 GMT

Research Tools

- A-Z Browse
- World Atlas
- On This Day
- Timelines
- World Data Analyst
- Magazine Browse

World Atlas
 Explores the world

Search thousands of maps, flags, articles, and statistics in this interactive World Atlas. Choose from political, physical, and other maps as you drill down from continents to countries, states, and cities.

Spotlights

Special features from the encyclopedia

Featured: [Guide to Shakespeare](#)

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2010/ 04/ 30 EBOL全新改版

- 检索功能强化，包括“Featured Results”和“Did You Mean”的部分帮助读者找到需要的内容。

This screenshot shows the search results for 'Renaissance' on the Britannica website. The search bar at the top contains the word 'Renaissance'. Below the search bar, there is a 'Did You Mean...' section highlighted with a red box, listing related terms: 'Harlem Renaissance (American literature and art)', 'Renaissance (European history)', 'Renaissance art', 'Renaissance architecture', and 'Ba'th Party (Arab political party)'. To the right of this list is a 'REFINE RESULTS' button. Below the 'Did You Mean...' section, there is an 'ARTICLE from Britannica Concise' section with a thumbnail of a historical document titled 'THE CRISIS' and a brief description of the Harlem Renaissance.

This screenshot shows the search results for 'Iceland' on the Britannica website. The search bar at the top contains the word 'Iceland'. Below the search bar, there is a 'Featured Result' section highlighted with a red box, listing 'Iceland' with a right-pointing arrow. Below this, there is a 'More Results' section with a list of related terms: 'Iceland, flag of', 'Iceland moss (lichen)', 'Iceland spar (mineral)', 'National Church of Iceland (church, Iceland)', 'history of Iceland', 'Iceland poppy (plant)', and 'Iceland watercress (plant)'. To the right of the 'Featured Result' section, there is an 'ARTICLE from Britannica Concise' section with a thumbnail of the Icelandic flag and a brief description of Iceland as a country in the northern Atlantic Ocean.

2010/ 04/ 30 EBOL全新改版

- 文章页面结合相关网站、其它相关内容、及丰富的视频资源
- 全新“**My Britannica**”功能及进阶版的**Workspace**让读者储存来自**不列颠百科全书**、**外部资源**、及**原创作品**至同一空间中。单一储存空间便利读者获取信息并分享其它人。
- 使用“**Suggest Edit**”的功能，读者可以提供对原编文章的建议，甚至撰写新文章由编者群审查后出版
- “**Article History**”和“**Contributors**”让使用者追踪文章内容的更新与修改、检阅文章内容撰写者的信息、以及辨识所有被编辑接受的修改版及新增版内容。

The screenshot shows the Britannica website interface for the article on Iceland. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links like 'SUGGEST EDIT' (highlighted with a red box), 'GET INVOLVED', 'ARTICLE HISTORY', 'ADD TO YOUR SITE', 'COMMENT', and 'SAVE'. Below the navigation is a sidebar menu with options: 'Media', 'Article History' (highlighted with a red box), 'Contributors' (highlighted with a red box), 'Related Articles', 'Additional Content', 'Web Sites', 'Widgets & Gadgets', 'Dictionary', 'Thesaurus', and 'Workspace' (highlighted with a red box). A blue arrow points from the 'Workspace' menu item to the text in the list above. The main content area displays the article title 'Iceland' under 'Travel & Geography'. It includes a table of key facts and a section for 'ARTICLE from Britannica Concise Encyclopedia'.

Official name	Lýðveldið Ísland (Republic of Iceland)
Form of government	unitary multiparty republic with one legisla
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
Capital	Reykjavik
Official language	Icelandic
Official religion	Evangelical Lutheran
Monetary unit	króna (ISK)
Population estimate	(2009) 318,000
Total area (sq mi)	39,769
Total area (sq km)	103,000 ¹

¹Total area cited by National Land Survey

ARTICLE from Britannica Concise Encyclopedia

Island country, northern Atlantic Ocean, between Norway and Gre
 Area: 39,769 sq mi (103,000 sq km). Population (2009 est.): 318
 Religion: Christianity (Evangelical Lutheran [official]). Currency: k
 and accounts for one-third of Earth's total lava flow. One-tenth of
 coastline is more than 3,000 mi (4,800 km) long. The economy is



探索EBOL- EBOL界面说明



飞资得信息技术(上海)有限公司

检索列

SEARCH



[Advanced Search](#)

- Encyclopædia Britannica Online
- Merriam-Webster Dictionary & Thesaurus

Suggested Searches: [horse](#) • [Iraq](#) • [beach](#)

[The Index](#) • [A-Z](#) • [By Subject](#) • [Year in Review](#) • [Biographies](#) • [Contributors](#)

浏览工具列

OR BROWSE

不列颠每日焦点

RESEARCH TOOLS

- [Video Collection](#)
- [Timelines](#)
- [World Data Analyst](#)
- [Compare Countries](#)
- [World Atlas](#)
- [Notable Quotations](#)
- [Gateway to the Classics](#)

研究工具列

Video Collection
Enhanced learning through video

Interactive timelines arrange information chronologically by subject area, including art, daily life, ecology, literature, medicine, music, religion, science, sports, technology, and more. Drill down from the timeline to more detailed information.

BRITANNICA DAILY *May 11, 2009*



Biography of the Day
Salvador Dalí

[Learn More](#) ➤



This Day in History
330: "New Rome" established by Constantine
On this day in 330, Constantine the Great dedicated Byzantium (Constantinople; now Istanbul) as the ...

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Britannica Blog

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1. Encyclopedia Britannica Online 检索数据库内容
2. Merriam-Webster Dictionary & Thesaurus 检索韦式字典与索引典
3. Suggested Searches 建议检索词

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SEARCH RESULTS: "olympic" Next Page

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- Olympic Games, flag of the**

flag consisting of a white field bearing five equal interlocking rings of blue, dark yellow, black, green, and red with separations wherever two rings intersect. The width-to-length ratio of the flag ...
- Olympic Mountains**

segment of the Pacific mountain system of western North America. They extend across the **Olympic** Peninsula south of the ... and west of Puget Sound in northwestern Washington, U.S. The ...
- Olympic Airlines**

Greek airline, formerly known as **Olympic** Airways, founded on April 6, 1957, by the Greek shipowner Aristotle Onassis (1906?-75) but, from 1975, wholly owned by the Greek government. Services from ...
- Olympic Games**

athletic festival that originated in ancient Greece and was revived in the late 19th century. Before the 1970s the Games were officially limited to competitors with amateur status, but in the 1980s ...
- Olympic National Park**

national park, northwestern Washington, U.S., established in 1938 to preserve the **Olympic** Mountains and their magnificent forests and wildlife. The park, which covers 1,442 square miles (3,735 ...
- The Olympic Truce**

The creation of the Ekecheiria, the **Olympic** truce, lies within the traditional story of the founding of the ancient **Olympic** Games. Two warring kings of the area around Olympia, Iphitos and Cleomenes, ...
- The Centennial Olympic Games** *Britannica Book of the Year 1997*

From July 19 to Aug. 4, 1996, the city of Atlanta, Ga., welcomed the world to join it in celebrating the XXVI Olympiad, 100 years after the first modern **Olympic** Games in Athens in 1896. For the first ...

