

# Gale 在线资源中心

(Gale Resource Centers)

圣智学习Gale



# Gale介绍

- **Gale**成立于**1954**年，以其精确的、权威的参考工具书和数字信息集成服务闻名于世。
- **Gale**创建并提供了**600**多个在线数据库，为读者提供精确、权威的在线参考文献、期刊、杂志和电子书。



# Gale 在线资源中心



## • [Literature Resource Center](#)

(文学资源中心)



## • [Biography In Context](#)

(人物传记资源中心)



## • [World History In Context](#)

(世界历史资源中心)



## • [Business Insights: Global /Business Insights: Essentials](#)

(商业资源中心:增强版/精要版)



## • [GREENR\(Global Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources\)](#)

(环境、能源及自然资源参考数据库)



# Literature Resource Center

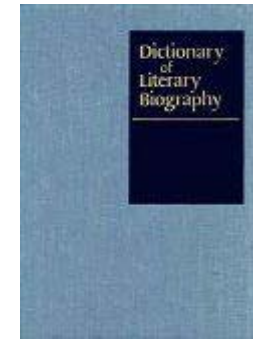
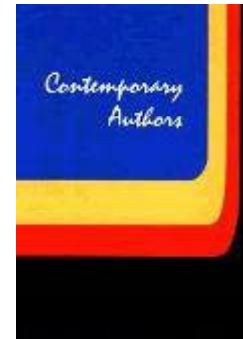
## 文学资源中心

(Gale在线数据库的旗舰产品)



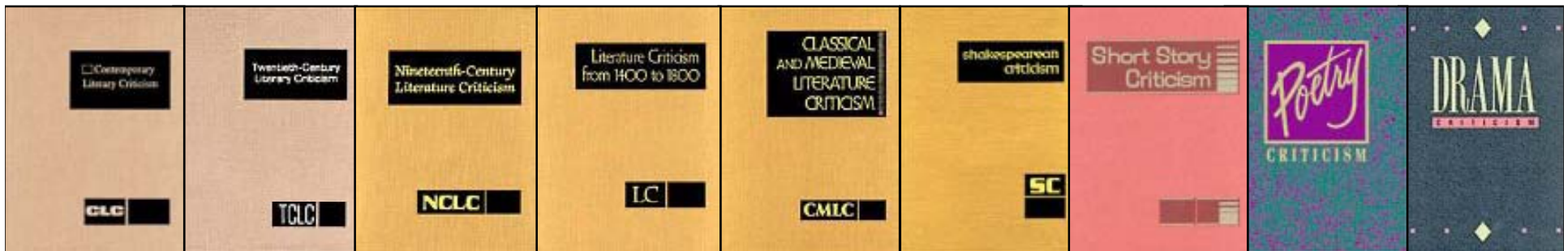
# 内容-传记资料

- 来自Gale知名的系列丛书如《当代作家》、《文学传记词典》等
- 总共**160,000**多篇作者传记，这些传记提供了**150,000**多位世界范围内的、跨时代的作者的传记和书目
- **Twayne's Authors Online/ Scribner Writers Online** 包含作家生平、作品评论、文学运动和流派
- **11,000**多份当代作家的采访资料
- **3,500**多张作家图片和肖像



# 内容-文学评论

- 来自于490余份全球全文期刊的丰富信息，包括文学、语言学、作家介绍等期刊，提供约1000,000篇全文文章，如《Studies in the Novel》、《Studies in Short Fiction》、《Texas Studies in Literature and Language》、《Shakespeare Studies》、《Review of Contemporary Fiction》等
- 选自Gale 集团出版的众多著名**文学评论系列参考书**，超过78,000篇文学评论文章 (CLC, TCLC, NCLC, CMLC, etc.) ---**独家版权**



# 内容-其他

- 超过7,000篇作品/人物的概述，注解，分析，评论
- 可链接至12,900个经过专家严格挑选的文学和作家的相关站点
- 78,000篇书评、戏评及影评
- 3,000多个链接到National Public Radio 的多媒体影像资料
- 43,000篇当代诗歌、短片小说和戏剧全文
- 超过10,000条文学术语定义，来自《韦氏文学大百科全书》
- 整合来自“**MLA现代语言协会**”推荐的200万条书目信息，并且Gale数据库中75%以上的内容能通过MLA直接链接



Learning

# 整合Modern Language Association( MLA) 书目信息

- 是目前在现代语言、文学、语言学、民俗学及其它相关主题文献及期刊文章，最具代表性的书目数据库，收录**4,400**种期刊和其它重要资源总共**200**多万笔书目数据，并每年新增**66,000**笔数据。
- **MLA**是人文学者研究西方语言文学等不可或缺的重要参考工具，美国现代语文学会所制作，收录自**1926**年至今有关近代语言、文学、民俗学、语言学等一般图书、书中章节、论文集、会议论文、学位论文、期刊论文、录音数据、缩影数据、附有评论的文学作品及翻译作品等书目数据。
- 本数据库和语言学和语言文字相关主题包括：历史和语言学理论、比较语言学、语义学、文体学、文法和翻译。其它的主题代表包括：文学理论和评论、戏剧(电影、广播、电视、剧场)、语言教学和文学、修辞和写作、印刷和出版历史等。
- 涵盖全球重要地区的文学语言出版，包含非洲，亚洲，澳洲，欧洲及南北美洲等地区。
- 涵盖语言包括英文、法文、西班牙文、德文及意大利文等；每笔数据均提供英文数据来源及摘要。涵盖多元化的语言学术研究领域，包括：语言学、文学、民俗学、文艺评论、戏剧艺术等。
- **MLA International Bibliography** 为文学、语言学上具权威的数据库。将**MLA International Bibliography**与**LRC**整合于同一接口，使用者不仅可以个别查询二个数据外，更可透过查询**MLA**中的**citation**可连结至**LRC**所收录之全文期刊中，与**MLA**整合让**LRC**的运用更完整化。



# 数据库检索主页

Literature Resources from Gale

Bookmark Dictionaries Title List Help Tips

书签 | 辞典 | 收录清单 | 在线帮助 | 提示 | 在线指引

Home Page **Advanced Search** Person Search Works Search MLA International Bibliography Gale Literary Index

基本检索 | 高级检索 | 作家检索 | 作品检索 | 现代语言协会书目 | **Gale**文学索引

## Basic Search

Find :  Search Clear

Search for words in:  Person - By or About  Name of Work  Keywords  Entire Document

### limit results:

to documents with full text

to peer-reviewed publications

by publication date(s):  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

by publication century:   
 \*None selected\*   
 21st Century A.D.   
 20th Century A.D.   
 19th Century A.D.

by content type:  All

# 基本检索 (Basic Search)

Literature Resources from Gale

Bookmark Previous Searches Dictionaries Title List Help Tips Guided Tour

Home Page **Advanced Search** Person Search Works Search MLA International Bibliography Gale Literary Index

Currently searching *Literature Resources from Gale* with 4,972,728 documents.

### Basic Search

Find :

Search for words in:  Person - By or About  Name of Work  Keywords  Entire Document

limit results:

to documents with full text

to peer-reviewed publications

by publication date(s):  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

by publication century:   
21st Century A.D.  
20th Century A.D.  
19th Century A.D.

by content type:  All

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Biographies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Literature Criticism
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MI & Intl. Bibliography	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multimedia

作家名 | 作品名 | 关键词 | 全文

全文内容

同行评审

出版物时间限定

# 基本检索 (Basic Search)

**limit results:**

to documents with full text

to peer-reviewed publications

by publication date(s)  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

\*Day\*  \*Month\*  \*Year\*  and

\*Day\*  \*Month\*  \*Year\*

century:   
29th Century A.D.  
21st Century A.D.  
20th Century A.D.

by content type:  All

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Biographies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Literature Criticism
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MLA Int'l. Bibliography	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multimedia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary Sources & Literary Works	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reviews & News
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Topic & Work Overviews	

by publication title:  [Browse](#)

Search in:   
LitFinder  
LitFinder for Schools  
Literature Resource Center

[Hide Search Options](#)

传记资料  
现代语言协会书目  
文学作品和原始资料  
主题和作品概述

文学评论  
多媒体资料  
书评和新闻

# 检索结果

Results for **Basic Search** KE (pride **and** prejudice)

NOTE: The "and" in your query is being treated as a logical operator.[more info...](#)

Search

pride and prejudice **GO**

within these results

Narrow Results:

by: Subjects

文学评论 | 传记 | 主题和作品概述 | 书评和新闻 | 原始资料 and 作品 | 多媒体资料 | MLA 书目

Limit to: 25 50 100

[Austen, Jane \(131\)](#)

[Pride and Prejudice ... \(90\)](#)

[Novels \(42\)](#)

[Sense and Sensibilit... \(22\)](#)

[Northanger Abbey \(No... \(21\)](#)

[English literature \(8\)](#)

[Marriage \(7\)](#)

[Novels of manners \(4\)](#)

[Female identity \(4\)](#)

[British society \(4\)](#)

[Fictitious character... \(3\)](#)

[Characterization \(3\)](#)

[Bennet, Elizabeth \(F... \(3\)](#)

[Courtship \(2\)](#)

[Mansions \(2\)](#)

[Female-male relation... \(2\)](#)

[Plots \(2\)](#)

[Psychology \(1\)](#)

[Screenwriting \(1\)](#)

[Social realism \(1\)](#)

[Wickham, George \(Fic... \(1\)](#)

[Reconciliation \(1\)](#)

Literature  
Criticism  
(247)

Biographies  
(84)

Topic & Work  
Overviews  
(50)

Reviews &  
News  
(979)

Primary  
Sources &  
Literary Works  
(22)

Multimedia  
(12)

MLA Int'l.  
Bibliography  
(179)



Mark All

◀ Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next ▶



1. [Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero](#). Kenneth L. Moler.

Critical essay

Mark

*Jane Austen's Art of Allusion*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968. p74-108.

100% relevant

Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p74-108. From *Literature Resource Center*.



2. [Austen, Jane \(1775 - 1817\)](#).

Excerpt,  
Critical essay,  
Biography

Mark

*Gothic Literature: A Gale Critical Companion*. Ed. Jessica Bomarito. Vol. 2: A-K. Detroit: Gale, 2006. p25-47.

From *Gale Virtual Reference Library*.



95% relevant



3. [Review of 'Elizabeth Bennet; or Pride and Prejudice](#).

Critical essay,  
Excerpt

Mark

*Atkinson's Casket* 7.10 (Oct. 1832): p470-473.

91% relevant

Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Jay Parini. Vol. 13. Detroit: Gale Research, 1986. p470-473. From *Literature Resource Center*.



4. [The Plot of Pride and Prejudice](#). Joseph Wiesenfarth.

Critical essay

Mark

*The Errand of Form: An Essay of Jane Austen's Art*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1967. p60-85.

91% relevant

Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p60-85. From *Literature Resource Center*.



# 检索结果-工具运用

Results for [Basic Search](#) KE (pride **and** prejudice)

! NOTE: The "and" in your query is being treated as a logical operator.[more info...](#)

**Literature Criticism**  
(247)

Biographies  
(84)

Topic & Work  
Overviews  
(50)

Reviews &  
News  
(378)

Primary  
Sources &  
Literary Works  
(22)

Multimedia  
(12)

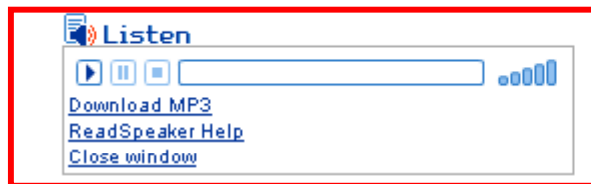
MLA Int'l.  
Bibliography  
(478)

[Back to Results](#)

Mark

◀ Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next ▶

ReadSpeaker:



The image shows a ReadSpeaker audio player interface. It features a 'Listen' button with a speaker icon, a play/pause button, a progress bar, and a volume control icon. Below the player are links for 'Download MP3', 'ReadSpeaker Help', and 'Close window'.

全文朗读功能/MP3下载



The image shows a 'Tools' sidebar with several options: 'Print Preview', 'E-mail', 'Download', 'Download MP3', and 'Citation Tools'. There is also a language dropdown menu set to 'Arabic' and a 'Translate' button.

**Title:** *Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero*

**Author(s):** [Kenneth L. Moler](#)

**Publication Details:** Jane Austen's Art of Allusion. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968.

**Source:** [Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism](#). Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p74-108. From *Literature Resource Center*.

**Document Type:** Critical essay

**Bookmark:** [Bookmark this Document](#)

**Full Text:** COPYRIGHT 2005 Gale, COPYRIGHT 2007 Gale, Cengage Learning

# 检索结果-工具运用

Basic Search | Subject Guide | Search | Publication Search | Advanced Search

Powered by

Basic Search ▶ Results

General OneFile Print - Windows Internet Explorer

http://find.galegroup.com/itx/print.doc.do?contentSet=IAC-Documents&docType=IAC&isIllustration=false&

文件(E) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 收藏夹(A) 工具(T) 帮助(H)

Search

china GO

within this publication

Entire publication

This issue

Related Subjects

Aluminum Corporation of China, Ltd. (647)

-- Capacity (11)

Aluminum Industry (48419)

-- Capacity (211)

Personal Finance (29398)

GALE  
CENGAGE Learning

Chalco Lowers Aluminum Capacity *Zacks* (Oct 29, 2008)(227 words)

Full Text: COPYRIGHT 2008 COMTEX News Network, Inc.

Byline: Paul Raman, CFA

Oct 29, 2008 (Zacks Investment Research via COMTEX) -- Aluminum Corporation of China, Ltd. (ACH), or Chalco, is the third-largest alumina producer in the world by output. The company expects to benefit from the long-term growth of the Chinese economy as well as through capacity expansion, acquisitions, and joint ventures. Chalco is investing in its own mine production and is also diversifying its production base by expanding overseas. However, higher raw material and power costs forced the company to reduce its aluminum capacity by 1 million tons in 2008. Moreover, the company reported a 93% fall in its net profits in the third quarter of 2008. Higher raw material and power costs along with potential overcapacity force us to rate the shares a Hold with a target price of \$7.00. Read the full analyst report on ACH

Get real-time market insights and profitable stock recommendations from the team of analysts at Zacks Equity Research. See all today's Analyst Blog entries.

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TOOLS

Print Preview

E-mail

Download

Citation Tools

Spanish

Translate

# 检索结果-工具运用

Literature Resources from Gale - Email Form - Windows I...

http://go.galegroup.com/ps/prepareEmail.do?sort=RELEVANCE&docType=GALE&docLevel=&prodId=LitRG&tabID=1

**GALE**  
CENGAGE Learning

**Email**  
Mail to:

Separate each e-mail address with a semicolon

**Send** **Cancel**

**Email Options**

**E-mail format:**  HTML  Plain text

**Content options:**  Full text (when available)  Citation  PDF (sent as attachment when available)

**Bibliographic citation format:**  MLA (Modern Language Association) [Example](#)  
 APA (American Psychological Association) [Example](#)  
 Plain Text with Bibliographic Tags (Z39.80) [Example](#)

**Note:** While the data elements for the following citations have been formatted to meet the requirements of various agencies, these citations provide the available publication data for the document cited and for the latest guidebooks -- or those required by your instructor. Please refer to the publisher's information for more details.

**Send item as attachment:**

**Subject line:**

**Tools**

- [View PDF pages](#)
- [Print Preview](#)
- E-mail**
- [Download](#)
- [Citation Tools](#)
- Spanish
- Translate**

question what it is  
considering the book's  
be in want of a  
such a declaration in a  
agree with the  
William Galperin points  
ering "an invitation to

# 检索结果-工具运用

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Literature Resources from Gale - Download - Windows Int...". The address bar contains the URL: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/downloadDocument.do?tabID=T001&prodId=LitRG&originalLanguage=en&callistoC>. The page header features the GALE CENGAGE Learning logo. The main heading is "Download" with the instruction "Select a format and download". A note states: "Note: While the data elements for the following citations have been formatted to meet the latest citation standard of the respective agencies, these citations provide the available publication data for the document cited and should be used as a guide and not as a replacement for the latest guidebooks -- or those required by your instructor. Please refer to the examples for proper formatting." Under "Format Options", there are two radio buttons: "HTML" (selected) and "Plain text with bibliographic tags (Z39.80)". Below these are "Download" and "Cancel" buttons. On the right, a "Tools" sidebar is visible, containing links for "View PDF pages", "Print Preview", "Download" (highlighted with a red box), and "Citation Tools". Below the sidebar is a language dropdown menu set to "Spanish" and a "Translate" button. At the bottom left of the browser window, the page number "16" is visible.

question what it is  
considering the book's  
if you are in want of a  
such a declaration in a  
agree with the  
Sam Galperin points  
ing "an invitation to



# 检索结果-工具运用

## Tools

- [View PDF pages](#)
- [Print Preview](#)
- [E-mail](#)
- [Download](#)
- [Citation Tools](#)

Spanish

[Translate](#)

### Generate a Citation

**Note:** While the data elements for the following citations have been formatted to meet the latest citation standards set forth by the respective agencies, these citations provide the available publication data for the document cited and should only serve as a guide and not as a replacement for the latest guidebooks -- or those required by your instructor. Please refer to the provided examples for proper formatting.

Gale does not supply or support third party bibliographic citation generating software.

Save

- MLA (Modern Language Association) [Example](#)
- APA (American Psychological Association) [Example](#)
- Plain Text with Bibliographic Tags (Z39.80) [Example](#)

[Save](#) [Cancel](#)

Export to third party software

- EndNote
- ProCite
- Reference Manager
- RefWorks

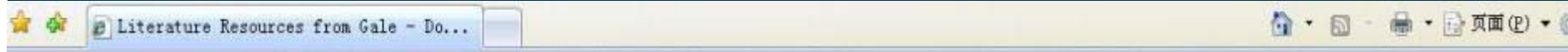
[Export](#) [Cancel](#)

---

**Articles** (1 saved items) DocumentType

- Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero.*** Kenneth L. Moler. Critical essay  
*Jane Austen's Art of Allusion.* Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968. p74-108.  
*Rpt. in Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism.* Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p74-108.

