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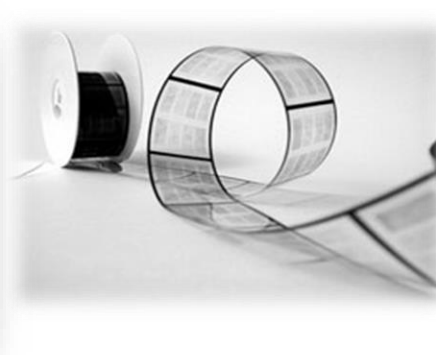
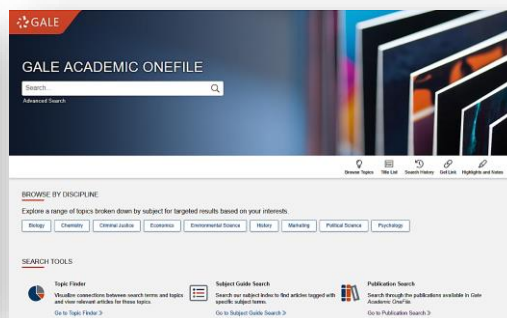
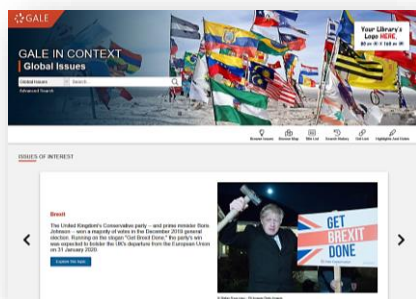
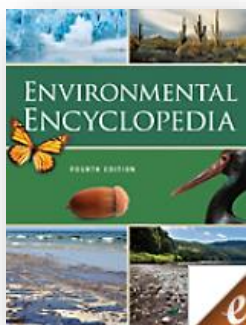
## Gale资源中心系列



# About Gale



- 成立于1954年，总部：美国密歇根州法明顿丘市
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- 学术资源：参考书、主题数据库、期刊库、缩微胶卷、原始文献数据库



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# Gale Literature Gale文学资源



## LRC文学资源中心

Gale文学旗舰产品，精选的文学研究参考数据库



## LitFinder 文学资料大全

收录文学作品全文



## Scribner 作家系列电子参考书

精选1400位作家传记和评论文章



## Twayne 作家系列电子参考书

作者与作品专题文学批评文章



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# Gale Literature Resource Center 文学资源中心