浏览检索结果

MEDIA

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- Olympic National Park** 0:48

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- Montreal: Olympic Stadium**
- Munich**

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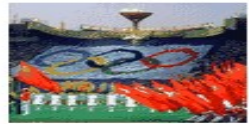
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This Article's Table of Contents

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- Introduction
- The ancient Olympic Games
 - Origins
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 - Women and the Olympic Games
 - Demise of the Olympics
- The modern Olympic movement
 - Revival of the Olympics
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- History of the modern Summer Games
 - Athens, Greece, 1896
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 - Los Angeles, California, U.S., 1932
 - Berlin, Germany, 1936
 - London, England, 1948
 - Helsinki, Finland, 1952
 - Melbourne, Australia, 1956
 - Rome, Italy, 1960
 - Tokyo, Japan, 1964
 - Mexico City, Mexico, 1968
 - Munich, West Germany, 1972
 - Montreal, Canada, 1976
 - Moscow, U.S.S.R., 1980
 - Los Angeles, California, U.S., 1984
 - Seoul, South Korea, 1988
 - Barcelona, Spain, 1992
 - Atlanta, Georgia, U.S., 1996



Opening ceremonies, Moscow Olympics, 1980. *Francolon-Simon/Gamma Liaison*

athletic festival that originated in **ancient Greece** and was revived in the late 19th century. Before the 1970s the Games were officially limited to competitors with amateur status, but in the 1980s many events were opened to professional athletes. Currently the Games are open to all, even the top professional athletes in basketball and football (soccer). The ancient **Olympic Games** included several of the sports that are now part of the Summer Games program, which at times has included events in as many as 32 different sports. In 1924 the Winter Games were sanctioned for winter sports. The **Olympic Games** have come to be regarded as the world's foremost sports competition.

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Olympic Games

Montreal: Olympic

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Olympic Games Widget

Details and Preview

Olympic Games

Thorpe, Jim
 one of the most accomplished all-around athletes in history, who in 1950 was selected by American sportswriters and broadcasters as the greatest American athlete and the greatest gridiron football player of the first half of the 20th century.

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Official Site of the Olympic Movement

第29屆奧林匹克運動會網站

活動分享+

2008飛資得年度大會

2008年飛資得年度大會將於4/25(五)台北市立圖書館總館登場。歡迎與我們一起「走向合作新視野, 延展知識無疆界」

Olympic Games



Zatopek, Emil

Czech athlete who is considered one of the greatest long-distance runners in the history of the sport. He won the gold medal in the 10,000-metre race at the 1948 Olympics in London and three gold medals at the 1952 Olympic Games in Helsinki, Finland: in the 5,000- and 10,000-metre races and in the marathon. During his career he set 18 world records, holding the 10,000-metre record from 1949 to 1954, his best time being 28 min 54.2 sec; he was the first runner to break the 29-minute mark. He also set world records for 5,000 metres, 10 miles, 20,000 metres,

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部落格

5月4日

【飛資得分享+】Web2.0時代, 大英百科全書(Encyclopedia Britannica)帶你看見知識的狂想曲

飛資得資訊產品策略中心



任職於美國的記者夏各布斯(A.J.Jacobs)把自己閱讀《大英百科全書(Encyclopedia Britannica)》的心得筆記發表成書《The Know-It-All》, 引發了各界對於知識體系最受人推崇的《大英百科全書》在新時代的另一種思潮。



資深圖書館工作者王岫先生, 在中文版的導讀中則說道夏各布斯的著作, 揭露作者對大英百科的好奇和驚異的閱讀過程, 同時作者在閱讀完後, 心情還在奔躍, 正如跑完馬拉松的人, 到達終點時候, 汗水仍在流著, 脈搏仍在跳動, 無怪乎夏各布斯表示在闖上大英百科的後...

Widgets 丰富个人网志

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volcano
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vent in the crust of the Earth or other planet or satellite, from which issue eruptions of molten rock, hot rock fragments, and hot gases. A **volcanic eruption** is an awesome display of the Earth's power. Yet while eruptions are spectacular to watch, they can cause disastrous loss of life and property, especially in densely populated regions of the world. Sometimes beginning with an accumulation of gas-rich **magma** (molten underground rock) in reservoirs near the

Mount St. Helens volcano, viewed from the south during its eruption on May 18, 1980.
 © Getty Images

Video/Animation
 Volcanic activity at Kilauea in Hawaii.
 Encyclopædia

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• Journals And Magazines

SEARCH RESULTS: "figure skating"

Results 1- 20 of 24638.

Periodical & Journal articles provided by



And the Judges Give.

Scholastic News -- Edition 5/6, 1/16/2006, Vol. 74 Issue 13, p3-3

The article provides an overview of how judges rate figure skaters at the 2006 Olympic Winter Games. The new system, which was created by the International Skating Union, includes a technical specialist to assist in the judging by calculating the level of difficulty in a spiral sequence according to level of difficulty. With this system, skaters must pay attention to details while they hold spin positions for the required number of revolutions or hold each spiral position long enough to get credit. Reading Level (Lexile): 1190;

期刊文献资源

• The Web's Best Sites

SEARCH RESULTS: "figure skating"

Results 1-20 of 6,051

Next Page 1

ISU: International Skating Union

"Brief information on the governing body for international short track, figure, speed, and precision skating. Provides a calendar events, and access to results of past events and player rankings. Also offers related links."