# 检索结果-工具运用



Miss Ten Harmsel also feels that Elizabeth's originality is emphasized by contrast with Jane Bennet, who is a heroine of the conventional stamp.

22. Compare Ten Harmsel, *A Study in Fictional Conventions*, pp. 90-91. Miss Ten Harmsel notes the similarity between Lady Catherine de Bourgh and Mrs. DeVile, but feels that there is a more marked similarity between Lady Catherine's encounter with Elizabeth Bennet and the scene in *Pamela* where Lady Davers abuses Pamela for having captivated Mr. B--.

23. Another view of the novel's origins and development is found in B. C. Southam's *Jane Austen's Literary Manuscripts* (Oxford University Press, 1964), pp. 59-62, where it is suggested that *Pride and Prejudice* was originally a satire, in epistolary form, on the theme of "first impressions" that was so prevalent in the literature of Jane Austen's day.

24. In the chapter on *Pride and Prejudice* in Marvin Mudrick's *Irony as Defense and Discovery*, Darcy's resemblance to conventional heroes in the latter part of the novel is interpreted as one of its failings.

25. The fact that the episodes in *Grandison* just mentioned had been imitated in the minor literature of the period strengthens my belief that Jane Austen's borrowings are purposeful. In Thomas Hull's *The History of Sir William Harrington*, for example, similar scenes occur when Lord C--'s bride reaches her new habitation. See *Harrington* (London, 1772), vol. 3, letter 52, pp. 1-7. Compare the suggestion of F. W. Bradbrook (*Jane Austen and Her Predecessors*, pp. 58-59) that the descriptions of Pemberley may have been influenced by passages in William Gilpin's *Observations on the Mountains and Lakes of Cumberland and Westmorland*.

26. Jane Austen, of course, uses the patrician hero elsewhere. Henry Tilney, wiser and wealthier than his heroine, and adored by her almost from the moment they meet, is a more nearly "straight" Burney-Richardson hero. In a later chapter it will be noted that Edmund Bertram, mentor and eventual lover of Fanny Price, receives a treatment somewhat similar to Darcy's.

**Source Citation:** Moler, Kenneth L. "Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero." *Jane Austen's Art of Allusion*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968. 74-108. Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. 74-108. [Literature Resources from Gale](#). Gale. Cengage Learning China. 17 Nov. 2008.  
<<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/start.do?p=LitRG&u=tlcn>>.

**Gale Document Number:** GALE|H1420063912



# 检索结果-Translate (11种语言) - 简体中文

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Literature Resources from Gale - Document - Windows Int...". The address bar contains the URL: <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/translatepopup.do?sort=RELEVANCE&docLevel=&tabID=T001&prodId=LitRC&search>. The page header features the GALE CENGAGE Learning logo and navigation options like Print, Download, and Close this window. A disclaimer states: "Disclaimer: You have requested a machine translation of selected content from our databases. This functionality is translation. Neither Gale nor its licensors make any representations or warranties with respect to the translations".

The main content area displays the following metadata:

- Title:** 一个开放邀请或者如何读Austen的概念 自豪感 并且 偏见
- Author(s):** Peter Mathews
- Source:** *Persuasions: The Jane Austen Journal*. 29 (Annual 2007): p245. From *Literature Resource Center*
- Document Type:** Critical essay

Below the metadata, there is a paragraph of text in Chinese: "反应不再属于我--那是我想告诉您的全部, 我的朋友读者。 --Jacques Derrida, 友谊政治"

A red-bordered "Tools" panel is overlaid on the right side of the page. It contains the following options: Print Preview, E-mail, Download, Download MP3, and Citation Tools. The Citation Tools section is expanded, showing a dropdown menu with the following language options: Arabic, Arabic, Chinese (Simplified), French, German, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. The "Chinese (Simplified)" option is highlighted. A blue callout box with white text says "可以翻译成11种文字".

At the bottom of the page, the CENGAGE Learning logo is visible. The page number "19" is located in the bottom left corner.

# 检索结果-BookMark

如果您觉得检索结果中的几篇文章非常好，但是由于结果比较多，您可以通过文章左边的Mark功能选定您所需要的文章并一起下载以后并在方便的时候浏览。

The screenshot shows a search results page for 'pride and prejudice'. The top navigation bar includes 'Bookmark', 'Marked Items (2)', 'Previous Searches', 'Dictionaries', 'Title List', 'Help', 'Tips', and 'Guided Tour'. Below the navigation bar are tabs for 'Basic Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Person Search', 'Works Search', and 'Gale Literary Index'. A 'Back to previous page' button is visible. The search results are for 'Basic Search KE (pride and prejudice)'. A note indicates that the 'and' in the query is treated as a logical operator. The results are categorized into 'Literature Criticism (180)', 'Biographies (64)', 'Topic & Work Overviews (18)', 'Reviews & News (287)', 'Primary Sources & Literary Works (15)', and 'Multimedia (6)'. There are options to limit results by 'with images' and 'peer-reviewed'. The results are sorted by 'Sort by:'. The first two results are highlighted, and their 'Mark' checkboxes are checked. The first result is '1. *Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero*. Kenneth L. Moler. *Jane Austen's Art of Allusion*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968. Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p74-108. From *Literature Resource Center*. The second result is '2. *The Plot of Pride and Prejudice*. Joseph Wiesenfarth. *The Errand of Form: An Assay of Jane Austen's Art*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1967. The sidebar on the left shows search filters for 'pride and prejudice' and 'within these results'. It includes 'Narrow Results' by 'Subjects' and a limit of 25, 50, or 100. The sidebar also lists various subjects like 'Austen, Jane (92)', 'Pride and Prejudice ... (56)', 'Emma (Austen, Jane) ... (14)', 'Northanger Abbey (No... (12)', 'Mansfield Park (Nove... (11)', 'English literature (7)', 'British society (4)', 'Bennet, Elizabeth (F... (3)', and 'Novels of manners (2)'.


步骤一：在您所有选择的文章的标题的左侧选中Mark框，可以根据您的需要选择，选择完了以后您可以发现在页面的左上方已经表示了“Marked Items (2)”，表示您已经选中了2篇文章。然后点击该按钮。

# 检索结果-BookMark

步骤二：在显示的页面的右上方点击 Download键，您就可以方便的将这两篇文章下载到您指定的文件夹内，方便您随时阅读。如果在这过程中您觉得哪篇文章不太合适，您可以用文章右边的“Remove”键删除掉。

## Marked Documents (2)

(2 saved item(s)) [Remove All](#) [Download](#)

- 1. [Pride and Prejudice and the Patrician Hero](#)**. Kenneth L. Moler. Critical essay [Remove](#)  
*Jane Austen's Art of Allusion*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968.  
Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p74-108.  
From *Literature Resource Center*.  

- 2. [The Plot of Pride and Prejudice](#)**. Joseph Wiesenfarth. Critical essay [Remove](#)  
*The Errand of Form: An Assay of Jane Austen's Art*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1967.  
Rpt. in *Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism*. Ed. Russel Whitaker. Vol. 150. Detroit: Gale, 2005. p60-85.

# 高级检索 (Advanced Search)

Currently searching Literature Resources from Gale with 4,972,728 documents.

**Advanced Search**  
Select index(es) and enter term(s) to search (\* indicates a browseable index).

	Keyword	
And	Name Of Work *	Browse
And	Person-By or About	

Add a Row Search Clear

选项

limit results:

to documents with full text  
 to peer-reviewed publications

出版物分类

by publication date(s):  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between  
by publication century: \*None selected\*  
21st Century A.D.  
20th Century A.D.  
19th Century A.D.  
by content type:  All

出版物日期

# 高级检索 (Advanced Search)

传记资料  
现代语言协会书目  
文学作品和原始资料  
主题和作品概述

Biographies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Literature Criticism
MLA Int'l. Bibliography	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Multimedia
Primary Sources & Literary Works	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reviews & News
Topic & Work Overviews		

文学评论  
多媒体资料  
书评和新闻

by publication title:  [Browse](#) 出版物名称

by document type: 文献类型

- \*None selected\*
- Abstract
- Advertisement
- Agency overview

by language: 语言

- \*None selected\*
- Abkhaz
- Achumawi
- Adjuwilo

by target audience: 目标读者

- \*None selected\*
- Academic
- Children's
- Children's--Upper elementary

Search in:  All electronic resources

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LitFinder	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LitFinder for Schools
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Literature Resource Center	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MLA Int'l. Bibliography
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scribner Writers Series	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Twayne's Authors Series
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gale Virtual Reference Library	

# 作家检索 (Person Search)

检索举例： 马克·吐温(Mark Twain)的国籍？

**Person Search**

If you know the name of the person you're looking for, enter it here

OR use any combination of the options below to create a list of people who match your criteria

Gender:

Nationality:   
Afghan  
Albanian  
Alexandrian

Ethnicity:   
African American  
Arab American  
Asian American

Occupation:  [Browse](#)

Literary Movement:  [Browse](#)

Genre:  [Browse](#)

Subject/Theme:  [Browse](#)

Place of Birth:

Place of Death:



[Back to previous results](#)

Results for [Person Search](#):

[Previous](#) [Next](#)

Names	Year of Birth	Year of Death	Nationality	Sort By: Names ▼
<a href="#">Twain, Mark</a>	1835	1910	American	575
Yiddish Mark Twain <a href="#">See <u>Aleichem, Sholom</u></a>	1859	1916	Russian	39

[Previous](#) [Next](#)

# 作家检索 ( Person Search )

检索举例：中国作家莫言的出生年份？

The screenshot shows the Gale Literature Resources website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the text "Literature Resources from Gale". Below this, there are several menu items: "Previous Searches", "Dictionaries", "Title List", "Help", "Tips", and "Guided Tour". A secondary navigation bar contains links for "Home Page", "Advanced Search", "Person Search", "Works Search", "MLA International Bibliography", and "Gale Literary Index". A button labeled "Back to previous results" is visible on the left. The main search area shows "Results for Person Search: Mo yan" with a search button. Below this is a table with the following structure:

Names	Year of Birth	Year of Death	Nationality
<a href="#">Mo Yan</a>	1955		Chinese

Navigation links "Previous" and "Next" are present above and below the table.

# 作品检索 ( Works Search ) - 《傲慢与偏见》

Literature Resources from Gale

[Bookmark](#) [Previous Searches](#) [Dictionaries](#) [Title List](#) [Help](#) [Tips](#) [Guided Tour](#)

[Basic Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Person Search](#) [Works Search](#) [MLA International Bibliography](#) [Gale Literary Index](#)

Currently searching *Literature Resources from Gale* with 4,403,800 documents.

## Works Search

If you know the name of the work you're looking for, enter it here

pride and prejudice

Search

Clear

OR use any combination of the options below to create a list of works that match your criteria

作品类型

Type of Work:

\*None selected\*

Artwork

Audiobook

Autobiography

作者

Author:

Browse

出版年

Publication Year:

Century:

纪元

\*None selected\*

29th Century A.D.

21st Century A.D.

20th Century A.D.

Full Text of Work available

by original language:

\*None selected\*

# 作品检索 ( Works Search )

除了输入作品名称检索外,例如还可以找几篇浪漫主义时期出版的英文诗或是西班牙女性小说家的著作等

作品原始语言 by original language:   
Acholi  
Arabic  
Austrian

作者性别 Author Gender:

作者国籍 Author Nationality:   
Afghan  
Albanian  
Alexandrian

作者种族 Author Ethnicity:   
African American  
Arab American  
Asian American

[Top of page](#)

# MLA International Bibliography

检索举例：关于司汤达的《红与黑》出版了哪些资料？关于女性作家有哪些好的学术性网站？

MLA International Bibliography

Bookmark Previous Searches Dictionaries Title List Help Tips Guided Tour

Basic Search Subject Guide Search **Advanced Search** Directory of Periodicals Search Literature Resources From Gale Gale Literary Index

Currently searching *MLA International Bibliography* with 2,272,862 documents.

**Basic Search**

Find: **the red and black** Search Clear

Search for words in:  Keywords  Full Citation  Name of Work  Person - About

**limit results:**

to peer-reviewed publications

by publication date(s)  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

\*Day\* \*Month\* \*Year\* and  
\*Day\* \*Month\* \*Year\*

by publication title:  Browse

by language: **\*None selected\***  
English  
Abkhaz  
Achumawi

by document type: **\*None selected\***  
Book  
Book article  
Book collection

exclude dissertation abstracts

limit to citations from the most recent update

NGAGE rning™

# MLA International Bibliography

## MLA International Bibliography

[Bookmark](#) [Dictionaries](#) [Title List](#) [Help](#) [Tips](#) [Guided Tour](#)

[Home Page](#) [Subject Guide Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Directory of Periodicals Search](#) [Gale Literary Index](#)

Currently searching *MLA International Bibliography* with 2,476,020 documents.

### Basic Search

Find :

Search for words in:  Keywords  Name of Work  Person - About

#### limit results:

to peer-reviewed publications

by publication date(s):  All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

by publication title:  [Browse](#)

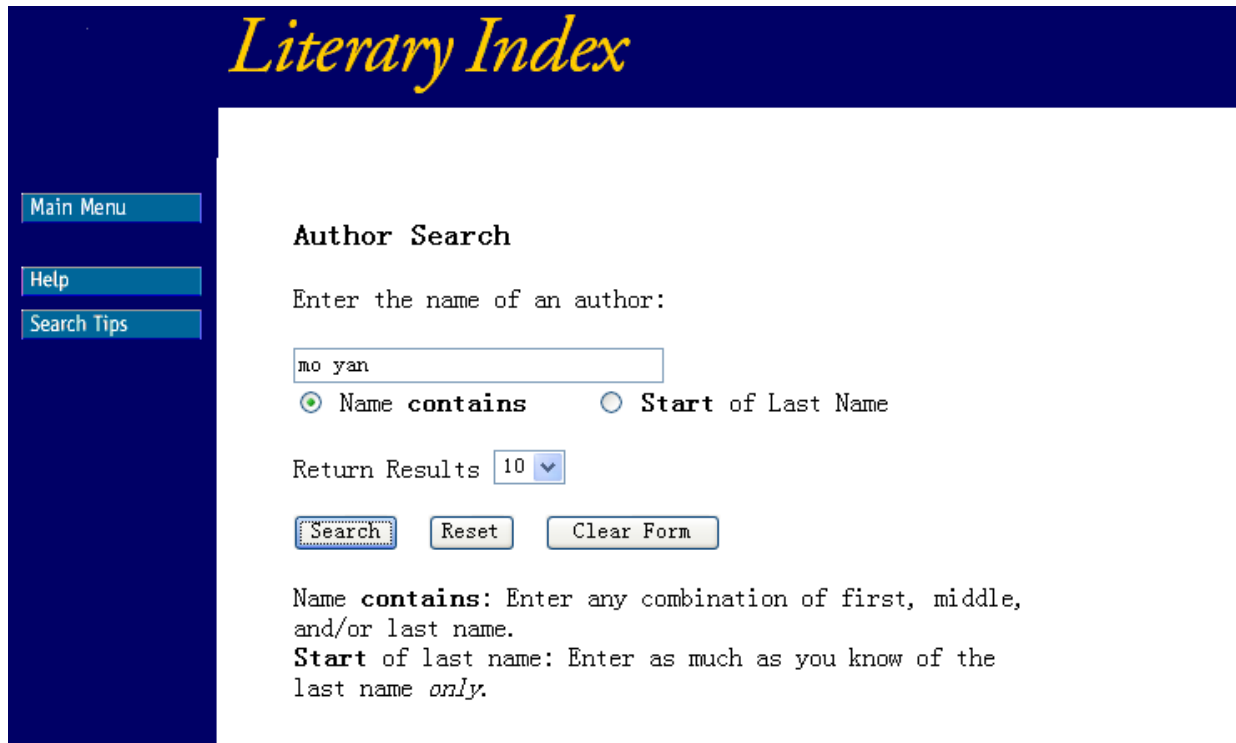
by language:   
English  
Abkhaz  
Achumawi

by document type:   
Scholarly edition  
Translated work

# Gale文学索引检索 Gale Literary Index

如果您想知道贵馆所购的Gale文学系列丛书的哪一本第几卷提到某个作品或某部作品，您可以从Gale Literary Index中查找，然后根据检索结果找到相应的图书浏览，这样会节约你大量的时间。

比如检索：莫言 在Gale文学系列丛书中被提到的地方  
在检索框输入作者名：Mo Yan，然后点击 Search 键即可



The screenshot shows the Gale Literary Index search interface. At the top, the title "Literary Index" is displayed in a stylized yellow font on a dark blue background. Below this, there is a navigation menu with three items: "Main Menu", "Help", and "Search Tips". The main content area is titled "Author Search" and contains the following elements:

- A text input field containing "mo yan".
- Two radio buttons: "Name contains" (selected) and "Start of Last Name".
- A "Return Results" dropdown menu set to "10".
- Three buttons: "Search", "Reset", and "Clear Form".
- Instructions for the search options:
  - Name contains:** Enter any combination of first, middle, and/or last name.
  - Start of last name:** Enter as much as you know of the last name *only*.

## *Literary Index*

[Current Results](#)

[Revise Search](#)

[Main Menu](#)

[Help](#)

Mo Yan

1956?-

**Variant Name(s):** Guan Moye, Mo Yen, Yan Mo

**Gale series that include an entry on this author:**

Contemporary Authors, volume(s) 201

Contemporary Authors New Revision Series, volume(s)  
192

Contemporary Literary Criticism, volume(s) 257

Encyclopedia of World Literature in the 20th Century  
(St. James Press, an imprint of Gale), edition(s) 3

Reference Guide to World Literature (St. James  
Press, an imprint of Gale), edition(s) 3

[First Document](#)

[Previous Document](#)





GALE **BIOGRAPHY**  
IN  NTEXT.