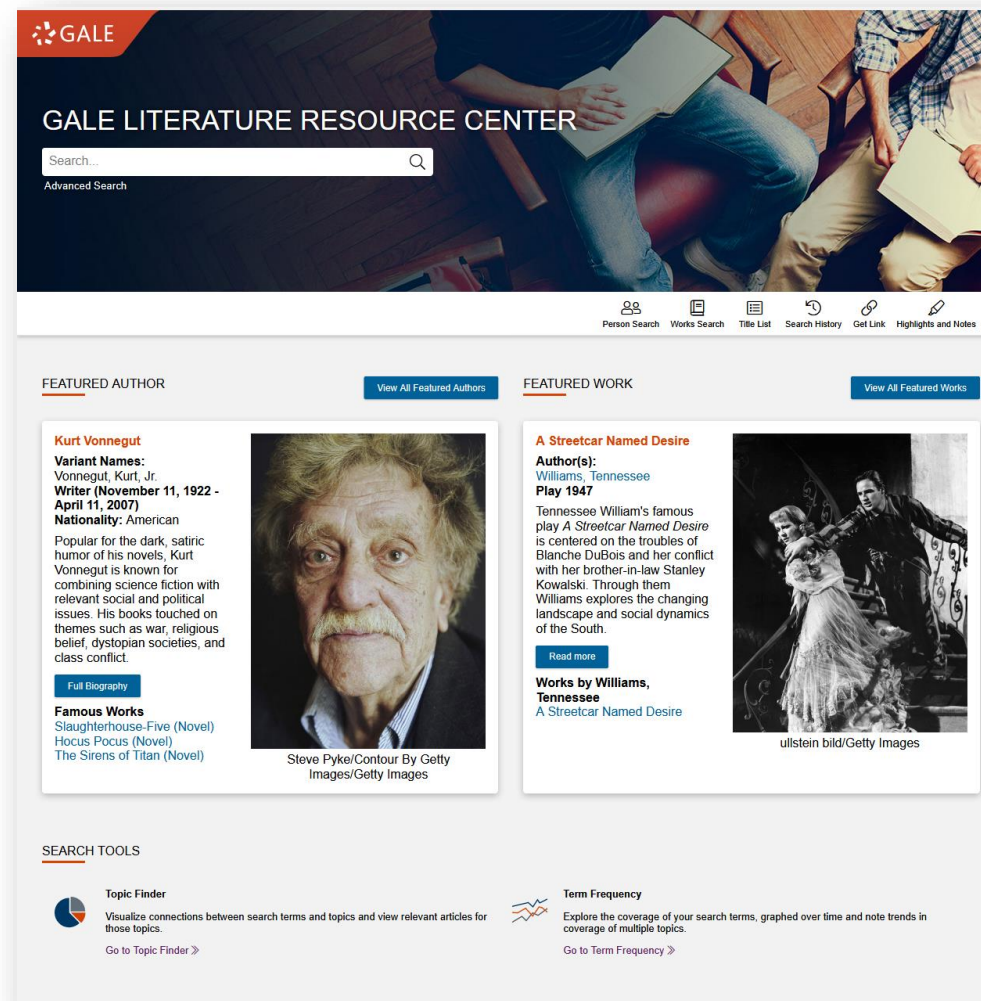
## 内容全面、可靠的文学专题库

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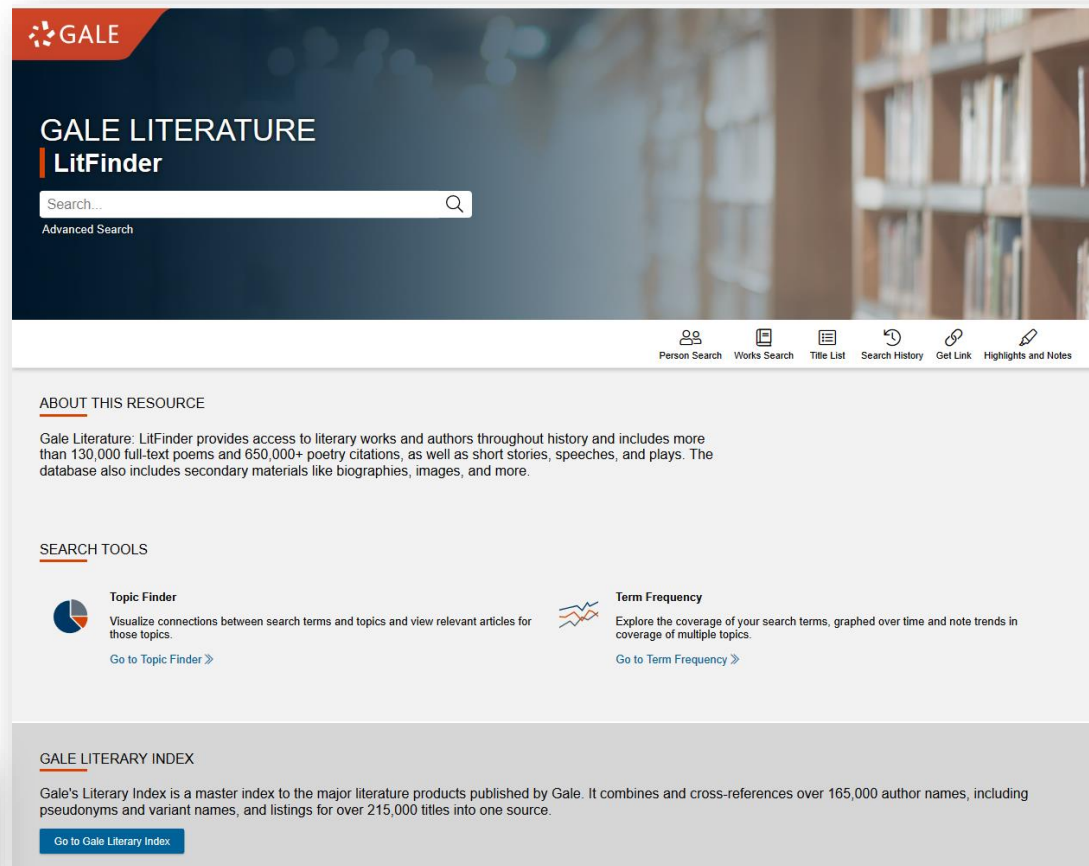
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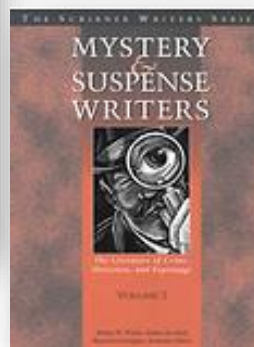
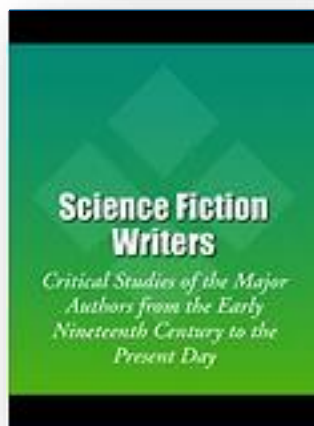
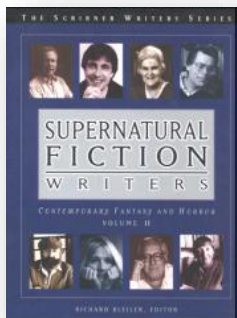
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  - 650,000篇诗歌引文和摘录
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*European Writers Collection*  
*World and Genre Writers Collection*