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Olympic Games -- Britannica Online Encyclopedia - [翻譯此頁]

Held every four years between August 6 and September 19, they occupied such an important place in Greek history that in late antiquity historians measured time by the interval between them—an Olympiad. The Olympic Games, like almost all...

www.britannica.com/eb/article/2753/Olympic-Games 網域 · 類似網頁

网络资源查询

Ancient Olympics FAQ 1 - [翻譯此頁]

Frequently Asked Questions about the Ancient Olympic Games. Where did the Olympic games come from? Why were they held at Olympia? ... The pentathlon and wrestling events were the first new sports to be added, in the 18th Olympiad. ...

www.perseus.tufts.edu/Olympics/faq1.html - 5k - 頁庫存檔 - 類似網頁

• Additional Readings

Additional Reading

KRETI YAMAGUCHI, CHRISTY NEE (CHRISTY KLARSGUARD-NEE), and JUDY MACHINA, *Figure Skating for Dummies* (1997), provides basic information on figure skating. American Yamaguchi is a 1992 U.S. Nationals gold medalist, a 1991 and 1992 Worlds gold medalist, and a 1992 Olympic gold medalist. JOHN HEBA PETEREVICH, *Sports Illustrated Figure Skating: Championship Techniques* (1989), focuses on jumping and spinning techniques. ALICE BERNAR, *Skater's Edge Sourcebook: Ice Skating Resource Guide*, 2nd ed. (1998), contains information on skating rinks, books, videos, boots, blades, and other material useful to the skater, including a list of national, Olympic, and world medalists. U.S. FIGURE SKATING ASSOCIATION, *The Official Book of Figure Skating* (1998), provides historical information on the sport as well as information about more recent U.S. champions.

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Special Olympics SAVE

international program to provide individuals with mental retardation eight years of age or older with year-round sports training and athletic competition in more than 20 Olympic-type summer and ...

Olympics

from the figure skating article

Held every four years, the Olympic Games are the most prestigious championship in figure skating. The top singles, pairs, and dance teams in the world compete for gold, silver, and bronze medals in ...

Revival of the Olympics

from the Olympic Games article

The ideas and work of several people led to the creation of the modern Olympics. The best-known architect of the modern Games was Pierre,

MEDIA

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Baseball Olympic Games

1992 opening ceremonies

Olympic Games

Olympic Games

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Olympic Games

Media

[Added December 11, 2006]

figure skating

Encyclopedic

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 English poet, painter (see), engraver, and visionary who wrote a hand-illustrated series of lyrical and epic poems, beginning with Songs of Innocence (1789) and Songs of Experience (1796). One ...

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Montreal Olympic Stadium		Added April 29, 2008	Media
International Olympic Committee	organization formed in Paris in 1894 to conduct, promote, and regulate the modern Olympic Games (q.v.).	Added April 29, 2008	Encyclopaedia Britannica article

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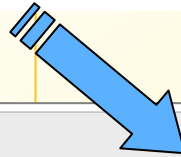
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A

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"A" (poem by Zukofsky)
[A-1 \(aircraft\)](#)
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therapeutics, ...

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Sports & Recreation

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gastronomy, ...

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social science, ...

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heredity, ...

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political system, social change, ...

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Year in Review: 2007

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年度大事

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Year in Review: 2005

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- Events of 2005

- [Agriculture and Food Supplies](#)
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Prize for Peace



Mohamed ElBaradei in the boardroom of the International Atomic Energy Agency

The 2005 Nobel Prize for Peace was shared by the [International Atomic Energy Agency](#) (IAEA) and its director general, [Mohamed ElBaradei](#).

The announcement, made on October 7, noted, "At a time when the threat of nuclear arms is again increasing, the Norwegian Nobel Committee wishes to underline that this threat must be met

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Libraries and Museums

Year in Review 2005+D

Page 1 of 3

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During 2005 libraries coped with *requirements* of the USA PATRIOT Act, and museums instituted **security measures** to prevent theft and thwart terrorism; Hurricane Katrina walloped libraries and museums on the U.S. Gulf Coast; and [Google's](#) plan to digitize the books of five major libraries had worldwide implications.

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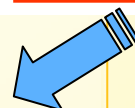
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A-Z Browse

By Subject

Year in Review

Contributors



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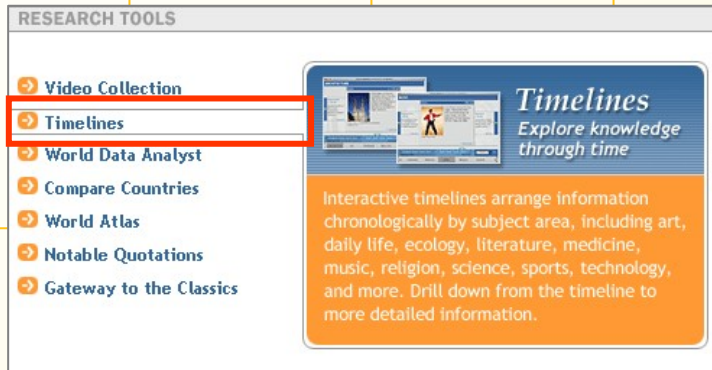
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• 科学 / 地理 / 世界研究 / 美国历史 / 艺术

• 语言艺术 / 数学 / 科学 / 社会科学

研究工具列-Timelines 大事年表



- 依照时间序列呈现所选主题的大事纪录。
- 14种类别：
 - 建筑 (Architecture)
 - 艺术 (Art)
 - 儿童时期 (Childhood)
 - 每日生活 (Daily Life)
 - 生态学 (Ecology)
 - 探险 (Exploration)
 - 文学 (Literature)
 - 医学 (Medicine)
 - 音乐 (Music)
 - 宗教 (Religion)
 - 科学 (Science)
 - 运动 (Sports)
 - 科技 (Technology)
 - 女性历史 (Women)



Encyclopædia Britannica Timelines - Microsoft Internet Explorer

WOMEN

Event	2000 AD	
<p>Previous Event 2000 AD</p> <p>Tarja Halonen becomes the first woman president of Finland.</p> <p>>> Learn more</p>	 <p>At the Sydney Olympics, American athlete Marion Jones becomes the first woman to win five medals in track-and-field events at a single Games.</p> <p>>> Learn more</p>	<p>Next Event 2000 AD</p> <p>Sirimavo Bandaranaike of Sri Lanka, the world's first female prime minister, retires ...</p> <p>>> Learn more</p>

Image Credit: AP/Wide World Photos

100,000 BC 10,000 BC 1000 BC 500 BC 0 500 AD 1000 AD 1500 AD 2002 AD 2000 AD

Beginning of Time End of Time

Music Religion Science Sports Technology Women

大事年表拉杆：直接使用拉杆，选择要搜寻的年份。

年份搜寻：亦可选择直接输入所需搜寻年份做检索。

14种类别区块：点选两旁白色的箭头，即可点选所需要浏览主题区块。

研究工具列-World Data Analyst 全球资料分析

选择国家

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World Data Analyst
Quick and detailed country statistics

Comprehensive statistics on every nation of the world. Perform statistical comparisons between countries or explore changes over time. Results can be placed in charts and graphs or be easily exported to a spreadsheet.