**Gale Biography In Context**  
人物传记资源中心

# 数据库内容

- 来自于**350**多份全文学术期刊的丰富信息
- 全球**52.5**万人物的**66**多万份传记，每年新增或更新**5万**个人物传记（**Lives & Perspectives**模块已经免费整合到一起）
- **Gale** 集团出版的众多著名商业参考书，如：《**Encyclopedia of World Biography**》、《**American Men & Women of Science**》等等。
- 介绍各个学科、各个领域、不同国家、种族的著名人物的传记资料
- 可链接到**12000**个经过权威考察过的世界著名人士的官方和权威网址，每年新增数千个相关网站。
- 你可以得到传主的生平资料、得奖情况、从事的职业或从事的研究等相关详实的资料



# 数据库主页

姓名|职业|国籍|出生地|逝世地

Logout

GALE **BIOGRAPHY**  
IN CONTEXT

Name	Occupation	Nationality	Birth Place	Death Place
				<input type="text" value="Search Name"/>

Person Search Advanced Search

人物检索|高级检索

Home

Browse People

人物浏览



人物聚焦

After her husband's murder in 1963, Myrlie Evers-Williams became a civil rights activist. Her decades-long efforts were recognized with an invitation to speak at President Barack Obama's inauguration.

[View More](#)

Featured Video



[Black History: Harlem Renaissance: An Artistic Explosion](#)

精选视频和新闻

Featured News

[The New York Times](#)  
- [Inescapable](#)



Actors

[View More](#)

African Americans

[View More](#)

- [Masi Oka](#) **NEW!**  
- [Sally Field](#)

- [Carter G. Woodson](#)  
- [Martin Luther King, Jr.](#)

人物分类浏览

Name Occupation Nationality Birth Place Death Place

Search Name

Person Search Advanced Search

Home

**Browse People**

Res



After her husband's murder in 1963, My long efforts were recognized with an invi

[View More](#)

Actors

- [Masi Oka](#) **NEW!**
- [Sally Field](#)

ALL

Actors

African Americans

American First Ladies

American Presidents

American Revolution

American Supreme Court Justices

American Vice Presidents

Ancient Greeks and Romans

Architects

Artists

Asian Americans

Athletes and Coaches

Aviators

British Royalty

Business Leaders

Children's Writers

Civil War

## Browse People

[Aalto, Alvar](#)

[Aaron, Hank](#)

[Abbas, Mahmoud](#)

[Abdul-Jabbar, Kareem](#) **NEW!**

[Abdullah II, King of Jordan](#)

[Abernathy, Ralph](#)

[Abhisit Vejjajiva](#)

[Abrams, J.J.](#)

[Adam Levine](#) **NEW!**

[Adams, Abigail](#)

[Adams, Amy \(American actor\)](#)

[Adams, Ansel](#)

[Adams, Bryan](#)

[Adams, John \(American president\)](#)

[Adams, John Quincy \(American president\)](#)

[Adams, Samuel](#)

[Addams, Jane](#)

[Adele](#)

[Adkins, Trace](#)

[Adler, Alfred](#)

[Aesnn](#)

[Kellogg, Frank B.](#)

[Kelly, Megyn](#)

[Kennedy, Anthony M.](#)

[Kennedy, John F.](#)

[Kennedy, Robert F.](#)

[Kenyatta, Uhuru](#)

[Kepler, Johannes](#)

[Kerouac, Jack](#)

[Kerrigan, Nancy](#)

[Kerry, John F.](#)

[Kevorkian, Jack](#)

[Key, John](#)

[Keys, Alicia](#)

[Khamenei, Ali](#)

[Khan, Chaka](#)

[Kibaki, Mwai](#)

[Kid Rock](#)

[Kidman, Nicole](#)

[Kierkegaard, Soren](#)

[Killebrew, Harmon](#)

[Kim Dae, Junn](#)

# 检索方式

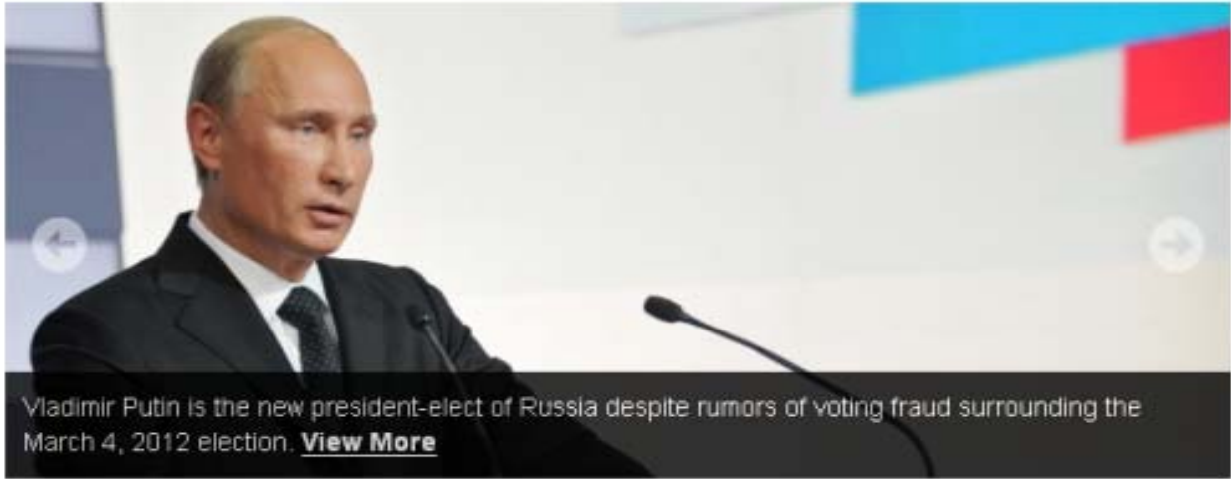
GALE **BIOGRAPHY**  
IN CONTEXT

Name Occupation Nationality Birth Place Death Place

Search Name

Person Search Advanced Search

Home People Resources



**Actors** [View More](#)

- [Jennifer Lawrence](#)
- [Liam Hemsworth](#) **NEW!**
- [Ryan Reynolds](#)

**African Americans** [View More](#)

- [James Earl Jones](#)
- [Kareem Abdul-Jabbar](#) **NEW!**
- [Ruby Bridges](#)

**Asian Americans** [View More](#)

- [Helen Zia](#)
- [Michelle Kwan](#) **NEW!**
- [Norman Y. Mineta](#)

**Athletes and Coaches** [View More](#)

- [Kirby Puckett](#)
- [Mike Krzyzewski](#)
- [Tim Tebow](#) **NEW!**

检索方式

**Featured**

[Women Fight for the Right to Vote](#)

**Featured News**

- USA Today**
- [Love advice from the minds of Man'](#)
- [Can 'Stooges' shtick play in modern day? Soitenly!](#)
- [Middle-school years don't to be drama years](#)

**Newsweek**

- [The Lady' and me](#)

IMAGE  
ng™

# 检索方式-基本检索

姓名|职业|国籍|出生地|逝世地

**Name** | Occupation | Nationality | Birth Place | Death Place

[Person Search](#) [Advanced Search](#)

Name | **Occupation** | Nationality | Birth Place | Death Place

  
 内容分类检索

[Person Search](#) [Advanced Search](#)

**Name** | Occupation | Nationality | Birth Place | Death Place

- Michael Jackson
- Michael Jordan
- Michael Phelps
- Michelangelo Buonarroti
- Michelle Obama

leo

检索词联想帮助

# 检索方式-基本检索

GALE **BIOGRAPHY** IN CONTEXT

Name Occupation Nationality Birth Place Death Place

Person Search Advanced Search Search Name

Home People

Topic

## Barack Obama

For other uses, see ["Barack Obama" disambiguation](#)

Barack Obama is the forty-fourth president of the United States and the first African American to hold that office. A Democratic senator from Illinois at the time of his election in November of 2008, Obama prevailed after a grueling primary season against his chief Democratic rival, Senator Hillary Clinton, and a hard-fought presidential campaign against the Republican candidate, Senator John McCain. Obama electrified voters during campaign appearances with a unifying message of hope and an ambitious agenda of change that included ending the war in Iraq and extending affordable health care to all Americans. In his inaugural address on January 20, 2009, he proclaimed: "On this day, we gather because we have chosen hope over fear, unity of purpose over conflict and discord. ... The time has come to reaffirm our enduring spirit, to choose our better history, to carry forward that precious gift, that noble idea, passed on from generation..." [View More](#)



**Videos** [View All 2](#)



**Expert Picks**

**Barack Obama**  
*Biography Resource Center*, August 1, 2004  
"40 under 40" award, Crain's Chicago Business, 1993; Monarch award for Outstanding Public Service, 1994; "Legal Eagle" award for Litigation, IV-HPO, 1995; Freshman Legis. award, Ind. Voters of IL Ind. Precinct...

**Obama Sworn In as 44th President**  
*All Things Considered*, January 20, 2009  
To listen to this broadcast, click here: url point  
<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=99618369>  
<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=99618369>  
MEUSSA BLOCK, host: From NPR News, this is...

**Integration at the Top**  
*Newsweek*, January 21, 2009  
The 'ultimate color line,' as Javits called it, has finally been crossed. You might also call that amazing grace. We have all heard stories about these few magical transformative moments in African-American history,...

**President Obama's Address on Iraq**  
*The New York Times*, September 1, 2010  
The following is the text, as prepared for delivery, of President Obama's address from the Oval Office on Tuesday night, provided by the White House: Good evening. Tonight, I'd like to talk to you about the end of our...

**Factbox**

**Obama, Barack**

**Born**  
August 04, 1961  
Honolulu, Hawaii, United States

**Occupation**  
President (Government)

[More Facts](#)

**Tools**

- [Bookmark](#)
- [Share](#)
- [Email](#)

**Related Topics**

- [Arotha Franklin](#)
- [Bill Clinton](#)
- [Hillary Rodham Clinton](#)
- [Martin Luther King, Jr.](#)
- [Michelle Obama](#)

**Audio** [View All 3,828](#)

**Fed-Up Voters Want The Right Party For The Jobs!**  
[Weekend All Things](#)

# 检索方式-基本检索

## Reference

View All 8

### [Barack Obama](#)

*Newsmakers*, September 7, 2007  
Selected writings Dreams From My Father, Three Rivers Press, 1995. The Audacity of Hope, Crown Publishers, 2006.

### [Barack Obama](#)

*Notable Black American Men, Book II*, October 1, 2006  
Writings Dreams from My Father: A Story of Race and Inheritance, 1995, 2004. The Audacity of Hope, Crown Publishers, 2006.

### [Barack Obama](#)

*Biography Resource Center*, August 1, 2004  
"40 under 40" award, Crain's Chicago Business, 1993; Monarch award for Outstanding Public Service, 1994; "Legal Eagle"...

## Academic Journals

View All 601

### [Bitter brew](#)

*Commonweal*, October 8, 2010  
The Democratic Party is likely to receive a harsh rebuke in November's midterm elections. Republicans will probably...

### [What if the Republicans win in November? The Obama...](#)

*Phi Delta Kappan*, October 2010  
Republican Sen. Lamar Alexander of Tennessee was working out in a Capitol Hill gym in late July when he watched...

### [The global budget race: the Great Recession drove home a...](#)

*The Wilson Quarterly*, Autumn 2010  
NEWS STORIES REGULARLY REMIND US THAT most national governments in the developed world are essentially insolvent. The...

## News

View All 9,704

### [A Foray Into the 'First' Neighborhood](#)

*PR Newswire*, October 25, 2010  
Foster Design Build Renovates Chicago Property Adjacent to President Barack Obama's Hyde Park Home CHICAGO, Oct. 13...

### [Obama discuss economy, campaigns](#)

*UPI NewsTrack*, October 25, 2010  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 25 (UPI) -- U.S. President Barack Obama travels to Rhode Island Monday to speak about the economy and...

### [CUMMING SLAMS OBAMA OVER GAY RIGHTS](#)

*World Entertainment News Network*, October 25, 2010  
Oct 25, 2010 (WENN via COMTEX) -- Scottish actor Alan Cumming has taken aim at U.S. President Barack Obama, accusing...

## Primary Sources

### [Obama, Barack](#)

*Notable Black American Men, Book II*, 2007

## Magazines

View All 4,612

### [Linking Lincoln's leadership to the crises at hand: lessons...](#)

*America's Civil War*, November 2010  
This past June, while the sputtering economy, seemingly bottomless oil spill and the war in Afghanistan dominated...

### [HOW WILL OBAMA GET THINGS DONE?](#)

*Fortune*, November 1, 2010  
Byline: Tory Newmyer I'M NOT GOING TO PRETEND TO PREDICT the final outcome of the November elections. But I can tell...

### [The Power of Women](#)

*Fortune*, November 1, 2010  
IF BUSINESS SEEMED slow in the rest of the world on Oct. 4, 5, and 6, it might have been because 475 of the world's top...

## Websites

View All 12

### [Selected Websites on Barack Obama's Life and Works](#)

### [Selected Websites on Barack Obama's Life and Works](#)

### [The State of the Union](#)



# 检索结果处理

## President Obama's Address on Iraq

The New York Times, September 1, 2010

Listen

语音朗读

收藏

### Tools

Bookmark

Download

Share

Citation Tools

Email

Print

Translate

Save

### Related Subjects

[President of the United States Troop withdrawal](#)

The following is the text, as prepared for delivery, of President Obama's address from the Oval Office on Tuesday night, provided by the White House:

Good evening,  
security

I know that  
through  
of these  
term pro

But this  
forward

States of America intends to sustain and strengthen our leadership in this young century.

From this desk, seven and a half years ago, President Bush announced the beginning of military operations in Iraq. Much has changed since that night. A war to disarm a state became a fight against an insurgency. Terrorism and sectarian warfare threatened to tear Iraq apart. Thousands of Americans gave their lives; tens of thousands have been wounded. Our relations abroad were strained. Our unity at home was tested.

These are the rough waters encountered during the course of one of America's longest wars. Yet there has been one constant amidst those shifting tides. At every turn, America's men and women in uniform have served with courage and resolve. As commander in chief, I am proud of their service. Like all Americans, I am awed by their sacrifice, and by the sacrifices of their families.



GALE **WORLD HISTORY**  
IN  **CONTEXT™**

**World History In Context**  
现代历史资源中心

# 主要内容

- 来自于**460**多份全球历史研究的学术期刊文章（期刊数量实时增加中）
- 来自于**Primary Source Microfilm™1760**多篇历史原始文献
- 包含Gale集团出版的**140**多套著名历史参考工具书，如：《**Encyclopedia of European Social History**》、《**Gale Encyclopedia of World History**》、《**Encyclopedia of Modern Asia**》、《**Encyclopedia of Modern China**》等
- 来自于**Macmillan Reference USA™, Charles Scribner's Sons®** 以及其它经典历史文献和汇编的**2000**多份参考文献文章
- 超过**2,000**份经耶鲁大学的权威专家精心挑选的历史地图、地图集及插图
- 来自于新闻短片和**NPR**的音视频资料；
- 围绕历史事件的历史人物介绍

检索方式  Search  
World US Both World & US Advanced Search

- Home
- Browse Topics
- Resources

所有主题和课程资源



关注主题

The Israeli-Arab Conflict has its roots in rival claims to what is traditionally believed to be holy land in the Middle East. [View More](#)

Featured Video



精选视频和新闻

Biographies

- [Hernán Cortés](#)
- [King Tut](#)
- [Mikhail Gorbachev](#)

浏览类别和主题

Countries, Cultures, and Civilizations [View All](#)

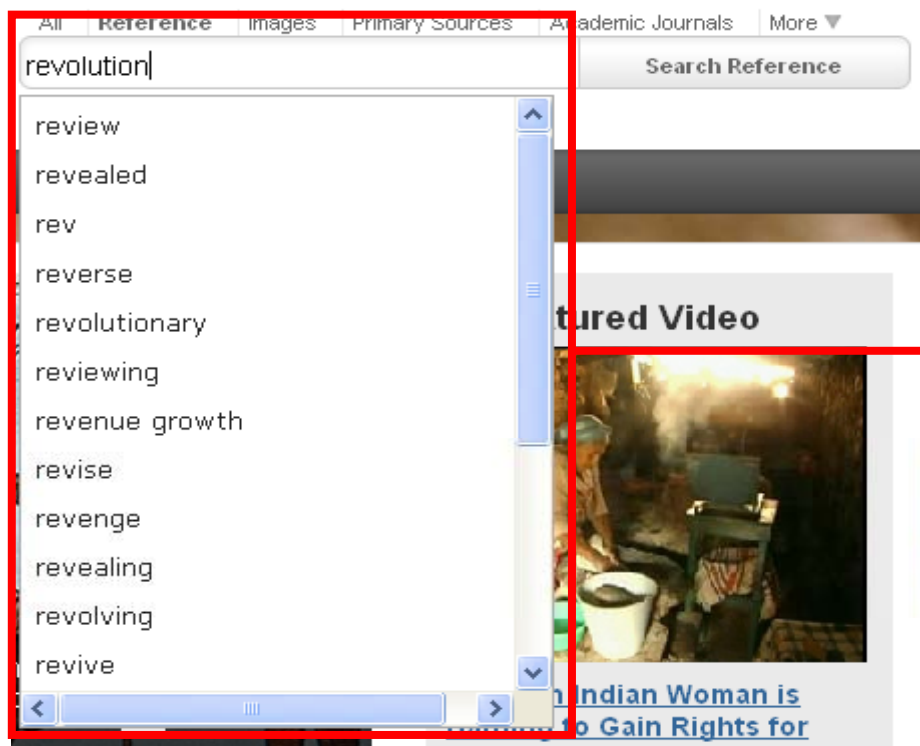
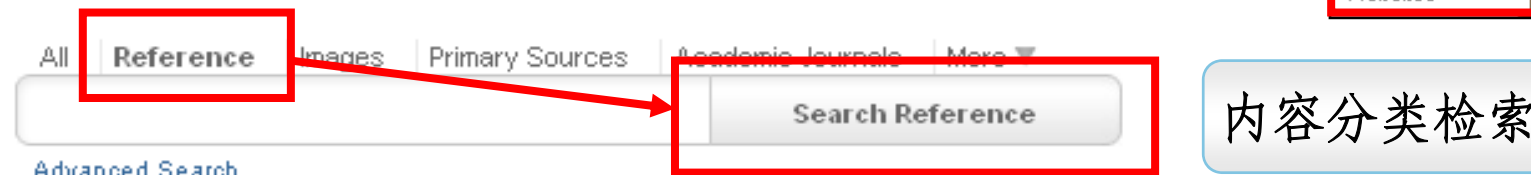
- [Ancient Mesopotamia](#)
- [Czechoslovakia, 1918–1992](#)
- [Circus Dancers, 1914–1914](#)

Featured News

World and I

- [The Lottery](#)
- [Following Genghis Khan](#)

# 检索方式-基本检索



# 检索方式-高级检索

The screenshot shows the 'Advanced Search' page of the GALE World History in Context database. The interface includes a search bar at the top with a 'Search' button and a 'More' dropdown menu. Below the search bar are navigation tabs for 'Home', 'Topics', and 'Resources'. The main search area is titled 'Advanced Search' and contains several sections:

- Find:** A section for entering search terms. It includes a 'Search for' input field, followed by two 'And' dropdown menus and corresponding input fields. A red box highlights the 'Full Text Documents' and 'Peer Reviewed Journals' checkboxes under the 'Limit To' section.
- Limit By:** A section for filtering results. It includes a 'Publication Date' section with 'From' and 'To' dropdown menus for month, day, and year. A red box highlights the 'From' dropdown menu.
- Search Criteria:** A dropdown menu on the right side of the 'Find' section, currently set to 'Keyword'. A red box highlights this dropdown menu, which is open to show a list of search criteria including 'Keyword', 'Document Title', 'Publication Title', 'Author', 'Subject', 'Entire Document', 'Person Name - about', 'Person Name - by or about', 'Place Name', 'Named Work', 'Company Name', 'Publisher Name', 'ISSN', and 'Document Number'.