### 特点：

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- 包括**评论性文章**和**传记信息**
- 通过对主要作品的深入分析平衡了文化史和文学传记
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***U.S. Authors, World Authors, and British Authors Updated Edition***

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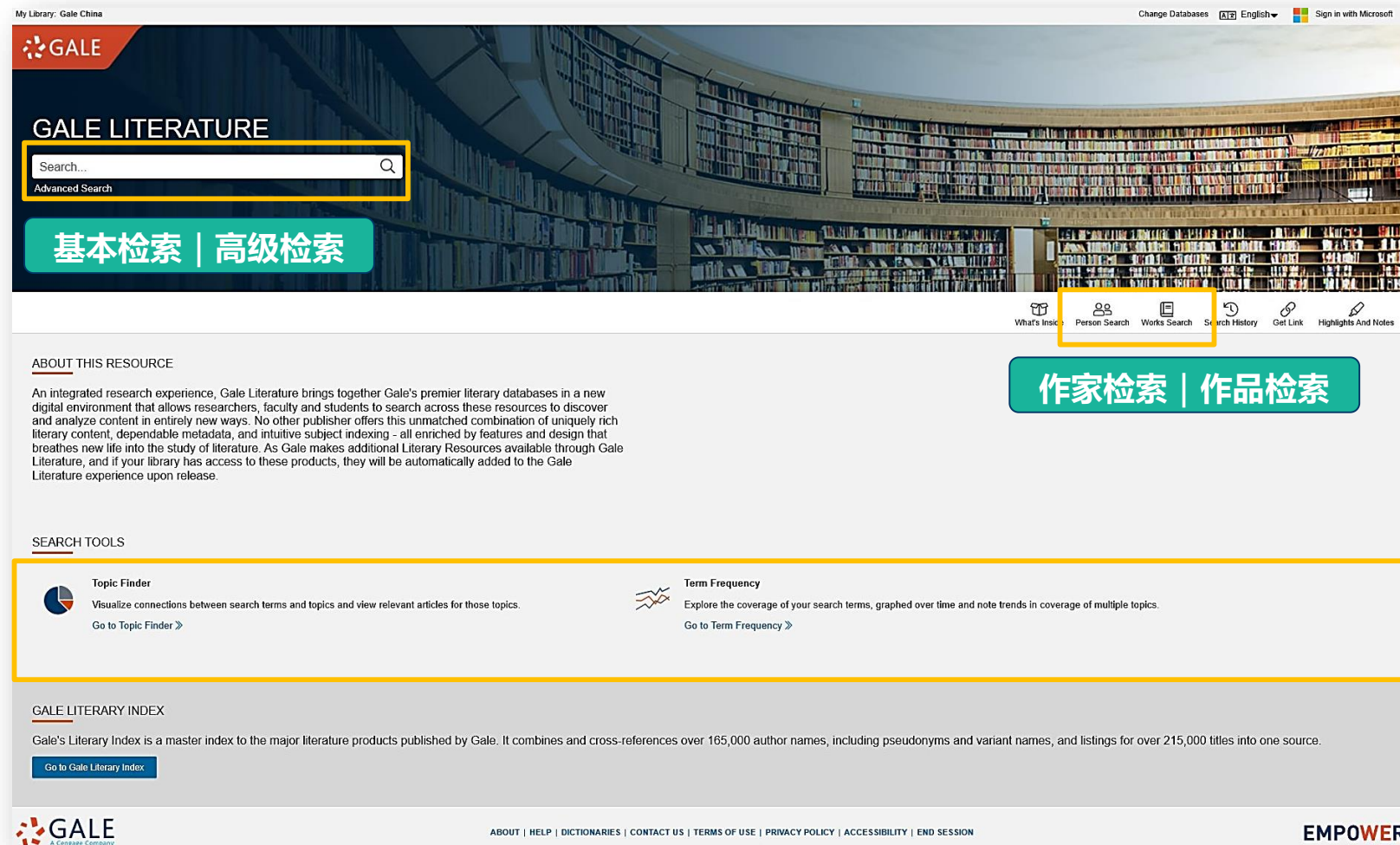
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- 基本检索
- 高级检索
- 作家检索
- 作品检索