World Data

Country Snapshots
View PDFs with up-to-date information for individual countries. [Adobe Acrobat Reader](#) required.


Select a country:

Country Comparisons

Current Comparisons
Create tables and charts comparing countries across multiple statistical categories, or focus on statistics for a single country. Data reflects the most recent available statistics.

Chronological Comparisons
Create tables and charts comparing changes over time. Data spans up to 90 years.

Ranked Statistics
View [Ranked Statistics](#), featuring tables of countries with the highest or lowest totals, rates, or percentages in several statistical categories, as well as tables covering the most remarkable features and attributes of different countries and the world.



国家比较

统计排名资料

- 以PDF档呈现，提供所选国家的简介及各类统计资料。例如地理状况、人口分析、官方语言、教育程度、政经情势、贸易类型、军队、交通、通讯等。

World Data

Chronological Comparisons

Compare countries using historical data.

Step 1: Select Countries

Choose the country or countries to be displayed.

Current Comparisons

Options

- Trinidad and Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- Tuvalu
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- United Kingdom
- United States

Switch the rows and columns of this table.
 Print this page.
 E-mail this page.
 Close this window.

	Natural increase
China	
United Kingdom	
United States	

Options

- Vital Statistics
- Birth rate
- Death rate
- Natural increase
- Total population
- Population density
- Population growth rate
- Population pyramid
- Population structure
- Population trends
- Population statistics
- Population statistics by country
- Population statistics by region
- Population statistics by continent
- Population statistics by country and region
- Population statistics by country and continent
- Population statistics by country and region and continent

... not available
 - none, negligible, or not applicable

Click on a country to view the corresponding Britannica Concise Encyclopedia article.

Step 3: Select the Display Format

Choose to create a table or chart

World Data

Ranked Statistics

Ranked Statistics compile information for all countries and allow you to view the countries with the highest or lowest rates, totals, or percentages for selected statistical categories.

Highest Rankings

Step 1: Select a Number

Choose the number of countries to rank.

Highest 10

Step 2: Select a Region

Choose the geographical region to be included.

The World

Step 3: Select a Statistic

Choose a statistic to be displayed. Note: You cannot select the category titles (Demography, etc.).

Demography

Lowest Rankings

Step 1: Select a Number

Choose the number of countries to rank.

Lowest 10

Step 2: Select a Statistic

Choose a statistic to be displayed. Note: You cannot select the category titles (Demography, etc.).

Demography

Special Attributes

Select a category of major natural or man-made features:

Largest islands of the world

Country	Area (sq km)	Population (millions)	Year
Trinidad and Tobago	513	1.1	2003
Tunisia	162,660	10.1	2003
Turkmenistan	148,450	5.0	2003
Tuvalu	260	0.01	2003
Uganda	241,040	27.0	2003
Ukraine	603,628	46.0	2003
United Kingdom	244,820	59.0	2003
United States	9,526,468	283.0	2003

ons

('000,000 kW-hr)

the numeric data to a spreadsheet.

Density, persons per sq km	Year
134.6	2003
242.4	2003
31.1	2003

324501

3243522

350897

3729651

Britannica Concise Encyclopedia article.

研究工具列-Compare Countries 国家比较

- 提供超过215个国家的基本地理人口资料、地图、国旗、各类统计、相关文章、相关影像、多媒体数据、最近发生事件、与相关网站资源等。

Country Comparison

Compare maps, flags, statistics, events and multimedia about any two countries in the world. Using the lists below, select the two countries you'd like to compare.

Compare this country: To this country:

选择国家

<p>Main Article about United States</p> <p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The land The people 	<p>Main Article about China</p> <p>Introduction</p> <p>Country of East Asia. It is the largest of all Asian countries and has the largest population.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Land People
<p>Other Articles that Discuss United States</p> <p>agriculture and fishing</p>	<p>Other Articles that Discuss China</p> <p>agriculture, forestry, and fishing</p>

主要文章/相关文章比较

United States	China
<p>Official name: United States of America</p> <p>Form of government: federal republic with two legislative houses (Senate [100]; House of Representatives [435¹])</p> <p>Head of state and government: President</p> <p>Capital: Washington, D.C.</p> <p>Official language: none</p> <p>Official religion: none</p> <p>Monetary unit: dollar (U.S.S)</p> <p>Population estimate: (2006) 299,330,000</p> <p>Total area (sq mi): 3,676,487²</p> <p>Total area (sq km): 9,522,057²</p>	<p>Official name: Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo (People's Republic of China)</p> <p>Form of government: single-party people's republic with one legislative house (National People's Congress [2,980¹])</p> <p>Chief of state: President</p> <p>Head of government: Premier</p> <p>Capital: Peking (Beijing)</p> <p>Official language: Mandarin Chinese</p> <p>Monetary unit: Renminbi (yuan) (Y)</p> <p>Population estimate: (2006) 1,311,381,000</p> <p>Total area (sq mi): 3,696,100</p> <p>Total area (sq km): 9,572,900</p>

基本数据比较

Maps & Flags

Flag History
 Learn about the history of this flag



Maps
 See maps of this country



World Atlas
 Explore this country and the ones that surround it in the World Atlas



Maps & Flags

Flag History
 Learn about the history of this flag



Maps
 See maps of this country



World Atlas
 Explore this country and the ones that surround it in the World Atlas



地图与国旗比较

Images

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Images

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图片比较

Statistical Information



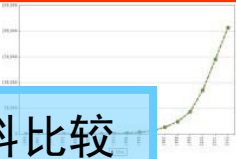
Cellular phone subscriptions ('000)

Compare this country with...
 Afghanistan

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Statistical Information



Cellular phone subscriptions ('000)

Compare this country with...
 Afghanistan

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统计资料比较

Media

Explore media from the main article

[Media](#)



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Media

Explore media from the main article

[Media](#)