Annotations in Chinese are placed over the interface:

- A blue box on the left contains the text '全文内容 同行评审' (Full text content, Peer reviewed).
- A blue box on the right contains the text '限制条件' (Limit conditions).
- A blue box at the bottom right contains the text '出版物的时间限定' (Time limitation of publications).

限定更多的检索条件，以得到更加精确的结果

# 检索方式-高级检索

**Document Type**

Abstract	Add » « Remove	
Advertisement		
Agency overview		
Animation		
Announcement		
Appendix		
Article		
Article		
Artifact		
Audiobook review		

文档类型选择

**Content Type**

<input type="checkbox"/> Academic Journals	<input type="checkbox"/> Audio	<input type="checkbox"/> Case Overview
<input type="checkbox"/> Images	<input type="checkbox"/> Magazines	<input type="checkbox"/> News
<input type="checkbox"/> Primary Sources	<input type="checkbox"/> Reference	<input type="checkbox"/> Videos
<input type="checkbox"/> Websites		

内容类型选择

**Content Level**

<input type="checkbox"/> Basic	<input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate	<input type="checkbox"/> Advanced
--------------------------------	---------------------------------------	-----------------------------------

内容难易程序

**Lexile Range**

Minimum	<input type="text"/>	Maximum	<input type="text"/>
---------	----------------------	---------	----------------------

内容Lexile分级

Minimum value is 0 and maximum is 1300

Search



**Business Insights: Global**  
**Business Insights: Essentials**  
(商业资源中心:增强版/精要版)



# 数据库内容

商业资源中心（增强版）（ <b>Business Insights: Global</b> ）	商业资源中心（精要版）（ <b>Business Insights: Essentials</b> ）
<p>超过<b>200</b>万份的投资研究报告和投资经纪报告;数千份详细的财务报告（包括基础数据和比较数据）;超过<b>2,500</b>份市场研究报告;超过<b>1,000</b>份SWOT报告（季度更新）;近<b>25,000</b>份行业报告; Gale出版的《国际公司历史名录》提供近<b>11,000</b>家公司历史;超过<b>43,000</b>份Gale出版的《市场份额报告》中的文章;超过<b>65,000</b>份Gale出版的《年度商业排行》中的文章;近<b>70,000</b>家协会资料;近<b>50</b>万份公司简介（包括相关内容和统计数据的深入链接）</p>	<p>超过<b>200</b>万份的投资研究报告和投资经纪报告;数千份详细的财务报告（包括基础数据和比较数据）;超过<b>2,500</b>份市场研究报告;超过<b>1,000</b>份SWOT报告（季度更新）;近<b>25,000</b>份行业报告; Gale出版的《国际公司历史名录》提供近<b>11,000</b>家公司历史;超过<b>43,000</b>份Gale出版的《市场份额报告》中的文章;超过<b>65,000</b>份Gale出版的《年度商业排行》中的文章;近<b>70,000</b>家协会资料;近<b>50</b>万份公司简介（包括相关内容和统计数据的深入链接）</p>
<p>超过<b>8,300</b>多种商业信息来源，包括期刊、杂志、报纸、时事通讯等，如Wall Street Journal、New York Times及Financial Times，提供各种商业信息及公司、产品、市场和技术方面的全面内容</p>	<p><b>5,980</b>多种商业信息来源，包括期刊、杂志、报纸、时事通讯等，如Wall Street Journal、New York Times及Financial Times，提供各种商业信息及公司、产品、市场和技术方面的全面内容</p>
<p>超过<b>600</b>份深入的行业介绍（包括相关内容和统计数据的深入链接）</p>	<p>超过<b>500</b>份深入的行业介绍（包括相关内容和统计数据的深入链接）</p>
<p><b>1,200</b>多个商界管理人士的视频访谈，可用于课堂教学;超过<b>1,000</b>份案例研究（Case Studies）; <b>数百个</b>国家经济报告; <b>193</b>个国家的详细简介（包括相关内容和统计数据的深入链接）</p>	

# 数据库内容

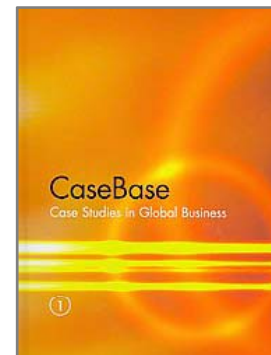
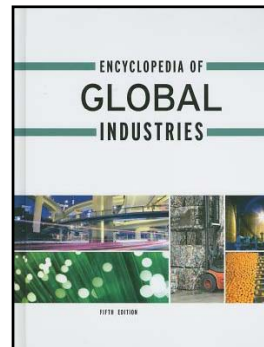
## 商业资源中心（增强版）（**Business Insights: Global**）

是一个提供全球商业资讯、行业参考资料、统计数据、案例分析、期刊和报纸信息的综合数据库。该数据库不仅涵盖了丰富的研究课题，而且提供了具体的解释与分析，深入的商业数据信息和详实的资料来源，可节省大量检索时间。研究人员可以通过国家、公司、行业及主题等多个方面获得国际市场的最新信息，用于研究报告和讲义中。



# Business Insights: Global

- 全球**50万**家公司及**70,000**家行业协会的详细信息，**2,200**多份公司年表
- Gale公司出版的众多著名商业参考书，如：International Directory of Company Histories、Market Share Reporter、Business Rankings Annual 等
- 超过**8,300**多种商业信息来源，包括期刊、杂志、报纸、时事通讯等  
如：Wall Street Journal、New York Times 及Financial Times
- 超过**200万**份的投资报告、投资经济报告和数千份详细的财务报告
- 超过**1,000**份的 SWOT 报告（季度更新）



Exxon Mobil Corporation GlobalData

**Exxon Mobil Corporation - Financial and Strategic Analysis Review**

Publication Date: 28-Apr-2012 Reference Code: GDGE1209FA

Company Snapshot		Company Overview	
<b>Key Information</b>			
Exxon Mobil Corporation, Key Information			
Web Address	www.exxonmobil.com	Exxon Mobil Corporation (ExxonMobil) is an integrated global oil and gas company. The company's operations include exploration and production of oil and gas, refining, transportation and marketing of oil and natural gas, and manufacture and sale of petroleum products. ExxonMobil also has interests in petrochemicals and electricity generation facilities. The company operates through three reportable business segments, namely, Upstream, Downstream and Chemical. It offers products and services under various brands such as Exxon, Esso and Mobil. ExxonMobil is headquartered in Texas, the US. ExxonMobil is expanding its operations and presence in unconventional gas resource areas.	
Financial year-end	December	<b>SWOT Analysis</b>	
Number of Employees	82,100	Exxon Mobil Corporation, SWOT Analysis	
NYSE	XOM	Strengths	Weaknesses
Source:	GlobalData	Industry Leading Position	Pending Litigation
<b>Key Ratios</b>			
Exxon Mobil Corporation, Key Ratios			
P/E	10.18	Integrated Refining and Chemical Operations	
EV/EBITDA	4.67	Geographical Diversification	
Return on Equity (%)	26.59	Opportunities	Threats
Debt/Equity	11.03/90	Expansion in Unconventional Assets	Stringent Tax Policies
Operating profit margin (%)	19.08	Strategic Growth Initiatives	Stricter Regulation for Deep Offshore Drilling
Dividend Yield	0.02	New LNG Projects	Water Contamination Concerns
Note: Above ratios are based on share price as of 11-Apr-2012			
Source: GlobalData			
<b>Share Data</b>			
Exxon Mobil Corporation, Share Data			
Price (USD) as on 11-Apr-2012	82.70	Performance Chart	
EPS (USD)	8.42	Exxon Mobil Corporation, Performance Chart (2007-2011)	
Book value per share (USD)	32.61	Revenue	
Shares Outstanding (in million)	4,875	Net Income	
Source: GlobalData			
<b>Financial Performance</b>			
The company reported revenues of (U.S. Dollars) USD 48,429.02 million during the fiscal year ended December 2011, an increase of 26.93% over 2010. The operating profit of the company was USD 73,257.09 million during the fiscal year 2011, an increase of 38.33% over 2010. The net profit of the company was USD 41,990.02 million during the fiscal year 2011, an increase of 34.86% over 2010.			
Source: GlobalData			

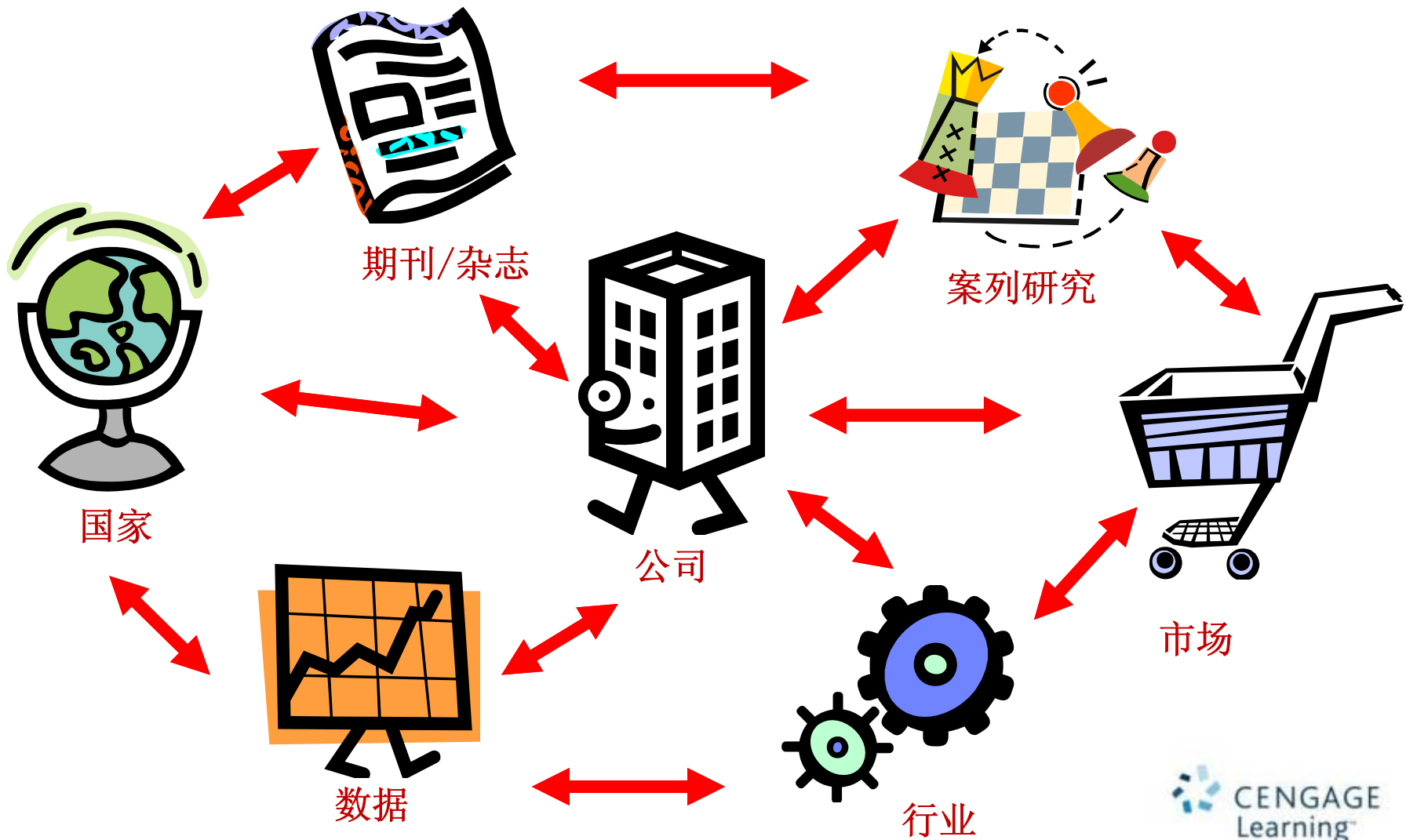
Exxon Mobil Corporation - Financial and Strategic Analysis Review Reference Code: GDGE1209FA  
Page 1

# Business Insights: Global

- 600 多个深度行业概况，提供相关内容和统计数据的深入链接
- 25,000 份行业报告和2,500 多份市场研究报告
- 数千份经济和商业指标的互动图表，可获得不同国家、不同行业 and 不同公司间的比较数据
- 193 个国家概况信息并提供相关内容和统计数据的深入链接
- 数百份国家经济报告
- 1,000 多份全球商业的案例研究（Case Studies）
- 1,200 多个商界管理人士的视频访谈

Economist Intelligence Unit The Economist





countries, companies, industries, topics, etc...



Search

Advanced Search

案例研究

公司筛选

行业

保存/检索历史

名词解释

比较图表



### Transform information into insight

Research and analyze companies, industries, and economies around the world.

Featuring the tools you need to interpret a global business landscape:

- robust data sets
- visualization tools to help you develop data-driven insights
- case studies to broaden your perspective on real-life situations



#### Chart Data

Explore statistics and analyze trends the easy way. For example, compare exports in China and India, analyze unemployment trends in North America, or explore economic growth across Europe's leading economies.



#### Find Case Studies

Use case studies from the Gale CaseBase collection and other sources to examine contemporary, real-life business situations to develop your decision-making and problem-solving expertise.

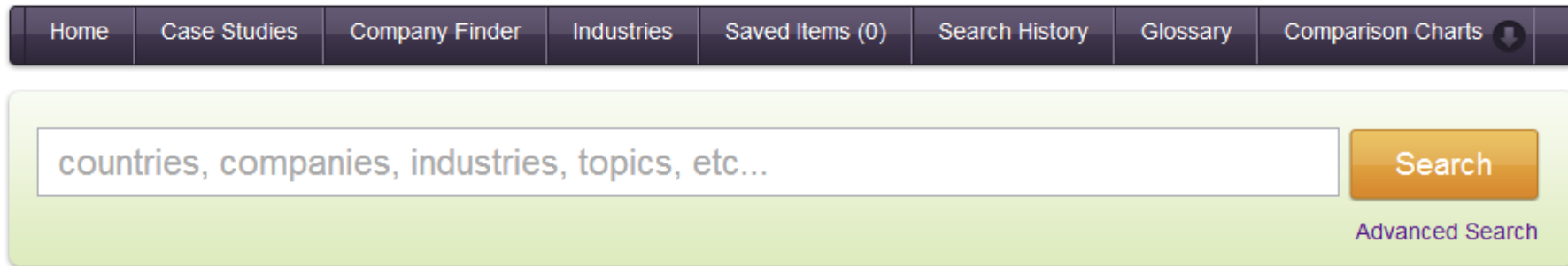


#### See What's Inside

Powered by a frequently updated and curated collection, Gale Business Insights: Global combines deep research coverage with scholarly journals, business news, and more.

# Business Insights: Global

## ➤ 基本检索



Home Case Studies Company Finder Industries Saved Items (0) Search History Glossary Comparison Charts

countries, companies, industries, topics, etc...

Search

Advanced Search

可以根据不同国家、公司、行业或主题等进行基本检索

检索举例：Microsoft Corp.