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- 话题查找器
- 词频工具



# Basic Search 基本检索

## 检索词联想功能

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### GALE LITERATURE

Ernest Hemingway


- Ernest Hemingway Foundation Award
- Ernest Hemingway: A Writer's Life (Biography)
- Ernest Hemingway on Writing (Nonfiction work)
- Ernest Hemingway and the Geography of Memory (Nonfiction work)
- Ernest Hemingway (Istomina, Julia) (Poem)
- The Short Stories of Ernest Hemingway (Short story collection)
- The Complete Short Stories of Ernest Hemingway (Short story collection)
- Writer, Sailor, Soldier, Spy: Ernest Hemingway's Secret Adventures, 1935-1961 (Biography)
- A Historical Guide to Ernest Hemingway (Biography)
- Justice for Ernest Hemingway (Essay)

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2,461 LITERATURE CRITICISM

Sort by:

Relevance

Relevance

Newest

Oldest

Document Title

Search Terms: Basic Search: Ernest Hemingway

Isaac Babel and Hemingway

Author: Jeffrey Meyers

From: Style (Vol. 53, Issue 2) Peer-Reviewed

Summer 2019 10 pages Critical essay

Both Babel and Hemingway employ effective repetition, emphasize lingering pain, gratuitous cruelty, and morbid details; adopt an ironic viewpoint, stoical attitude, and poetic rhythm; exalt personal courage; always note...

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A Cafe is a Very Different Thing: Hemingway's Cafe as Church and Home

Author: Leon Betsworth

From: The Hemingway Review (Vol. 39, Issue 1) Peer-Reviewed

Fall 2019 20 pages Critical essay

This essay explores the significance of the cafe in Hemingway's writing and argues that it has particular value as an idealized site, which connects it to familiar themes in his work such as conduct and behavior. Indeed,...

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Reading Ernest Hemingway in Algeria.

Author: Chaker Mohamed Ben Ali

From: The Hemingway Review (Vol. 39, Issue 1) Peer-Reviewed

Fall 2019 7 pages Excerpt

This essay illuminates how Hemingway is read in Algeria and how his works, most notably The Old Man and the Sea and For Whom the Bell Tolls have a positive impact on Algerian culture. An excerpt from The Old Man and the...