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媒体比较

Recent Events for United States

2006	Following the terrorist attacks in the U.S. on Sept. 11, 2001, the administration of Pres. George W. Bush mounted an aggressive international response, organizing a military coalition of willing industrialized countries to fight out international terrorism.
2005	
2004	
2003	
2002	
2001	
2000	

Recent Events for China

2006	In 2006 another reshuffling of leadership in China saw Chen Liangyu removed from the office of Shanghai party secretary and from the Politburo for corruption. He was seen as a newly wealthy member of the "Shanghai clique," associate of former president Jiang zemin. Other high-ranking officials who lost their jobs included the deputy mayor of Beijing, the deputy governor of Anhui, the executive vice-chairman of the Jiangsu People's Congress, the deputy party secretary of
2005	
2004	
2003	
2002	
2001	
2000	
1999	
1998	
1997	
1996	
1995	
1994	

最近发生事件比较

Web Search

Results from The Web's Best Sites for "United States"

[World History International - United States Government](#)

[Making of America](#)
 Collection of primary documents concerning American social history from 1850 to 1877. Includes about 5,000 monographs and journals focusing on education, psychology, American history, sociology, science, technology, and religion. Also features notes and specifications for the creation

Web Search

Results from The Web's Best Sites for "China"

[Washington State University - Ancient World Cultures - Ancient China](#)

[Washington State University - Modern China](#)

[History of China: Table of Contents](#)

[The Official Site of the People's Bank of China](#)

[China National Space Administration](#)

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China

Click for Pinyin Transliteration

Physical Map

Political

Physical

Alternate

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Summary Profile Article

China

GO

Related Maps



country of East Asia. It is the largest of all Asian countries and has the largest population of any country in the world. Occupying nearly the entire East Asian landmass, it occupies approximately one-fourteenth of the land area of the Earth. Among the major countries of the world, China is ...

[Read more](#)

Population estimate : (2007) 1,317,925,000

Total area (sq mi) : 3,696,100

Total area (sq km) : 9,572,900

(1) Includes 36 seats allotted to Hong Kong and 12 to Macau.

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Adjacent countries:

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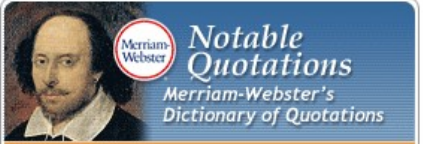
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A lively collection of 4,000 contemporary and classic quotes arranged by author and subject, Notable Quotations is a great resource for written projects and presentations.

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Albert Einstein, attributed
God is subtle but he is not malicious.[This is inscribed over a fireplace in Fine Hall at Princeton University.]

Albert Einstein, letter (1926)
I, at any rate, am convinced that He [God] is not playing at dice.

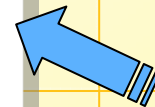
Albert Einstein, *On Science*
Imagination is more important than knowledge.

Albert Einstein, attributed
Nationalism is an infantile disease. It is the measles of mankind.

Albert Einstein, *Out of My Later Years*
Science without religion is lame, religion without science is blind.

Albert Einstein, *Out of My Later Years*
The whole of science is nothing more than a refinement of everyday thinking.

Albert Einstein, quoted in Daniel J. Boorstin, *The Discoverers*
The eternal mystery of the world is its comprehensibility.



E

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- [Eco, Umberto](#) (1)
- [Eden, Anthony](#) (1)
- [Edgeworth, Maria](#) (3)
- [Edison, Thomas](#) (1)
- [Ehrenburg, Ilya](#) (1)
- [Ehrlich, Paul](#) (1)
- [Einstein, Albert](#) (7)**
- [Eisenhower, Dwight D.](#) (1)
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Gateway to the Classics

Browse the selections alphabetically by author.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

A

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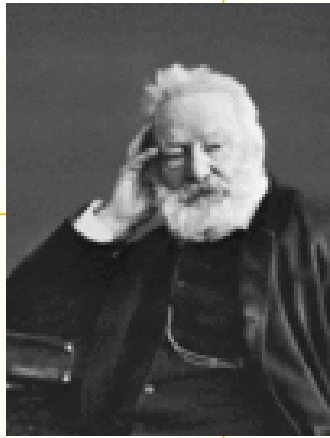
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[St. Thomas Aquinas](#)

"The United States in 1800" from History of the United

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选择浏览方式



Hugo, Victor [▶ BIO NOTE](#) [▶ EB BIO](#)

"The Battle with the Cannon" from Ninety-three

Victor Hugo

1802–1885

Victor (Marie) Hugo was born in Besançon, France, Feb. 26, 1802. His father later served as a Napoleonic general. His childhood was "inflamed by many journeys" to Corsica and Spain. At seventeen he won the chief prize for poetry. A first book of poems, in 1822, was intended to please Louis XVIII, and did. Hugo was given a pension. He married his childhood friend, Adèle Foucher. Fugitive, who was also in love with her, went out of the country. In 1823 Hugo published a "tale of horror," *Hans*, which was given the Legion of Honor. He began to write in the spirit of Romanticism. His preface to the drama *Cromwell* is the manifesto of that movement. In 1829 he produced the most important of his plays, *The Last Day of Pompeii*, and a large part of the novel *Notre Dame de Paris* and *Les Misérables*. On February 25, 1830, the opening of *Hernani*—it went on for forty or more nights and became known as the "Battles of *Hernani*"—established that date as the birthday of the Romantic movement in France.

Hugo, Victor (-Marie)

Encyclopædia Britannica

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Victor Hugo, photograph by Nadar (Gaspard-Félix Tournachon). Archives Photographiques


poet, novelist, and dramatist who was the most important of the French Romantic writers. Though regarded in France as one of that country's greatest poets, he is better known abroad for such novels as *Notre-Dame de Paris* (1831) and *Les Misérables* (1862).

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 Guide to Women's History

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Best Moves: Olympic Sports Animated	Reflections on Glory: A Look Back at the Summer Games
Roller Coasters: Inventing the Scream Machine	Clockworks: From Sundials to the Atomic Second
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Encyclopædia Britannica's Guide to
SHAKESPEARE

William Shakespeare

Home
 The Bard
 The Plays
 Chronology
 Elizabethan World
 Elizabethan Actors and Writers
 Elizabethan Theatre
 Special Essays
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 Since Shakespeare's Time
 Glossary
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Few authors can match William Shakespeare for broad appeal and sheer endurance. For centuries he has entertained readers and theatregoers, helping us see our commonalities and revealing our humanness. His tender scenes of reconciliation, such as that between Lear and Cordelia, continue to break hearts in the 21st century, though they were written centuries ago. The themes of his love stories, such as *Romeo and Juliet*, are as fresh and universal today as they must have been when he wrote them. Teenagers still memorize his lines. Words he coined are an intrinsic part of the English vocabulary. His works are translated worldwide. So why does Shakespeare stand out so far among his contemporaries? What makes his speech so compelling? Where did he obtain his depth of understanding, his wit? Who was he exactly?