# Business Insights: Global

检索结果可以按照出版日期、文章名称、出版物名称和相关度排序

You searched for: **Microsoft**

Displaying 1 - 50 of 677,170

按照不同内容类型筛选

Sort By:

- Publication Date
- Publication Date
- Article Title
- Publication Title
- Relevance

- Case Studies (9)
- Company Chronologies (4)
- Company Histories (77)
- Journals (2,895)
- Market Research Reports (36)
- Market Share Reports (360)
- Rankings (1,175)
- News (667,182)
- SWOT Reports (1)
- Videos (61)
- Company Profiles (50)

## Company Profiles [View All...](#)



### Microsoft Corp. (MSFT)

Company Profile, Gale Business Insights Online Collection, 2014

Microsoft Corp. develops, manufactures, licenses, and supports software products and services, including operating systems, server applications, information worker productivity applications, business solutions

- Brands
- Case Studies
- Company Chronology
- Company History
- Financials
- Investment Reports
- Journals
- Market Share Reports
- Rankings
- News
- SWOT Reports

Total Revenue:	\$77,849,000,000
Employees:	99,000
Sales Per Employee:	\$786,354



### Microsoft Ireland Ltd.

Company Profile, Gale Business Insights Online Collection, 2014

Services: Production of computer software



# Business Insights: Global

## Microsoft Corp.

[View Company Hierarchy](#)

### URL:

<http://www.microsoft.com>

### Ticker (Stock Exchange):

MSFT (NASDAQ)



### Key Information

Total Revenue:	\$77,849,000,000
Employees:	99,000
Sales Per Employee:	\$786,354
Year Founded:	1975

### Related Companies

Voltari Corp.	\$90,040,000,000
Dell Inc.	\$56,940,000,000
GlobalLogic	\$50,000,000,000
Oracle Corp.	\$37,180,000,000
Siemens Medical Solutions USA Inc.	\$34,432,000,000

### Revenue

### Industries

Software Publishers Primary Industry	511210
Book Publishers	511130
Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Merchant Wholesalers	423430
All Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	541990
Motion Picture and Video Production	512110

### NAICS Code

### Business Description:

Microsoft Corp. develops, manufactures, licenses, and supports software products and services, including operating systems, server applications, information worker productivity applications, business solutions applications, computing applications, software development tools, and video games. The company provides consulting and product support services, and trains and certifies computer system integrators and developers. Microsoft divides its business into five operating segments: Windows, Office, more products, business solutions, and developers and IT pros. The Windows division pertains to all Windows-based products. The Office segment deals with all Office-related products. The more products division is for all other Microsoft products, including Skype, Xbox, and PC hardware. The business solutions are for server products, services, and solutions. The developers and IT pros segment deals with training and certification. The company was founded by Bill Gates and Paul Allen. Microsoft went public on March 13, 1986. In December 2009, it acquired Opalis Software Inc., and in 2011, Microsoft and Nokia entered into definitive agreements to form a strategic alliance to jointly create new mobile products and services and to extend established products and services to new markets. The public company is listed on NASDAQ (MSFT).

### Related Content:

- [Brands](#)
- [Case Studies](#)
- [Company Chronology](#)
- [Company History](#)
- [Financials](#)
- [Investment Reports](#)
- [Journals](#)
- [Market Share Reports](#)
- [Rankings](#)
- [News](#)
- [SWOT Reports](#)

ENGAGE  
earning™

# Gale PowerSearch 平台

您可以通过Gale的PowerSearch平台检索in Context的数据库内容。

## Gale PowerSearch 检索平台特点：

- 为您提供熟悉的网页版用户界面
- 用户可以建立个人账号和名称，  
保存检索信息，以及创建用户界面和定制期刊
- 检索界面包含视频和音频等多媒体内容
- 出版物界面提供封面和详细信息，方便浏览
- 提供多种检索选项，如：基本检索、高级检索、主题检索及出版物检索
- 在检索结果中突出显示检索关键词
- ReadSpeaker语音技术可在线播放文章音频，也可下载MP3格式收听
- 提供多种语言翻译功能（包括中文在内）
- Web 2.0技术提供查找和共享用户信息功能
- 提供邮件管理文档、书签、下载及打印功能
- 提供24小时/7天时时链接，无论是否在图书馆都能随时随地访问数据库
- Gale人物传记资源中心（Biography In Context）和历史资源中心（World History In Context）等数据库均可以用Power Search进行检索



# Gale PowerSearch 检索

## ➤ 检索方法

1. 勾选 (Select) 所检索的数据库：可以选择单一数据库进行检索，也可同时选中多个数据库进行跨库检索
2. 点击 Search，即进入Gale PowerSearch检索平台




GALE  
CENGAGE Learning

## Gale Databases

Find:

All Cross-Searchable Products  Selected Cross-Searchable Products

Select the products you want to search.

<input type="checkbox"/> Select All	Cross-Searchable Products	Additional Products
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	 <b>Biography In Context</b> <i>Biography in Context</i> is an engaging online experience for those seeking contextual information on the v solution merges Gale's authoritative reference content (including Lives & Perspectives) with periodicals portal experience while also allowing users to search for people based on name, occupation, nationality gender as well as keyword and full text.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	 <b>World History In Context</b> <i>World History in Context</i> is an engaging online experience for those seeking contextual information on h and topics in World History. The new solution merges Gale's authoritative reference content with full-text primary source documents, images, videos, audio files and links to vetted websites organized into a use	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	 <b>Opposing Viewpoints In Context</b> <i>Opposing Viewpoints in Context</i> is an engaging online experience for those seeking contextual informati social issues. Drawing on the acclaimed Greenhaven Press series, the new solution features continuou full-text magazines, academic journals, news articles, primary source documents, statistics, images, vid organized into a user-friendly portal experience.	

# Gale PowerSearch 检索

## ➤ 主页

The screenshot shows the Gale PowerSearch homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Gale logo and 'CENGAGE Learning' text. The main title 'PowerSearch' is prominently displayed. Below the title, there are five main search categories: HOME PAGE, SUBJECT GUIDE SEARCH, PUBLICATION SEARCH, ADVANCED SEARCH, and ONE SEARCH. A search input field is visible with a dropdown menu showing search options: Keyword, Subject, Publication Title, and Entire Document. Below the search field, there are checkboxes for filtering results: 'to documents with full text', 'to peer-reviewed publications', and 'to documents with images'. There are also sections for 'Popular Articles' and 'Popular Searches'. A callout box points to the search dropdown menu, and another callout box points to the search input field.

Have an account? [Sign In](#)

# PowerSearch

HOME PAGE SUBJECT GUIDE SEARCH PUBLICATION SEARCH ADVANCED SEARCH ONE SEARCH

Keyword Subject Publication Title Entire Document

Search for Articles...

to documents with full text  to peer-reviewed publications  to documents with images

Popular Articles Popular Searches

Keyword Subject Publication Title Entire Document

China  
china's  
China  
P china and india  
china morning post  
china mobile  
china sea  
chinatown  
china japan  
chinas  
china region

About Gale Power

“检索助手”提供相关词组，推荐用户检索

多种检索方式：基本检索，主题检索，出版物检索，高级检索等

CENGAGE Learning

# Gale PowerSearch 检索

以 Biography in Context 人物传记资源中心举例，在首页基本检索中输入检索词  
“China”

HOME PAGE	SUBJECT GUIDE SEARCH	PUBLICATION SEARCH	ADVANCED SEARCH	ONE SEARCH
-----------	----------------------	--------------------	-----------------	------------

Keyword	Subject	Publication Title	Entire Document
---------	---------	-------------------	-----------------

China

to documents with full text    to peer-reviewed publications    to documents with images



# Gale PowerSearch 检索

检索结果可按照内容分类：学术期刊、参考书、报纸、杂志和音/视频等

检索结果可按照主题、出版物、文件类型和日期进行限制

The screenshot shows the Gale PowerSearch interface with the search term 'China'. The main results area displays '12886 Academic Journal Results for Basic Search Keyword (China)'. The first result is highlighted: '1. A U.S. sub's luck ran out with its last torpedo. Ron Givens. *American History*, 48.1 (Apr. 2013) p6. Word Count: 214. [ILLUSTRATION OMITTED] The USS Tang fell victim to its own firepower during a patrol of the China Sea. Captain Richard O'Kane pursued two cargo ships and a tanker, hit all three, and in the near-daylight blaze from the ...'. Below this, a red box highlights the text 'From Gale Biography In Context. 数据库来源'. The sidebar on the left shows 'Your Results' with categories like Magazines (46092), Academic Journals (12886), Books (9158), News (243264), Images (2587), Videos (4028), and Audios (4309). The 'Limit Search by' section includes 'RELATED SUBJECTS' (China, Chinese foreign relations, United States foreign relations, etc.) and 'DOCUMENT TYPES' (Book review, Brief article, etc.). The 'Saved Documents' panel on the right shows 'Saved Documents: 1' with a document titled 'Contending with Chinese counterattacks: Culture, growth, and management responses'. The 'Related Podcast' section at the bottom right lists 'The Good Life on Display at China's Millionaires' Fair' and 'China: What Everyone Needs to Know'.

可将感兴趣的文章保存并建立书目，并具备书签功能

提供相关主题的视频、音频、播客等

# Gale PowerSearch 检索

## ➤ 检索结果

GALE CENGAGE Learning  
PowerSearch  
China

Have an account? [Sign In](#) - English - Tools Capital Normal University [Return to Library](#)

HOME PAGE SUBJECT GUIDE SEARCH PUBLICATION SEARCH ADVANCED SEARCH PREVIOUS SEARCHES ONE SEARCH

Search within publication  
limit to this issue  
RELATED SUBJECTS:  
[World War II, 1... \(4295\)](#)  
[Naval warfare \(257\)](#)  
▪ [History \(22\)](#)

Save this document  
Back to Search Results Next

Tools  
View PDF pages  
Print

Results for Basic Search Keyword (China)

Title: A U.S. sub's luck ran out with its last torpedo  
Author(s): Ron Givens  
Source: *American History*. 48.1 (Apr. 2013): p6. From *Gale Biography In Context*.  
Document Type: Brief article  
Full Text: COPYRIGHT 2013 Weider History Group  
[http://www.historynet.com/magazines/american\\_history](http://www.historynet.com/magazines/american_history)

Full Text:  
[ILLUSTRATION OMITTED]  
The USS Tang fell victim to its own firepower during a patrol of the **China** Sea.  
Captain Richard O'Kane pursued two cargo ships and a tanker, hit all three, and in the near-daylight blaze from the burning tank transports dead in the water. He decided to finish it off.  
"Fire!"  
The boat gave a small jolt. On the bridge, Bill Leibold stood beside O'Kane, peering through binoculars. He saw the phosphoresce torpedo headed for the crippled transport 900 yards away. One torpedo was left.  
O'Kane called for a time check. It was 2:30 a.m. on October 25, 1944.  
With a jolt, Torpedo Number 24 left the Tang. Moments later Leibold saw a massive explosion as the Number 23 torpedo hit, sent into the sky and sinking the 6,957-ton Ebaru Maru.  
Number 24 torpedo suddenly broached and leapt clear, trailing phosphorescence, before continuing its run. A few seconds later, it turned to port and then, unbelievably, turned again.  
Something had gone wrong: perhaps the torpedo's rudder had jammed or the steering engine's gyroscope had malfunctioned. It was now heading like a boomerang back at Tang.  
--From "In Black Water," by Alex Kershaw, in the March/April 2013 issue  
Givens, Ron  
Source Citation (MLA 7th Edition)  
Givens, Ron. "A U.S. sub's luck ran out with its last torpedo." *American History* 48.1 (2013): 6. *Gale Biography In Context*. Web. 20 f  
Document URL  
<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA318106264&v=2.1&u=cncnu&it=r&p=GPS&sw=w>  
Gale Document Number: GALE|A318106264

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# Gale PowerSearch 检索

## ➤ 高级检索

The screenshot shows the Gale PowerSearch Advanced Search page. The top navigation bar includes links for HOME PAGE, SUBJECT GUIDE SEARCH, PUBLICATION SEARCH, ADVANCED SEARCH, and ONE SEARCH. The main search area is titled "Advanced Search" and prompts the user to "Select index(es) and enter term(s) to search".

On the left, a dropdown menu lists various search indices. A callout box points to this list with the text: "提供多种检索内容选项：主题、文摘、作家、公司名称、文件名称、ISBN、ISSN、地点、出版国、出版语言以及出版日期等等" (Provides multiple search content options: subject, abstract, author, company name, file name, ISBN, ISSN, location, publication country, publication language, and publication date, etc.).

Below the index list, there are fields for "And" and "Or" operators. To the right, there are checkboxes for "limit results:" (to documents with full text, to peer-reviewed publications, to documents with images) and radio buttons for "by publication date(s):" (All Dates, Before, On, After). There is also a "Between" option for the date filter.

Further down, there is a "by document type:" section with a checkbox "Exclude these document types" and a list of document types. A callout box points to this list with the text: "可以限制文件类型、出版物名称和主题进行检索" (Can limit search by file type, publication name, and subject). The list includes: "None selected", Abstract, Advertisement, Aerial photograph, Agency overview, Analyst report, and Announcement.

At the bottom, there are input fields for "by publication title:" and "by publication subject:", along with "Search" and "Clear" buttons.



# GREENR

**(Global Reference on the Environment,  
Energy, and Natural Resources)**

环境、能源及自然资源参考数据库



## 世界在变化... (美国冰川国家公园冰川)

1911



2000

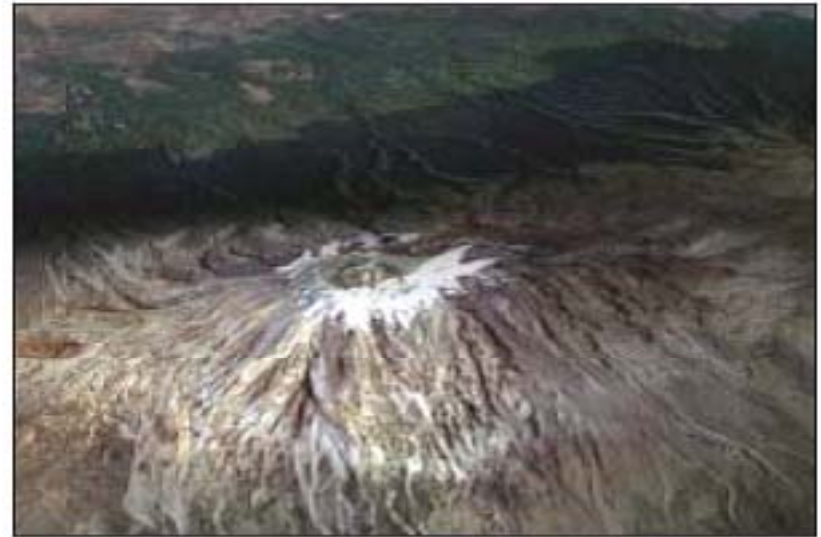


NSIDC/WDC for Glaciology, Boulder, compiler. 2002, updated 2006. (美国国家雪冰资料中心/世界数据中心)

## 世界在变化... (非洲第一高峰乞力马扎罗)



Mt. Kilimanjaro, 1993 © NASA



Mt. Kilimanjaro, 2000 © NASA

*Online glacier photograph database.* Boulder, CO: National Snow and Ice Data Center.

# GREENR

GREENR (全球环境, 能源和自然资源参考数据库) 是个权威的, 直观的环境、能源和自然资源数据库, 它整合了**学术期刊**、**新闻**、**独特评论**、**网站**和**博客**、**音视频**、**原始资料**、**图像**、**会议报告**、**统计数据**和**法律法规**、**案例分析**等, 使读者能够通过一站式的检索得到全面的观点, 内容涉及能源问题、气候变化、环境污染、资源经济贸易和管理、人口与经济发展、人类健康、农业问题等所有领域。

The screenshot displays the GREENR website interface with the following sections:

- Navigation Tabs:** HOME, ADVANCED SEARCH, BROWSE POPULAR ISSUES, WORLD MAP, RESEARCH TOOLS, FORUMS & NETWORKING, MY ACCOUNT.
- Browses Issues and Organizations:** A grid of 12 categories with icons and brief descriptions:
  - SHELTER:** Green Architecture, Urban use, Suburban Planning
  - ENERGY SYSTEMS:** Renewable Energy, New Energy Sources
  - HEALTHCARE:** Impact of economic development on women's health, Insurance practices regarding triage
  - FOOD:** Grain crisis, Food safety, Hunger
  - WATER:** Wastewater, Water Privatization
  - BIODIVERSITY:** Loss of species, Balance of plants vs. insects
  - SOIL & LAND MANAGEMENT:** Desertification, Reclaimed soil and its use
  - CLIMATE CHANGE:** Global Warming, Environmental impact
  - URBANIZATION:** Vertical cities/garden cities, Public transportation
  - POPULATION:** Migration, Evolution
  - ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT:** Corporate Social Responsibility, Kyoto Protocol
  - EDUCATION:** Conference Notes, Career opportunities
- World Map:** A world map with text: "Don't know where to start? The interactive map lets you browse for issues by country or region. WORLD MAP >>>"
- Featured Multimedia:** A video player showing a protest with the text: "Click here to browse our multimedia library >>>"
- Academic Journals and News:** A search bar and a list of journal articles:
  - Environmental Law:** "The shifting sands of property rights, federal railroad grants, and economic history: Hash v. United States and the threat to rail-trail conversions. (Winter 2006)", "Justice Kennedy and ecosystem services: a functional approach to Clean Water Act jurisdiction after *Rapanos*. (Winter 2009)", "Catch me if you can - the misapplication of the federal statute of limitations to Clean Air Act PSD permit program violations. (Winter 2008)".
  - Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy:** "Relating the ecological and legal frameworks for nature conservation in Europe. (Jan-March 2009)", "Successful conservation—then what? The de-listing of *Arctocephalus* fur seal species in Antarctica. (Jan-March 2009)", "A voice for the fish? Climate change litigation and potential causes of action for impacts under the United Nations fish stocks agreement. (Jan-March 2009)".
  - Canadian Journal of Forest Research:** "Phenolic metabolites in the resistance of northern forest trees to pathogens—past experiences and future prospects. (Nov. 2006)", "Gap disturbance regime in an old-growth Fagus—Abies forest in the Dinaric Mountains, Bosnia-Herzegovina. (Nov. 2006)".
  - Worldwide Energy:** "INTEGRIS ENERGY SERVICES TURNS TRASH INTO ELECTRICITY. (Feb. 18, 2009)", "GE, SONATRACH, SONEGAS EXPAND TURBINE SERVICES JOINT VENTURE. (Feb. 18, 2009)", "PEABODY ENERGY'S BLACK BEAUTY UNIT SIGNS 12-YEAR COAL PACT. (Feb. 17, 2009)".
  - Sustainable Facility:** "Building a case for optimism: time for a tune-up. (Dec 2008)", "DOE reaches 50 percent milestone toward commercial zero-energy buildings. (Dec. 2008)", "New ASTM standards initiative to support goals of global sustainability. (Dec. 2008)".
- Research Tools:** "Find search tips, get research help, that with other students, and more! GO TO RESEARCH TOOLS >>>"
- Educator Resources:** "Browse curriculum standards, get research tips, and more! GO TO EDUCATOR RESOURCES >>>"
- Library News & Links:** Includes the Detroit Public Library logo.
- Case Studies:** A search bar and a list of case studies:
  - "Students' perceptions of a highly controversial yet keystone species, the black-tailed prairie dog: a case study. *Journal of Environmental Education*, Summer 2008.
  - "The relevance of problem-based instruction to learning about environmental health. *Journal of Environmental Health*, July-August 2008.
  - "Role of environmental health professionals in improving the built environment. *Journal of*