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Ernest Hemingway in Turkey: From the Quai at Smyrna to A Farewell to Arms

Author: Adam Long

From: The Hemingway Review (Vol. 38, Issue 2) Peer-Reviewed

Spring 2019 12 pages Critical essay

This paper argues that Hemingway's coverage of the Greco-Turkish War in 1922 provided themes which appear in his writing throughout the 1920s-30s. Specifically, three themes introduced in the 1925 version of In Our Time...

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ABBREVIATIONS FOR THE WORKS OF ERNEST HEMINGWAY.

From: The Hemingway Review (Vol. 39, Issue 1) Peer-Reviewed

Fall 2019 2 pages Article

The Hemingway Review uses the "Abbreviations for Hemingway Works" created for the Cambridge Edition of The Letters of Ernest Hemingway. We are grateful to Sandra Snopce, General Editor of the Cambridge Edition, and to

11

可按照相关度、出版时间等进行筛选

## FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Sun Also Rises (Novel) (57)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> A Farewell to Arms (Novel) (49)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> For Whom the Bell Tolls (Novel) (48)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Old Man and the Sea (Novel) (41)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Short, Happy Life of Francis Macomber (Short story) (34)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> In Our Time (Hemingway, Ernest; 1925) (Collection) (24)</li></ul>		
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Hemingway Review (598)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Short Story Criticism (298)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Contemporary Literary Criticism (221)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism (203)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Mailer Review (48)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Studies in Short Fiction (45)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Journal of Modern Literature (37)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Merriam Webster's Encyclopedia of Literature (32)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> The Mississippi Quarterly (32)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Thomas Wolfe Review (31)</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Twentieth-Century Literature (31)</li></ul>		
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## Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

出版物信息

Author: Scott Donaldson  
Date: 1998

From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement 1  
Publisher: Charles Scribner's Sons

Document Type: Biography; Critical essay  
Length: 15,213 words

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ABOUT THIS PERSON

Born: July 21, 1899 in Oak Park, Illinois, United States  
Died: July 02, 1961 in Ketchum, Idaho, United States  
Nationality: American

Occupation: Writer  
Other Names: Hemingway, Ernest Miller

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers: like Mark Twain, Hemingway is one of those rare authors most people know about, whether they have read him or not. The difference is that Twain, with his white suit, ubiquitous cigar, and easy wit, survives in the public imagination as a basically lovable figure, while the deeply imprinted image of Hemingway as rugged and macho has been much less universally admired. For all his fame, Hemingway has been regarded less as a writer dedicated to his craft than as a man of action who happened to be afflicted with genius. When he won the Nobel Prize in 1954, *Time* magazine reported the news under *Heroes* rather than *Books* and went on to describe the author as "a globetrotting expert on bullfights, booze, women, wars, big game hunting, deep sea fishing, and courage." Hemingway did in fact address all those subjects in his books, and he acquired his expertise through well-reported acts of participation as well as of observation: by going to all the wars of his time, hunting and fishing for great beasts, marrying four times, occasionally getting into fistfights, drinking too much, and becoming, in the end, a worldwide celebrity recognizable for his signature beard and challenging physical pursuits.

### PAPA HEMINGWAY

To a considerable degree, Hemingway was complicit in the formation of his public persona. As a young man living in Chicago and bored by pretentious drawing room talk about art and artists, he rejected out of hand the role of the epicene indoor aesthete. If he were to become a writer, it was going to be at the opposite pole from Proust and his cork-lined room. Hemingway had grown up in close touch with the outdoors, and throughout his life he pursued the sports afield and astream that he had learned from his father. In doing so, Hemingway undoubtedly took some pleasure in confounding public expectations about how a writer should look and behave. The Papa Hemingway persona actually served him as a defense, protecting the more complicated person behind that mask. But once the persona took hold, it did not let go, and as a consequence Hemingway dwindled into a celebrity, which is to say a person who is famous for being famous, whose personality has been narrowed down to a few instantly recognizable trademarks. The process had the unfortunate effect of confusing Hemingway's work with his life, or rather with those parts of his life that were lived in open

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• Across the River and into the Trees (Novel)

• The Garden of Eden (Hemingway, Ernest) (Novel)

• In Our Time (Hemingway, Ernest; 1925) (Collection)