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Encyclopedia Britannica's Guide to Shakespeare

Britannica's Academy Awards History: All About Oscar - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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All About Oscar

Encyclopædia Britannica Profiles
300 WOMEN WHO CHANGED THE WORLD

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 Biographies A-Z
 Where They Lived
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 When They Lived
 Women's Topics
 Timeline
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For millennia women have left their mark on the world, at times changing the course of history and at other times influencing small but significant spheres of life. Only in the past century, however, have concerted efforts been made to mention women's contributions in history books. Moreover, changes in status for many women in modern times—the right to own property, to vote, and to choose their own careers—may obscure the accomplishments made by women of earlier eras. In profiling 300 women who changed the world, Encyclopædia Britannica has chosen those whose contributions have endured through the ages.

Some, though they lived centuries ago, are still alive in popular culture; music and poetry by the Roman Catholic abbess [Hildegard](#) can be heard in contemporary recordings, and [Murasaki Shikibu's](#) *The Tale of Genji* is one of the greatest works of Japanese literature. Many women overcame the oppression of their surroundings through determination and ingenuity: [Harriet Tubman](#) escaped slavery and risked her life helping others to freedom. Other women grew up in privileged surroundings; the philosopher and mathematician

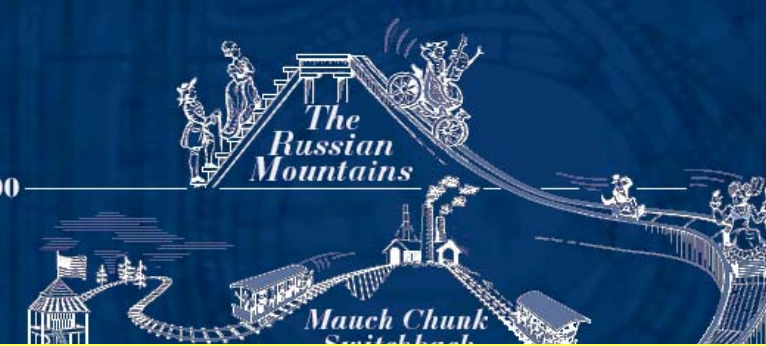
Encyclopedia Britannica Profiles 300 Women Who Changed the World

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4 Roller Coasters: Inventing the Scream Machine

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Biography of the Day 每日名人小传

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BIOGRAPHY OF THE DAY



Élie, Duc Decazes, lithograph by François Villain, early 19th century.
Courtesy of the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris

Élie, Duc Decazes


"Those who have assassinated His Lordship the Duke of Berry are those who have rewarded treason and punished loyalty; those who have bestowed governmental office on the enemies of the Bourbons and the hirelings of Bonaparte!"

Decazes, Élie, Duke (duc), Duke (hertug) Af Glücksberg
 Encyclopædia Britannica

Page 1 of 1

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born Sept. 28, 1780, Sainte-Martin-de-Laye, France
died Oct. 24, 1860, Decazeville



Élie, Duc Decazes, lithograph by François Le Villain, early 19th century.
Courtesy of the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris

French political figure and leader of the moderate constitutional monarchists during the Bourbon Restoration.

A lawyer by profession, Decazes had previously served as a local magistrate (1806), a councillor to Louis Bonaparte in Holland (1807), and judge of the Parisian appeals court (1811).

When the Bourbons were restored after the fall of Napoleon I, Decazes was appointed prefect of police in Paris (July 1815) and shortly thereafter was made director of national police affairs. He was an intimate adviser to King **Louis XVIII** and, because of his opposition to the White Terror (an outburst of revenge-seeking Roman Catholic loyalists in the south), emerged as a

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Explorer Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo, known as the "discoverer" of California, landed this day in 1542 ...

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THIS DAY IN HISTORY



Mission San Diego de Alcalá, San Diego, California, U.S.
Ray Atkeson / EB Inc.

1542: California "discovered"
Explorer Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo, known as the "discoverer" of California, landed this day in 1542 near what is now San Diego and became the first European to set foot on the west coast of what would become the United States.

More events on this day

- 1958:**  Madagascar voted for autonomy within the French Community.
- 1920:** In what became known as the Black Sox Scandal, eight members of the Chicago White Sox baseball team were indicted by a grand jury on charges that they had thrown the 1919 World Series to the Cincinnati Reds in return for a bribe.
- 1911:** Using the pretext of infringement of Italian interests in the Turkish provinces of Tripolitana and Cyrenaica (Libya), the Italian government issued an ultimatum to Turkey and declared war the next day.
- 351:** Roman Emperor Constantius II defeated the usurper Magnentius in the Battle of Mursa, the bloodiest battle of the 4th century.

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Man Bites Shark
 August 13th, 2007

The shark—shaped by evolution to be a swift, powerful predator and a fearsome menace to swimmers—is now itself becoming prey to man's insatiable appetite for exotic foods. Worldwide shark populations are dropping to alarming levels, and several species are already endangered. [...]

→ Read more of *Man Bites Shark*

Taking Action for Animals: Report from the Conference
 August 6th, 2007

I was happy recently to have had the opportunity to attend *Taking Action for Animals 2007*, a conference of leading animal advocates, in Washington, D.C. I represented *Advocacy for Animals* at the conference, which was held from July 28 to July 30. July 28 was a daylong series of lecture presentations, and July 29 was a full day of "naps" (actually, panel discussions); the third day, Lobby Day, a day of action on Capitol Hill, regrettably was unable to take part in [...], all the food provided by the conference (two and a lush banquet on Saturday night) was and it was utterly delicious.