## 主要内容

- 包含约950多种与环境、能源等有关的期刊、报纸和杂志，其中800多种全文期刊，260多种同行评审期刊，最早回溯至1965年；
- 54套由Gale出版的**权威参考工具书**，《Climate Change: In Context》、《Environmental Science: In Context》、《Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy》、《Encyclopedia of Population》、《Macmillan Encyclopedia of Energy》等；
- 来自全球企业和政府所作环保工作成就的数千个案例研究；
- 近数千个视频资料，来源于NBC Nightly News、AP Video、Today Show、Nature等；另外，还包含来自Sky News Agenda和NPR的38,000多种音频资料；
- 20,000多种会议演讲、笔记和报告等资料；

## 主要特点

- 对所有资源进行逻辑分类，列出约250多个与环境有关的议题，方便进行直接阅览；
- 覆盖190多个国家和地区以及组织与环境问题有关的各方面信息；
- 来自15个国际相关组织如The Center for International Environmental Law（国际环境法中心）、Greenpeace（“绿色和平”组织）、Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change（IPCC）（联合国政府间气候变化专门委员会）的总体看法和观点并且能直接链接到这些国际协会；
- 动态的Google地图能帮助用户通过250多个主题、190多个国家和地区快速进行检索和浏览；

# GREENR

Global Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources

BASIC SEARCH:

SEARCH

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

[HOME](#)

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

[BROWSE ISSUES AND TOPICS](#)

[WORLD MAP](#)

[SEARCH HISTORY](#)

[MARKED LIST](#)

## Browse Issues and Topics

[VIEW ALL >>](#)



### Agriculture and Food Systems

- Industrial Agriculture
- Vegetarianism
- Green Revolution



### Law and Politics

- Superfund
- International Agreements
- Property Law



### Economics and Trade

- Carbon Trading
- Agenda 21
- United Nations Development Programme



### Pollution

- Industrial Disasters
- Land and Soil Pollution
- E-Waste



## World Map



Don't know where to start? The interactive map lets you search, or browse by issue, country or region.

[World Map >>](#)

## Case Studies

SEARCH CASE STUDIES

[Advanced Search](#)

**From Conflict to Peacebuilding: The Role of Natural Resources and the Environment.** United Nations Environment Programme, 2009.

## Featured Video



After Devastating Quake, What Is Next For Haiti? / *Copyright 2010, Associated Press.*

SEARCH VIDEOS

[Video Gallery](#)

# GREENR主页

浏览主题

世界地图

多媒体

定制期刊和新闻

权威案例研究

The screenshot shows the GREENR website homepage with several key sections:

- Business Issues and Organizations:** Includes sub-sections like Shelter, Energy Systems, Healthcare, Food, Water, Biodiversity, and Land Management.
- World Map:** A world map with a text box below it: "Don't know where to start? The interactive map lets you browse for content by country or region."
- Featured Multimedia:** A section with a video thumbnail and text: "Click here to browse our multimedia library."
- Academic Journals and News:** A section with a search bar and a list of articles, including "Environmental Law", "International Journal of Ecology & Development", "Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy", "Case Studies", and "Sustainable Facility".
- Research Tools:** A section with a search bar and text: "Find search tips, get research help, and web sites, books, and more."
- Educator Resources:** A section with a search bar and text: "Browse curriculum standards, get research tips, and more."
- Library News & Links:** A section with a search bar and text: "Browse curriculum standards, get research tips, and more."
- UPCOMING EVENTS:** A section with a search bar and text: "12 January 2008 Urban Gardening Seminar 6PM - 7PM 807 Reading Room & Wayne State University Planetarium 8 March 2008 8:30PM - 7PM Friends Auditorium"
- UPPER EVENTS:** A section with a search bar and text: "UPPER Events SustainableNetwork.org"



# GREENR检索界面

## Advanced Search

Enter search term(s) and select index type. Indicate choice of Boolean operators (AND, OR, NOT).

Search interface showing three input fields for search terms, each with a dropdown menu for Boolean operators (And, Or, Not). A red box highlights the dropdown menu for the first field, which is open, showing a list of index types: Keyword, Document Title, Publication Title, Author, Subject, Entire Document, Person Name, Place Name, Named Work, Company Name, Publisher Name, ISSN, ISBN, and Previous Searches. A blue box labeled "选项" (Options) points to this dropdown menu.

[add a row](#)

## Limit your search (Optional):

- to peer-reviewed publications
- to documents with images
- to full-text documents

出版物分类

BY DOCUMENT TYPE

- Abstract
- Advertisement
- Agency Overview
- Article

# GREENR检索界面

to full-text documents

BY DOCUMENT TYPE

- Abstract
- Advertisement
- Agency Overview
- Article

文件类型

BY CONTENT TYPE

- Academic Journals
- News
- Websites and Blogs
- Magazines
- Videos
- Book Reviews
- Reference
- Associations
- Podcasts
- Conference Presentations and Reports
- Images
- Statistics
- Case Studies
- Primary Sources
- Special Libraries and Research Centers

内容类型

PUBLICATION SUBJECT

- Health and Medicine
- Law
- Science and Technology
- Social Sciences

出版物学科

BY PUBLICATION DATE(S)

All Dates  Before  On  After  Between

\*Day\* \*Month\* \*None\*

\*Day\* \*Month\* \*None\*

出版物日期

BY PUBLICATION FORM

- Anthology/Collection
- Audio
- Blog
- Chronology

出版物形式

DOCUMENT NUMBER  [Search](#)

# GREENR检索结果

The screenshot shows the GREENR database interface. At the top, there's a search bar with 'wind energy' and a 'SEARCH' button. Below the search bar, there are navigation links like 'HOME', 'ADVANCED SEARCH', etc. The main content area is titled 'Wind Energy' and features a 'Videos' section with a 'video podcast' thumbnail. To the right, there are 'Academic Journals' and 'Podcasts' sections. At the bottom, there are 'Statistics' and 'Participate' sections. Red boxes highlight the video, journal, and podcast sections. Blue boxes with labels are placed around the page to identify these content types.

多媒体资料

相关主题

会议演讲和报告

学术期刊

统计数据

参与

Web 2.0 内容  
共享工具

案例研究

播客

网站和博客

新闻

## Magazines

[VIEW ALL 222 >>](#)

- Global Environment Fund Invests \$30 Million in UPC.**  
*Energy Resource*, Feb 23, 2010.  
ENERGY RESOURCE-23 February 2010-Global Environment Fund Invests \$30 Million in UPC(C)2010 JeraOne - <http://www.jeraone.com> Global Environment Fund (GEF), a private equity firm, announced the completion...
- North America.**  
*Petroleum Economist*, Feb 2010.
- European offshore wind projects confront challenging seas.**  
Ben Block. *World Watch*, Jan-Feb 2010.  
Offshore wind energy developers in Europe have found that mastering turbulent seas and harsh weather is more difficult than many expected, especially as facilities are built farther from the coast.

ARTICLE

杂志

**PETROLEUM  
ECONOMIST**

ARTICLE

**WORLD-WATCH**  
Magazine for a Sustainable World

BRIEF ARTICLE

## Primary Sources

- Global Wind Energy Outlook 2008**  
Global Wind Energy Council and Greenpace International. Global Wind Energy Council, 2008.
- Sustainable Saint Paul**  
Chris Coleman. Saint Paul City Council. City of Saint Paul, 2005.

原始文件

REPORT

## Reference

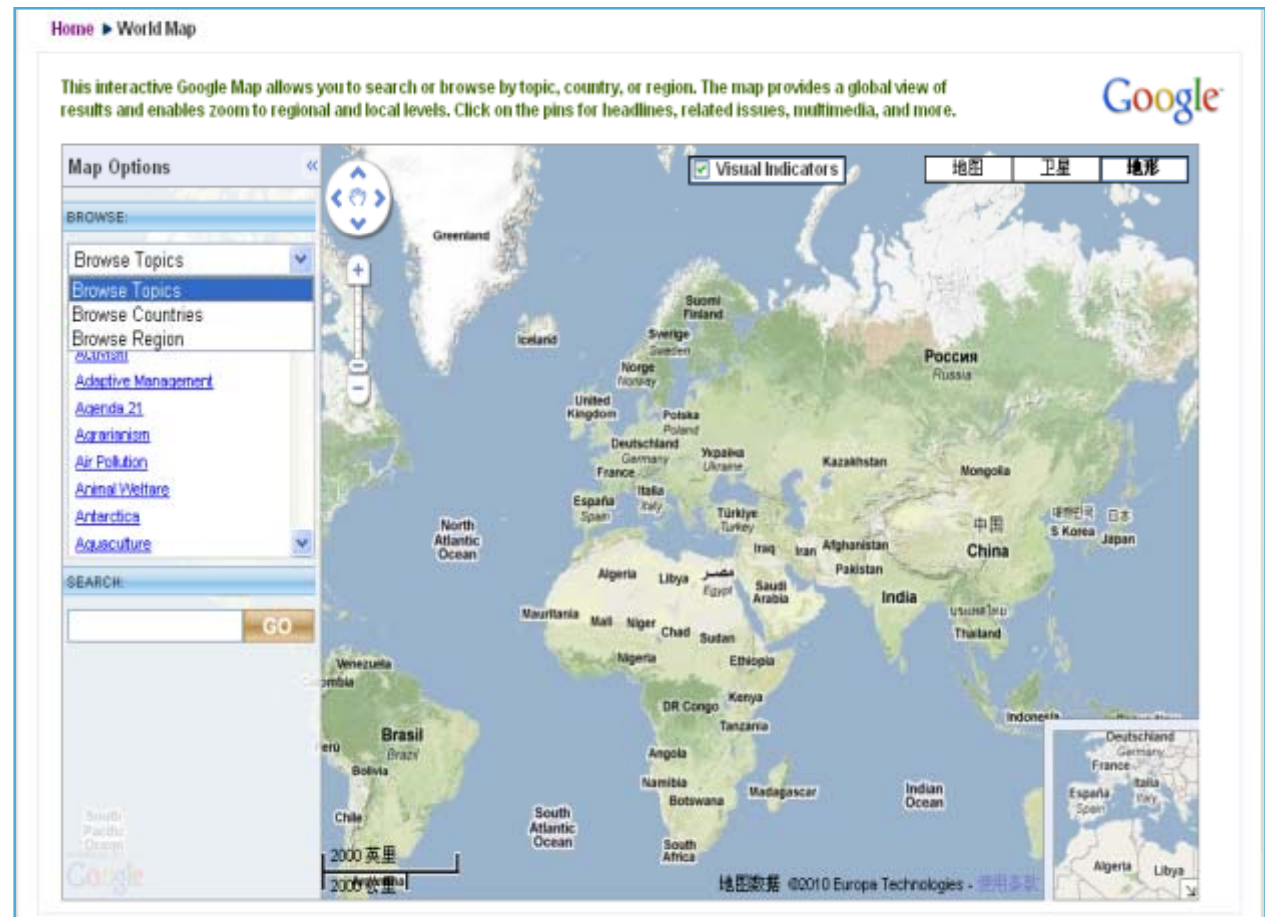
参考资料

- Wind and Wind Power**

# GREENR

Google交互式世界地图，方便读者从全球视野按地区、国家和主题进行搜索和浏览——涵盖190多个国家/地区和250多个主题

全球观点和视角——  
可以通过浏览世界各地，找到不同区域受气候变化的影响情况，以及人口和资源的消耗对全球环境的影响



# GREENR检索举例

举例：水污染



# GREENR

Global Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources

BASIC SEARCH

SEARCH

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

[HOME](#)

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

[BROWSE ISSUES AND TOPICS](#)

[WORLD MAP](#)

[SEARCH HISTORY](#)

[MARKED LIST](#)

## Browse Issues and Topics

[VIEW ALL >>](#)



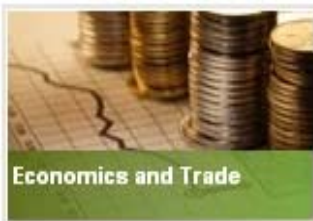
### Agriculture and Food Systems

- Industrial Agriculture
- Vegetarianism
- Green Revolution



### Law and Politics

- Superfund
- International Agreements
- Property Law



### Economics and Trade

- Carbon Trading
- Agenda 21
- United Nations Development Programme



### Pollution

- Industrial Disasters
- Land and Soil Pollution
- E-Waste



## World Map



Don't know where to start? The interactive map lets you search, or browse by issue, country or region.

[World Map >>](#)

## Case Studies

SEARCH CASE STUDIES

[Advanced Search](#)

**The Southeastern Mediterranean Ecosystem Revisited: Thirty Years after the Construction of the Aswan High Dam.** *Quarterdeck.*

## Featured Video



After Devastating Quake, What Is Next For Haiti? / *Copyright 2010. Associated Press.*

SEARCH VIDEOS

[Video Gallery](#)

[Home](#) ▶ [Browse Issues And Topics](#)

## Browse Issues and Topics

SELECT FROM THE LIST BELOW





# GREENR

Global Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources

BASIC SEARCH:

SEARCH

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

[HOME](#)

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

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[WORLD MAP](#)

[SEARCH HISTORY](#)

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[Home](#) ▶ [Browse Issues And Topics](#) ▶ [Pollution](#)

## TOPICS

### Pollution

Issues covered in "Pollution" include Carbon Trading, Environmental Kuznets Curve, and Mobile Emissions.

SELECT FROM THE TOPICS BELOW

[Acid Rain](#)

[Air Pollution](#)

[Carbon Trading](#)

[E-Waste](#)

[Environmental Kuznets Curve](#)

[Greenhouse Gas Emissions](#)

[Industrial Disasters](#)

[Land and Soil Pollution](#)

[Light and Noise Pollution](#)

[Medical Waste](#)

[Mobile Emissions](#)

[Nuclear Waste](#)

[Ozone Depletion](#)

[Solid Waste](#)

[Water Pollution](#)

# GREENR

Global Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources

BASIC SEARCH:

SEARCH

[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

HOME ADVANCED SEARCH BROWSE ISSUES AND TOPICS WORLD MAP SEARCH HISTORY MARKED LIST

## Browse Issues and Topics

[VIEW ALL >>](#)

## World Map



**Agriculture and Food Systems**

- Industrial Agriculture
- Vegetarianism
- Green Revolution



**Law and Politics**

- Superfund
- International Agreements
- Property Law



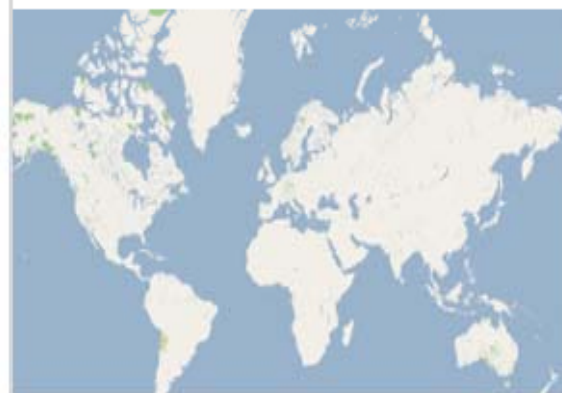
**Economics and Trade**

- Carbon Trading
- Agenda 21
- United Nations Development Programme



**Pollution**

- Industrial Disasters
- Land and Soil Pollution
- E-Waste



Don't know where to start? The interactive map lets you search, or browse by issue, country or region.