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• Hemingway, Ernest

• Adams, Nick (Fictional character)

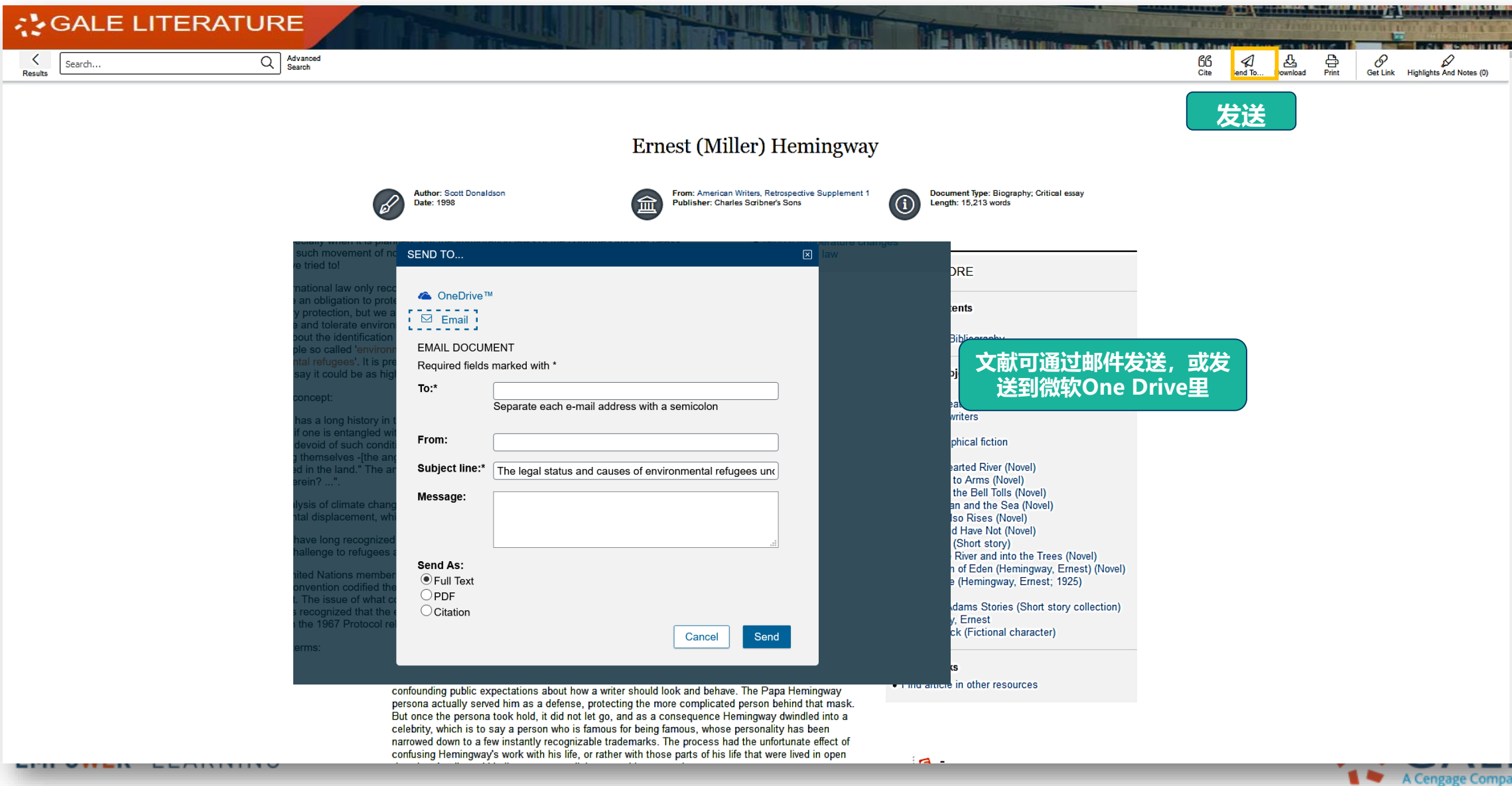
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rather than books and went on to describe the author as "a globe-trotting expert on bumfights, booze, women, wars, big game hunting, deep sea fishing, and courage." Hemingway did in fact address all those subjects in his books, and he acquired his expertise through well-reported acts of participation as well as of observation: by going to all the wars of his time, hunting and fishing for great beasts, marrying four times, occasionally getting into fistfights, drinking too much, and becoming, in the end, a worldwide celebrity recognizable for his signature beard and challenging physical pursuits.