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name Society of the United States (HSUS), many local, national, and international

is a contributing editor for *Encyclopædia Britannica*. She writes regularly on world geography, culture, science, and animals. She is also the author of many articles and books, including *Journeys into the Mountains Far Away*, *Journeys into the Desert*, *The Desert Reader*, *The Desert Reader* (2002). As a guest writer for *Advocacy for Animals*, she has written on the slaughter of American horses exported to Europe and Japan.

pass a law that once and for all bans this in the United States?

is in the nation's diet, after all, and they make horses have for generations been a staple market aid for horsemeat. In 2006, were slaughtered annually for export to

Categories

- Advocates for Animals
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- Animals in Entertainment
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- Food and Farm Animals
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- Green Is the New Red
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- The International Crane Foundation Takes Flight

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- Another Look at Vegetarians
- The Difficult Lives and Deaths of Factory-Farmed Chickens
- The Pet Food Recall: What's a Pet Parent to Do?

April 2007

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- The Cruel "Sport" of Dogfighting
- Pet Reptiles: An Owner's Approach to Caring for a Exotic of Scaly Friends

In the News

How now? A virtual Virtual reality and haptic technology are transforming veterinary medical training; haptics uses touch feedback to give the sensation of feeling virtual 3D shapes.

Yangtze river dolphin now "likely to be extinct"

The victim of unregulated fishing, the species was the first large vertebrate to become extinct in more than 50 years.

High Court to review animal testing in Britain

Home Office accused of failing to ensure that animals suffering is kept to a minimum in government-authorized experiments.

About this Site

Encyclopædia Britannica presents this site as a source of information, a call for action, and a stimulus to thinking regarding humanity's relationship with the animals with whom we share our planet. We support worldwide efforts to ensure humane treatment of animals, develop our understanding of their nature, promote their survival, and protect and restore the environment.

Books We Like

The Shark Almanac: A Fully Illustrated Natural History of Sharks, Skates, and Rays
 Thomas B. Allen (2003)
 Most books about sharks are hair-raising accounts of shark attacks or field-guide-style lists also a lot of mythologizing of sharks. However, *The Shark Almanac: A Fully Illustrated Natural History* by Thomas B. Allen provides a "comprehensive overview" of sharks and related species, also habitats, and behaviour. Written by a former National Geographic staff member, it is illustrated with drawings and is good introduction to the sharks of the world. The first step in protecting an animal is understanding of it and its place in the web of life, and this introduction will help the reader appreciate the shark.

Posted in Features, Animals as Commodities, Food and Farm Animals, Hunting, Fishing, and Trapping. Share this post: [social media icons]

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- * Food and Farm Animals 食物与饲养型动物
- * Hunting, Fishing, and Trapping 猎杀纪实录
- * Interviews 访谈笔记
- * Legal and Ethical Issues 法律与道德
- * Organizations 爱护动物组织
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- * Status Reports 信息报告
- * Working Animals 役用动物

B 我是谁?

每日更新动物图片，点选查看答案，则可直接连结至 Encyclopædia Britannica 或 Britannica Concise Encyclopedia 做更深入的阅读与探索。

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Newsletters 掌握最新信息

- EB Online

The screenshot shows the Britannica Online homepage with a navigation bar at the top. Below the navigation bar, there are several content sections:

- What's New:** A section titled 'Join the conversation!' with a sub-section 'Educate Your Opinion' and a link to 'Education in the 21st Century'.
- Poker Fever:** A featured article with a photo of a poker player and the text 'The card shark, the seedy gaming room, the hard liquor, the hidden pistol—the many stereotypes long associated with poker have eroded in recent years as earnest individuals, men and women alike, both young and old, now pore over poker manuals to hone their skills in the hope of winning big.' It includes links for 'Poker', 'Poker Fever', 'Winning Hands', and 'Features Archive'.
- Daily Features:** A section with two sub-sections: 'Biography of the Day' featuring Albert Sabin and 'This Day in History' featuring Henry Tudor.
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不列颠百科全书网络版的 第一手资料(primary sources)

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The screenshot shows the Britannica Online search interface. The search bar contains 'mark twain' and the results are displayed in a list format. The left sidebar shows navigation options, with 'Primary Sources and E-Books' highlighted in a red box. The main content area shows search results for 'mark twain', including entries for Mark Twain, Shania Twain, and Bernard DeVoto. The right sidebar shows a 'MEDIA' section with a video thumbnail for 'Twain, Mark: Twain with daughters Clara and Jean, 1909'.

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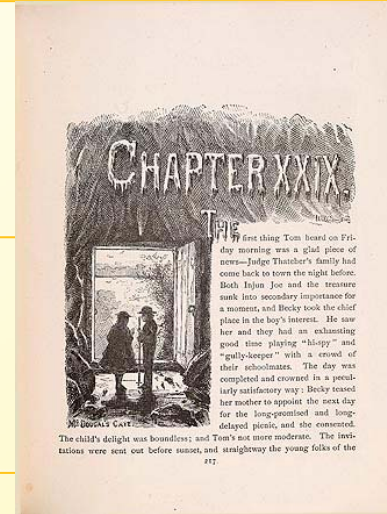
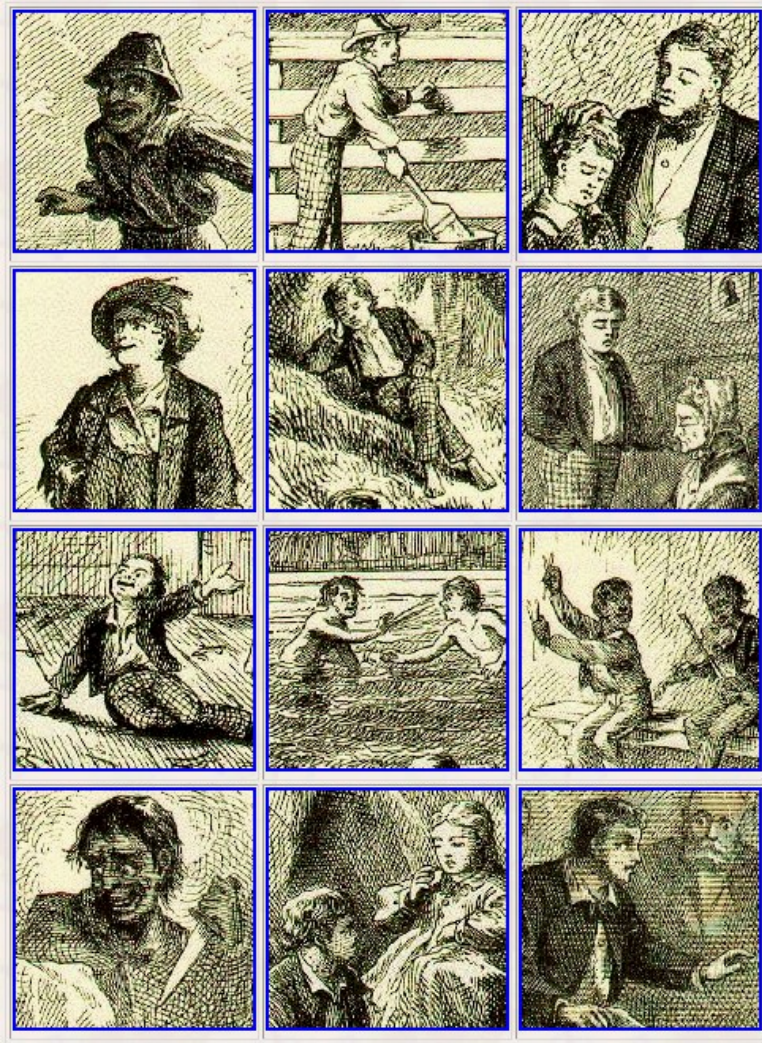
- Twain, Mark → American humorist, journalist, lecturer, and novelist who acquired international fame for his travel narratives, especially *The Innocents Abroad* (1869), *Roughing It* (1872), and *Life on the ...*
- Twain, Shania → Canadian musician who, with her mix of country melodies and pop vocals, became one of the most popular crossover artists in the mid-1990s.
- Twain, Shania → *Britannica Book of the Year 2000* → Canadian country-music singer Shania Twain played by her own rules—she wrote songs with an unmistakable pop-rock influence, her lyrics were sometimes considered too forthright for country music's ...
- Media and publishing → *from the Nevada article*
Nevada's newspaper history includes Mark Twain's work as a journalist for Virginia City's *Territorial Enterprise* in the 1860s. Today the state's major daily newspapers are the *Las Vegas Sun*, the *Las ...*
- De Voto, Bernard (Augustine) → American novelist, journalist, historian, and critic, best known for his