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SEARCH VIDEOS

[Video Gallery](#)

## Case Studies

SEARCH CASE STUDIES

[Advanced Search](#)

**The Southeastern Mediterranean Ecosystem Revisited: Thirty Years after the Construction of the Aswan High Dam.** *Quarterdeck.*

# 主题列表

[Home](#) ▶ [All Topics](#)

## TOPICS

SELECT FROM THE TOPICS BELOW

<a href="#">Access to Healthcare</a>	<a href="#">Fisheries</a>	<a href="#">Nuclear Energy</a>
<a href="#">Acid Rain</a>	<a href="#">Fishing</a>	<a href="#">Nuclear Waste</a>
<a href="#">Activism</a>	<a href="#">Floods</a>	<a href="#">Nutrition/Diets</a>
<a href="#">Adaptive Management</a>	<a href="#">Food Safety</a>	<a href="#">Oceans and Seas</a>
<a href="#">Agenda 21</a>	<a href="#">Food Security</a>	<a href="#">Organic Agriculture and Organic Foods</a>
<a href="#">Agrarianism</a>	<a href="#">Forests and Deforestation</a>	<a href="#">Overpopulation</a>
<a href="#">Air Pollution</a>	<a href="#">Genetic Engineering</a>	<a href="#">Ozone Depletion</a>
<a href="#">Animal Welfare</a>	<a href="#">Geothermal Energy</a>	<a href="#">Pest Management</a>
<a href="#">Antarctica</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch</a>	<a href="#">Petroleum Energy</a>
<a href="#">Aquaculture</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Biodiversity</a>	<a href="#">Policy and Planning</a>
<a href="#">Aquifers</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Climate Change</a>	<a href="#">Poverty</a>
<a href="#">Arctic Circle</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Ecological Economics</a>	<a href="#">Precautionary Principle</a>
<a href="#">Biocentrism</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Ecosystem Services</a>	<a href="#">Property Law</a>
<a href="#">Biodiversity</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Renewable Energy</a>	<a href="#">Protected Areas</a>
<a href="#">Biofuel Energy</a>	<a href="#">Global Environment Watch: Water</a>	<a href="#">Recycling</a>
<a href="#">Biosecurity</a>	<a href="#">Globalization</a>	<a href="#">Regionalism</a>
<a href="#">Biotechnology</a>	<a href="#">Governance</a>	<a href="#">Religion</a>
<a href="#">Brundtland Report</a>	<a href="#">Grasslands</a>	<a href="#">Remediation</a>
<a href="#">Carbon Trading</a>	<a href="#">Green Architecture</a>	<a href="#">Renewable Energy</a>
<a href="#">Carrying Capacity</a>		<a href="#">Resource Management</a>

# 主题列表

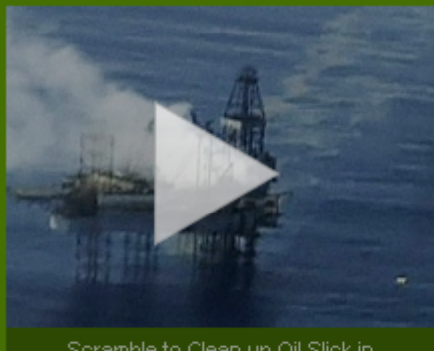
<b>Ecofeminism</b>	<b>Industrial Ecology</b>	<b>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency</b>
<b>Ecological Economics</b>	<b>Industrialization</b>	<b>United Nations Development Programme</b>
<b>Ecological Footprint</b>	<b>Intergenerational Equity</b>	<b>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization</b>
<b>Ecological Modernization</b>	<b>Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change</b>	<b>United Nations Environment Programme</b>
<b>Ecological Restoration</b>	<b>International Agreements</b>	<b>United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization</b>
<b>Economic Development</b>	<b>International Union for Conservation of Nature</b>	<b>Urban Environment</b>
<b>Economic Growth</b>	<b>Invasive Species</b>	<b>Urban Farming</b>
<b>Ecosystem Services</b>	<b>Kyoto Protocol</b>	<b>Urban Poor</b>
<b>Ecosystems</b>	<b>Lakes, Rivers, and Streams</b>	<b>Urbanization</b>
<b>Ecoterrorism</b>	<b>Land Management</b>	<b>Vegetarianism</b>
<b>Endangered Species</b>	<b>Land Use</b>	<b>War and Conflict</b>
<b>Energy Efficiency</b>	<b>Land and Soil Pollution</b>	<b>Water</b>
<b>Environmental Economics</b>	<b>Landscape Architecture</b>	<b>Water Pollution</b>
<b>Environmental Education</b>	<b>Light and Noise Pollution</b>	<b>Water Privatization</b>
<b>Environmental Justice</b>	<b>Limits to Growth</b>	<b>Wetlands</b>
<b>Environmental Kuznets Curve</b>	<b>Market Mechanisms</b>	<b>Wildlife</b>
<b>Environmental Law</b>	<b>Medical Waste</b>	<b>Wind Energy</b>
<b>Environmental Philosophy</b>	<b>Migration of People</b>	<b>World Bank Group</b>
<b>Environmental Politics</b>	<b>Mining</b>	<b>World Business Council for Sustainable Development</b>
<b>European Union</b>	<b>Mobile Emissions</b>	<b>World Health Organization</b>
<b>Evolution</b>	<b>Mountains</b>	<b>World Trade Organization</b>
<b>Externalities</b>	<b>NGOs</b>	<b>World Wildlife Fund</b>
<b>Extinction</b>	<b>Natural Capital</b>	
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# 检索结果

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Scramble to Clean up Oil Slick in Australia / The Associated Press

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**Water**

## Water Pollution

OVERVIEW

**SOURCES OF WATER** pollution in lakes, streams, rivers, oceans, and other water bodies include municipal sewage, industrial waste, agricultural runoff, and oil spills, among others. Waste may be dumped in water intentionally or accidentally. Although water pollution is usually caused by human activity, some natural phenomena—like volcanoes, storms, and earthquakes—cause changes in water chemistry. Sometimes, high saline or mineral content of water makes it unfit for certain uses, even though the water is not polluted in the traditional definition of pollution.

Many toxic synthetic chemicals cannot be broken down by natural processes and cause serious harm. These substances may be dissolved or suspended in water or deposited in sediments, but they do not go away. This results in the pollution of water—the quality of the water deteriorates affecting aquatic ecosystems. Pollutants can also seep down and affect groundwater deposits.

Water pollution has worsened since World War II with the advent of what ...

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**Academic Journals**

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- Groundwater vulnerability assessment for the Banyas Catchment of the Syrian coastal area using GIS and the RISKE method.**

Bassam Kattaa, Walid Al-Fares, et al. *Journal of Environmental Management*, May 2010.

ARTICLE

- An integrated ecological floating-bed employing plant, freshwater clam and biofilm carrier for purification of eutrophic water.**

Xian-Ning Li, Hai-Liang Song, et al. *Ecological Engineering*, April 2010.

REPORT

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**Case Studies**

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**2004 Canadian Acid Deposition Science Assessment: Summary of Key Results**

Environment Canada, 2005.

**The Meadowlands before the Commission: Three Centuries of Human Use and Alteration of the Newark and Hackensack Meadows**

Stephen Marshall. *Urban Habitats*. 2004.

**Livestock Facilities and Pollution of Water Resources in Venezuela: Current Status**

Roy D. Melendez, Yolanda Romero-Cazeaudumec, et al. *Veterinaria Tropical*. 2004–2005.

**Podcasts**

[VIEW ALL 9 >>](#)

**Byproducts Of Urban Life Smother Chesapeake Bay.**

*All Things Considered*, Dec 24, 2009.



**'Dead Zones' Multiplying In World's Oceans.**

*Morning Edition*, August 15, 2008.



**Brockovich Town Offers Fodder for New Movie.**

*Day To Day*, Jan 15, 2008.

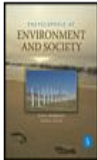


# 检索结果

## 概述

来自于  
*Encyclopedia of  
Environment and  
Society* (环境和社  
会大百科全书) 的  
概述文章, 包含污  
染源、点源和非点  
源污染、其它类型  
污染、缓解以及参  
考书目

### Pollution, Water



*Encyclopedia of Environment and Society*, Vol. 4, 2007.

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[SOURCES OF POLLUTION](#)

[POINT AND NONPOINT SOURCES](#)

[OTHER TYPES OF POLLUTION](#)

[MITIGATION](#)

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SOURCES OF WATER pollution in lakes, streams, rivers, oceans, and other water bodies include municipal sewage, industrial waste, agricultural runoff, and oil spills, among others. Waste may be dumped in water intentionally or accidentally. Although water pollution is usually caused by human activity, some natural phenomena—like volcanoes, storms, and earthquakes—cause changes in water chemistry. Sometimes, high saline or mineral content of water makes it unfit for certain uses, even though the water is not polluted in the traditional definition of pollution.

Many toxic synthetic chemicals cannot be broken down by natural processes and cause serious harm. These substances may be dissolved or suspended in water or deposited in sediments, but they do not go away. This results in the pollution of water—the quality of the water deteriorates affecting aquatic ecosystems. Pollutants can also seep down and affect groundwater deposits.

Water pollution has worsened since World War II with the advent of what is known as the "chemical age," which has impacted the quality of water worldwide with industrial and agricultural chemicals. Eutrophication of water bodies (caused by nitrates and phosphates from various sources, including fertilizer runoff) has greatly affected the quality of water in large parts of the world.

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## 新闻

希腊亚里士多德大学的研究带来环境  
和污染的新数据——《Ecology,  
Environment & Conservation》  
(生态, 环境和保护)

### Studies from Aristotle University yield new data on environment and pollution.(Report)

*Ecology, Environment & Conservation*, Mar 26, 2010. Reading Level (Lexile):1470



"In the Water Framework Directive 2000/60/EC, environmental objectives for the proper quality of inland, surface, transitional, coastal, and ground waters have been set. Member states are required to identify chemical pollutants of significance in the water bodies, to establish emission control measures, and to achieve quality standards," investigators in Thessaloniki, Greece report.

"A specific category of pollutants are the compounds that may possess endocrine-related functions known as endocrine disrupting compounds (EDCs). This means that member states have the obligation to take action in order to prevent human exposure to these compounds via aquatic environment. The objective of this research was to study the occurrence and distribution of phenolic and steroid EDCs in inland waters and wastewaters discharged in the area of Thermaikos Gulf, Thessaloniki, Northern Greece. Samples were collected from three rivers, four streams, and four municipal and industrial wastewaters from the area of Thessaloniki, Northern Greece, during the period 2005-2006. The samples were analyzed for 14 EDCs (nonylphenol, octylphenol, their mono- and di-ethoxylate oligomers, bisphenol A, estrone, 17 alpha-estradiol, 17 beta-estradiol, estriol, mestranol, and 17 alpha-ethynylestradiol). The compounds were recovered by solid phase extraction and ultrasonic extraction from the dissolved phase and particulate phase, respectively, and determined by employing gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. revealed the presence of phenolic EDCs (NP, NP1EO, NP2EO, tOP, OP1EO, OP2EO, and BPA) in all water and wastewater samples. Steroid EDCs were not found at detectable concentrations. The relationships between field partition coefficients of EDCs and concentration of total suspended solids, dissolved, and particulate organic carbon were investigated. Rivers exhibited concentrations of EDCs similar to minimally impacted surface waters worldwide. The concentrations of NP and OP occasionally exceeded the environmental quality criteria proposed for inland waters. The concentrations of EDCs in streams exhibited wide variations due to low flow rate in these systems and the impact of wastewaters from various pollution sources. Wastewater from tannery activities showed extremely high concentrations of NP, whereas relatively high concentrations of EDCs were determined in effluents from the industrial wastewater treatment plant. Field partition coefficients of EDCs are negatively correlated with concentrations of total suspended solids and dissolved organic carbon and positively correlated with particulate organic carbon. The examined rivers (Aliakmon, Axios, and Loudias) exhibited concentrations of EDCs similar to minimally impacted surface waters worldwide," wrote A. Arditoglou and colleagues, Aristotle University.

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## 学术期刊

应用多变量技术分  
析松花江水质——  
《水资源和保护期  
刊》

### Water Quality Analysis of the Songhua River Basin Using Multivariate Techniques.(Report)

Li Yang, Xu Linyu, et al. *Journal of Water Resource and Protection (JWARP)*, Aug 1, 2009.

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#### Abstract:

Multivariate statistical techniques, including cluster analysis (CA), principal component analysis (PCA), factor analysis (FA) and discriminant analysis (DA), were used to evaluate temporal and spatial variations and to interpret a large and complex water quality data sets collected from the Songhua River Basin. The data sets, which contained 14 parameters, were generated during the 7-year (1998-2004) monitoring program at 14 different sites along the rivers. Three significant sampling locations (less polluted sites, moderately polluted sites and highly polluted sites) were detected by CA method, and five latent factors (organic, inorganic, petrochemical, physicochemical, and heavy metals) were identified by PCA and FA methods. The results of DA showed only five parameters (temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen, ammonia nitrogen, and nitrate nitrogen) and eight parameters (temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen, biochemical oxygen demand, ammonia nitrogen, nitrate nitrogen, volatile phenols and total arsenic) were necessarily in temporal and spatial variations analysis, respectively. Furthermore, this study revealed the major causes of water quality deterioration were related to inflow of effluent from domestic and industrial wastewater disposal.

Keywords: Water Quality, Multivariate Statistical Analysis, the Songhua River Basin, the North-Eastern Region Of **China**

#### 1. Introduction

Rivers are among the most vulnerable water bodies to pollution because of their role in carrying municipal and industrial wastes and run-offs from agricultural lands in their vast drainage basins. Detailed hydrochemical research is needed to evaluate the different processes and mechanisms involved in polluting water [1]. Furthermore, due to temporal and spatial variations in water qualities, monitoring programs that involve a large number of physicochemical parameters and frequent water samplings at various sites are mandatory to produce reliable estimated topographies of surface water qualities [2]. The results are usually

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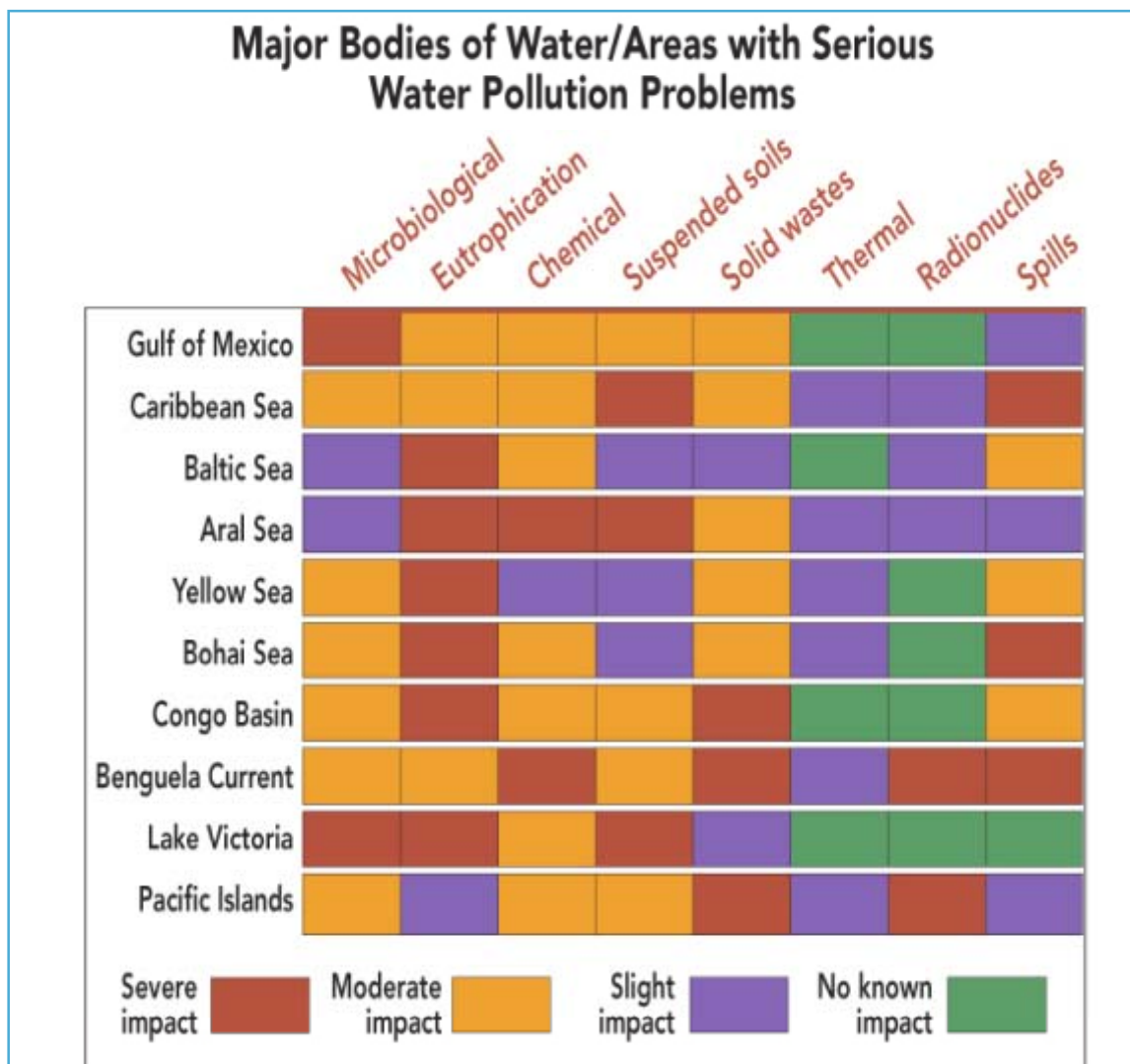
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## 统计数据

污染严重的水资源  
区域-影响因素分析  
——联合国环境规  
划署《深圳环境展  
望》



# 检索结果

## 图像/视频

与水污染有关的各种图像和新闻视频

### Featured Images (9)



Pollution Causes Foam to Cover River Yamuna (AP Images.)



Pollution from Rural Farming (Neil McAllister/Alamy.)



Sewage Treatment Facility in Gretna (Jefferson Parish), Louisiana (David R. Frazier Photolibrary, Inc./Alamy.)