MEDIA
Results 1-4 of 19

Twain, Mark: Twain with daughters Clara and Jean, 1909
1:47 →
Video/Animation

Twain, Mark: Twain with Clara Clemens and Marie Nichols →

~ 一窥汤姆·索耶的原始面貌 ~



Williams几乎绘制了所有由the American Publishing Company出版的马克吐温小说。以上便是透过大英百科在线数据库所查找到的Williams绘制之第一手来源资料（primary sources）。

资料来源：

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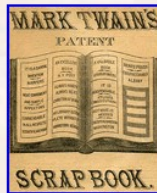
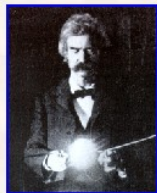
The Adventures of Tom Sawyer

Not counting *The Gilded Age*, which was co-authored with Charles Dudley Warner, *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* was Mark Twain's first novel. By the time MT died, it had become an American classic, and it remains perhaps the best-loved of all his books among general readers. When it first came out in 1876, however, it was comparatively a failure. Despite MT's determination "that Tom shall outsell any previous book of mine," the American Publishing Co. sold less than 24,000 copies in the book's first year (compared, for example, to 70,000 for *Innocents Abroad* in a comparable period). As an imaginative act, *Tom Sawyer* led directly on to the greatness of *Huckleberry Finn* and MT's other fictions of childhood or the Mississippi valley. As a commercial disaster, it pushed MT in the direction that would lead him to create his own publishing company.



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(Encyclopaedia Britannica Online-Academic)
第一手来源资料 / (Primary Sources)

不列颠百科全书网络版的电子书(E-Books)



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The screenshot shows the Britannica Online Academic Edition interface. The search bar contains 'Shakespeare' and the search results are displayed on the right. The left sidebar shows a 'Choose a content source' menu with 'Primary Sources and E-books' highlighted in a red box. The search results list several works by Shakespeare, including 'A Fairy Tale in Two Acts Taken from Shakespeare (1763)', 'The Tempest', 'The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition]', 'The Merry Wives of Windsor', and 'Two Gentlemen of Verona'.

Content Source	Count
Encyclopædia	1350
Britannica Concise Encyclopedia	86
Media	110
Web Sites	51
Primary Sources and E-books	124

SEARCH RESULTS: "Shakespeare+"
Results 1-20 of 124

- A Fairy Tale in Two Acts Taken from Shakespeare (1763) by Shakespeare, William
- The Tempest The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] by Shakespeare, William
- The Tempest The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] by Shakespeare, William
- The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] Introduction and Publisher's Advertising by Shakespeare, William
- Measure for Measure The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] by Shakespeare, William
- The Comedy of Errors The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] by Shakespeare, William
- The Merry Wives of Windsor The Works of William Shakespeare [Cambridge Edition] [9 vols.] by Shakespeare, William
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[Transcriber's Note:

This e-text contains the introductory material (44 pages) and the publisher's advertising (16 pages) from Volume I of the nine-volume 1863 Cambridge edition of Shakespeare. The five plays from this volume, with their notes, will each be produced as a free-standing e-text.

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PREFACE.

The main rules which we proposed to ourselves in undertaking this Edition are as follows:

1. To base the text on a thorough collation of the four Folios and of all the Quarto editions of the separate plays, and of subsequent editions and commentaries.
2. To give all the results of this collation in notes at the foot of the page, and to add to these conjectural emendations collected and suggested by ourselves, or furnished to us by our correspondents, so as to give the reader in a compact form a complete view of the existing materials out of which the text has been constructed, or may be emended.
3. In all plays of which there is a Quarto edition differing from the received text to such a degree that the variations cannot be shown in foot-notes, to print the text of the Quarto *_literatim_* in a smaller type after the received text.
4. To number the lines in each scene separately, so as to facilitate reference.

冰岛？火山喷发??

- 冰岛在那里？为什么叫冰岛？
- 进一步了解冰岛？
- 火山如何形成？
- 全球火山分布？
- 火山如何喷发？
- 火山喷发产生的灾害？
- 火山喷发的应变措施？



EBOL

Let YOU touch the Knowledge World



Test

- 1、2009年新开通的Global Reference Center提供那四种语言的版本。
- 2、若是在VIDEO COLLECTION的检索功能中,要查找与Hemingway相关之影音档,要于哪个主题查找?
- 3、不列颠百科全书网络版提供经典文献查找-Gateway to the Classics, 请问可以用哪些方式浏览?
- 4、请说出与阿富汗Afghanistan相邻的三个国家?
- 5、在EBOL中若是要进行多个国家数据的分析比较, 必须使用EBOL的那个检索功能?

Thank You!

若有相关疑问

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