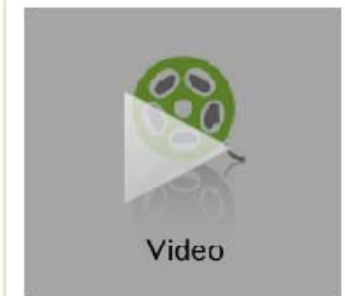
### Featured Videos (12)



Scramble to Clean up Oil Slick in Australia \ The Associated Press



Poisoned Waters \ NewsHour



Video

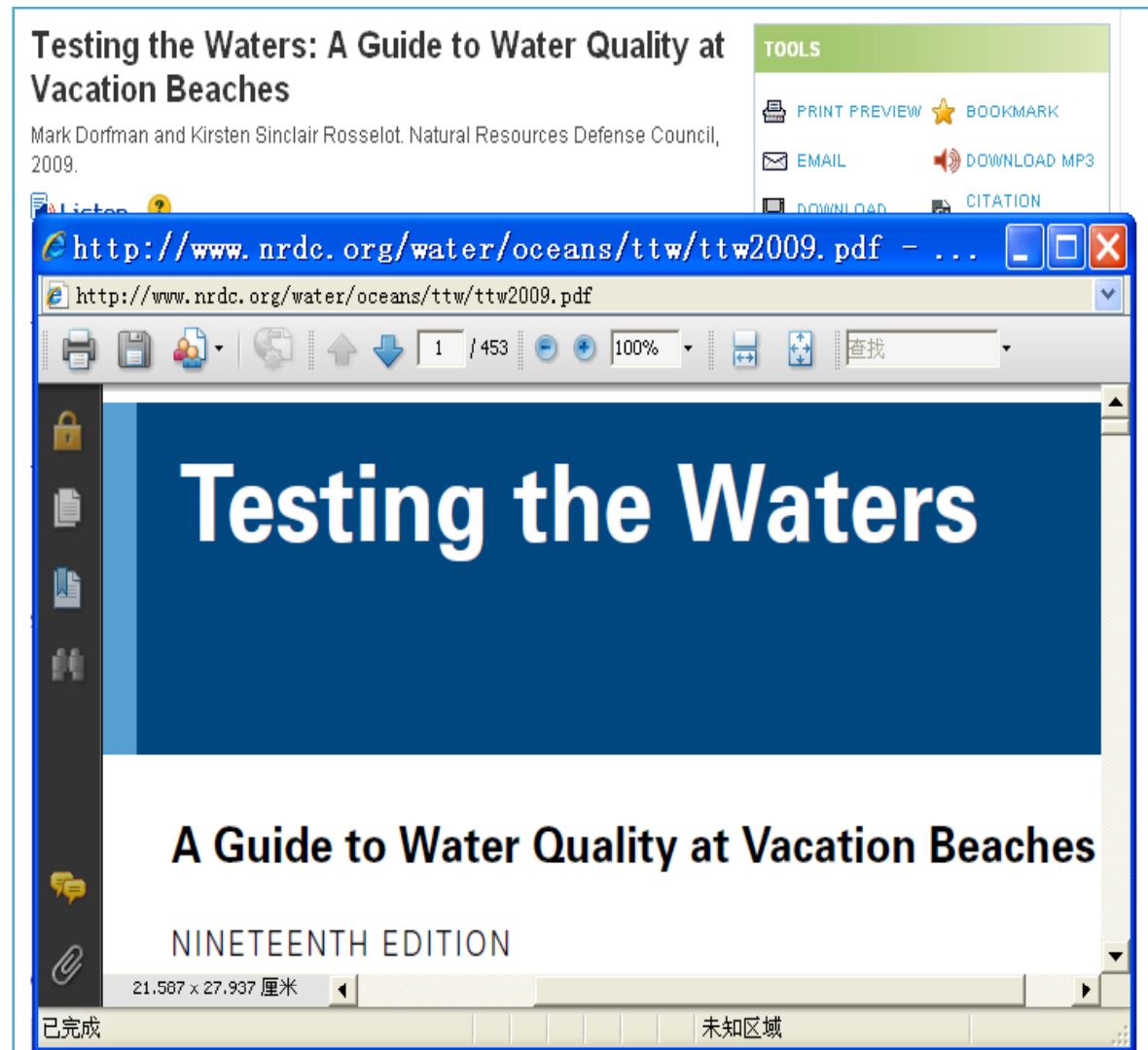
Tracking Radiation During Radiological Emergencies \ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Green Scene

Learning

# 检索结果

## 原始资料

水资源测试：度假  
海滩水质指南——  
Natural  
Resources Defense  
Council（自然资源  
保护委员会）



## 参考资料

### 非点源污染—— *Environmental Science: In Context* (环境科学)

#### Nonpoint-Source Pollution



*Environmental Science: In Context*, Vol. 2, 2009.



#### Introduction

Nonpoint-source pollution is pollution that enters a waterway from diverse sources. Runoff from precipitation and atmospheric deposition are two of the most common forms of nonpoint-source pollution. Some of the more important sources of nonpoint-source pollution are fertilizers, herbicides, insecticides, oil, grease, toxic chemicals, sediment, salt, and infectious agents. Nonpoint-source pollution is extremely difficult to manage and monitor because it is unpredictable and the source is often hard to trace. Several forms of legislation, such as the Clean Water Act and Coastal Zone Act Reauthorization Amendments have, however, attempted to decrease nonpoint-source pollution in waterways in the United States.

#### Historical Background and Scientific Foundations

Pollution is a substance or form of energy that affects the natural functioning of the environment, be it chemical, biological, or physical. Major types of pollutants that affect water bodies include oil, sediments, sewage, nutrients, heavy metals, salts, and thermal pollution. Many pollutants enter water from a single point of entry, such as a pipe from a factory, sewage treatment plant, or agricultural entity with a specific point of discharge. These forms of pollutants are called point source pollutants because the location of discharge is known and can easily be monitored. In the United States, cities, industries, storm water runoff from cities with over 100,000 people, and animal feedlots are known point source polluters and are required to have a permit to release pollutants called a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit (NPDES). Pollution that enters the environment through other pathways that are not governed by NPDES is considered nonpoint-source pollution.

Nonpoint-source pollution comes from many diffuse sources. One of the major forms of nonpoint pollution is runoff from precipitation. When rain and other forms of precipitation fall to the ground, they may not soak directly into the soil, especially if the

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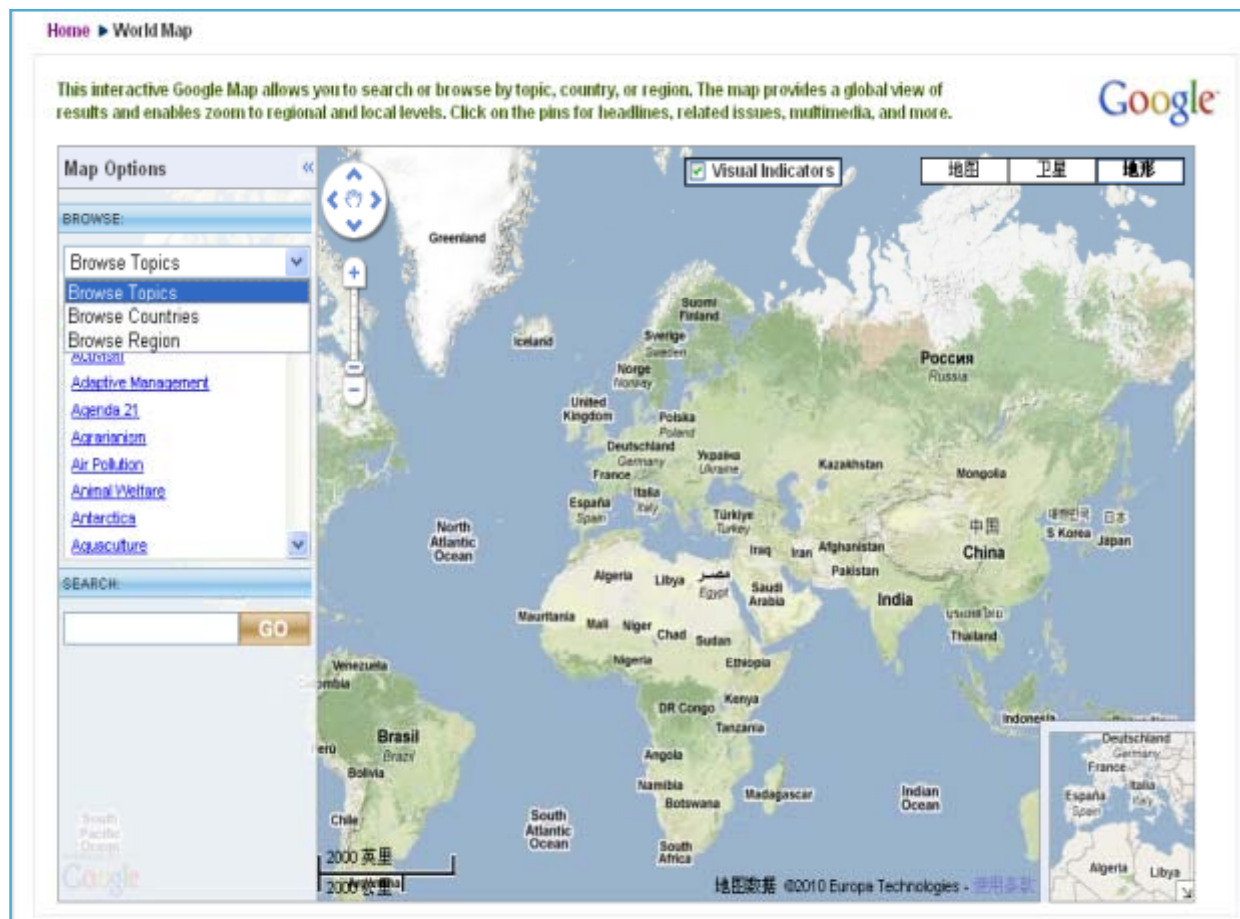
会议

**The Annual  
Conference on  
Soils, Sediments,  
Water and Energy**  
(土壤、沉积物、  
水和能源国际会议  
年会)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "The Annual International Conference on Contaminated Soils, S...". The address bar displays "http://www.umasssoils.com/index.htm". The website content includes a logo for "The Annual International Conference on Soils, Sediments, Water and Energy" on the left. The main header identifies the "University of Massachusetts Amherst" and the conference name "Soils, Sediments, Water, & Energy". A "Co-Directors" section lists Paul T. Kostecki, Edward J. Calabrese, and Clifford Bruell. A "Site Menu" on the left lists various links such as "Conference Newsletter", "2009 Conference Program with abstracts", and "Call for Abstracts". A central image shows a campus scene with a church steeple. Below the image is a dropdown menu labeled "-- Select to Jump --". A text block at the bottom right provides details for the 2010 conference, held from October 18-21 at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, noting 700-800 attendees from various sectors.

# Google交互式地图

如何了解世界各国水污染的情况？



# Google交互式地图

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Water Pollution in China

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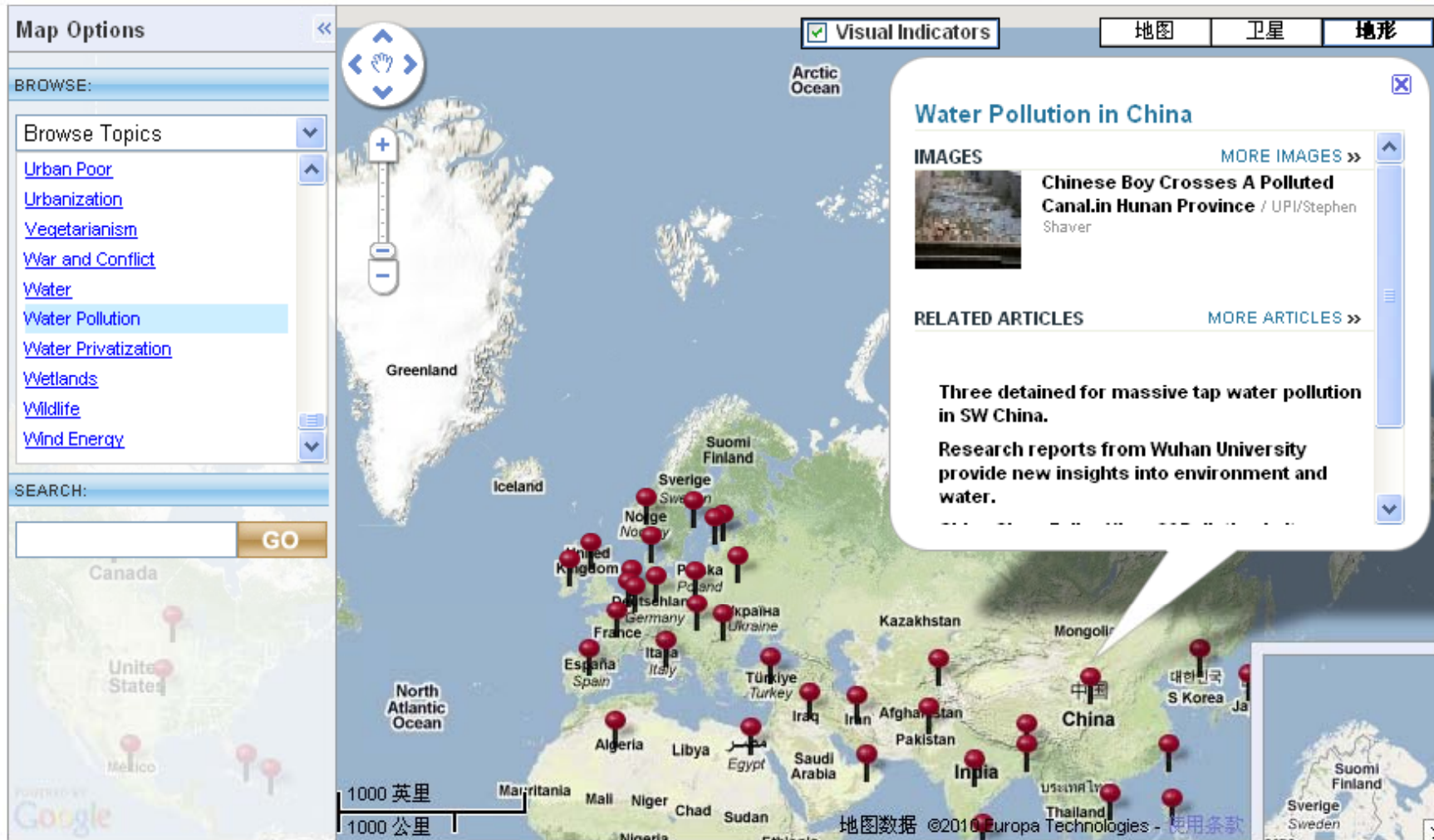
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The screenshot displays the Google Interactive Map interface. On the left, the 'Map Options' panel is visible, featuring a 'BROWSE:' section with a 'Browse Countries' dropdown menu. The 'China' option is highlighted with a red rectangular box. Below this is a 'SEARCH:' section with an input field and a 'GO' button. The main map area shows a satellite view of China with a red pin on Beijing. A 'Visual Indicators' checkbox is checked. A pop-up window for 'China' is open, showing a 'VIEW COUNTRY PORTAL >>' link and a 'VIEW ISSUES:' section with the following list:

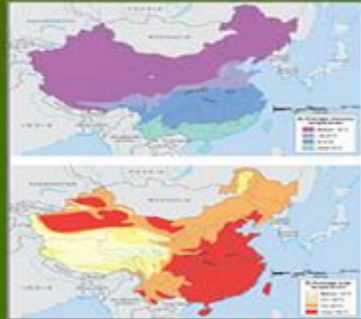
- Air Pollution
- Coal Energy
- Family Planning
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions
- Hydroelectric Energy
- Industrialization

The map includes navigation controls (compass, zoom in/out, street view), a scale bar (100 miles / 200 kilometers), and a small inset map of the world in the bottom right corner. The Google logo is in the top right corner of the map area.

# Country Overview

Images

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Average Air Temperature in China in January (A) and Average Annual Air Temperature in China in July (B) / "Climate." Encyclopedia of Modern China. Ed. David Pong. Vol. 1. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2009. 289–298. Gale Virtual Reference Library. Web. 20 July 2010.

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## China

### OVERVIEW

Hunan and Hubei (also Hupei, Hupeh) are neighboring inland provinces in central south China. They are major economic and political entities; each has a land area and a population comparable to that of a medium-sized European country.

Hubei and Hunan have a close interrelationship. They were part of the common cultural area of ancient Chinese civilization, and from the Tang dynasty (618–907) their prosperous agricultures supplied the capital with food grain and more specialized products. Under the Ming dynasty (1368–1644) Hubei and Hunan formed the single province of Huguang with the major commercial city of Hankou (today part of Wuhan) as the capital. Even under the Qing dynasty (1644–1912) the provinces were ruled by a single governor general. Wuhan remains the major commercial city of the whole region.

Much of Hunan's trade moves from its own river system via Dongting Lake onto the Yangzi, and is transshipped for further distribution at Wuhan. ...

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### Academic Journals

[VIEW ALL 1,010 >>](#)

- [Analysis of geographic and pairwise distances among Chinese cashmere goat populations.](#) REPORT  
 Jian Bin Liu, Fan Wang, et al. *Asian - Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*, March 2013.  
 INTRODUCTION Goats occupy an extremely important position in human history as one of the first animal species to be domesticated (Luikart et al., 2001; Fernandez et al.,....)
- [Rock solid ambitions: along with its ambitious nuclear power plant construction programme, China is pursuing another goal to build an](#) ARTICLE

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### QUICK FACTS



Name	China
Population	<u>1,338,612,968</u>
Life Expectancy at Birth	<u>73 years</u>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	<u>\$8.767 trillion</u>
Total Land Surface Area	<u>9,569,901 sq km</u>
Arable Land	<u>14.86%</u>
Surface Area Protected for Biodiversity	<u>14%</u>
Number of Threatened Species	<u>816</u>
Energy Use (1000 metric tons oil equivalent)	<u>1,514,405</u>
Energy Use (kg oil)	<u>1,155</u>



谢谢!

<http://www.gale.com/world>