**PAPA HEMINGWAY**

To a considerable degree, Hemingway was complicit in the formation of his public persona. As a young man living in Chicago and bored by pretentious drawing room talk about art and artists, he rejected out of hand the role of the epicene indoor aesthete. If he were to become a writer, it was going to be at the opposite pole from Proust and his cork-lined room. Hemingway had grown up in close touch with the outdoors, and throughout his life he pursued the sports afield and astream that he had learned from his father. In doing so, Hemingway undoubtedly took some pleasure in confounding public expectations about how a writer should look and behave. The Papa Hemingway persona actually served him as a defense, protecting the more complicated person behind that mask. But once the persona took hold, it did not let go, and as a consequence Hemingway dwindled into a celebrity, which is to say a person who is famous for being famous, whose personality has been narrowed down to a few instantly recognizable trademarks. The process had the unfortunate effect of confusing Hemingway's work with his life, or rather with those parts of his life that were lived in open

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# Navigation Tools

## 工具——重点标注与笔记

Results

Search...

Advanced Search

Cite

Send To...

Download

Print

Get Link

Highlights And Notes (0)

重点标注与笔记

### Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

Author: Scott Donaldson  
Date: 1998

From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement 1  
Publisher: Charles Scribner's Sons

Document Type: Biography; Critical essay  
Length: 15,213 words

Translate

Font Size

Listen

#### ABOUT THIS PERSON

<b>Born:</b> July 21, 1899 in Oak Park, Illinois, United States	<b>Occupation:</b> Writer
<b>Died:</b> July 02, 1961 in Ketchum, Idaho, United States	<b>Other Names:</b> Hemingway, Ernest Miller
<b>Nationality:</b> American	

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers: like Mark Twain, Hemingway is one of those rare authors most people know about, whether they have read him or not. The difference is that Twain, with his white suit, ubiquitous cigar, and easy wit, survives in the public imagination as a basically lovable figure, while the deeply imprinted image of Hemingway as rugged and macho has been much less universally admired. For all his fame, Hemingway has been regarded less as a writer dedicated to his craft than as a writer with genius. When he won the Nobel Prize in 1954, 77 rather than *Books* and went on to describe the author as "a globe-trotting expert on bunnies, booze, women, wars, big game hunting, deep sea fishing, and courage." Hemingway did in fact address all those subjects in his books, and he acquired his expertise through well-reported acts of participation as well as of observation: by going to all the wars of his time, hunting and fishing for great beasts, marrying four times, occasionally getting into fistfights, drinking too much, and becoming, in the end, a worldwide celebrity recognizable for his signature beard and challenging physical pursuits.

Highlight

Notes

Define

#### PAPA HEMINGWAY

To a considerable degree, Hemingway was complicit in the formation of his public persona. As a young man living in Chicago and bored by pretentious drawing room talk about art and artists, he rejected out of hand the role of the epicene indoor aesthete. If he were to become a writer, it was going to be at the opposite pole from Proust and his cork-lined room. Hemingway had grown up in close touch with the outdoors, and throughout his life he pursued the sports afield and astream that he had learned from his father. In doing so, Hemingway undoubtedly took some pleasure in confounding public expectations about how a writer should look and behave. The Papa Hemingway persona actually served him as a defense, protecting the more complicated person behind that mask. But once the persona took hold, it did not let go, and as a consequence Hemingway dwindled into a celebrity, which is to say a person who is famous for being famous, whose personality has been narrowed down to a few instantly recognizable trademarks. The process had the unfortunate effect of confusing Hemingway's work with his life, or rather with those parts of his life that were lived in open

#### EXPLORE

##### Article Contents

- Essay
- Selected Bibliography

##### Related Subjects

- Novelists
- Nobel laureates
- American writers
- Death

##### Library Links

- Find article in other resources

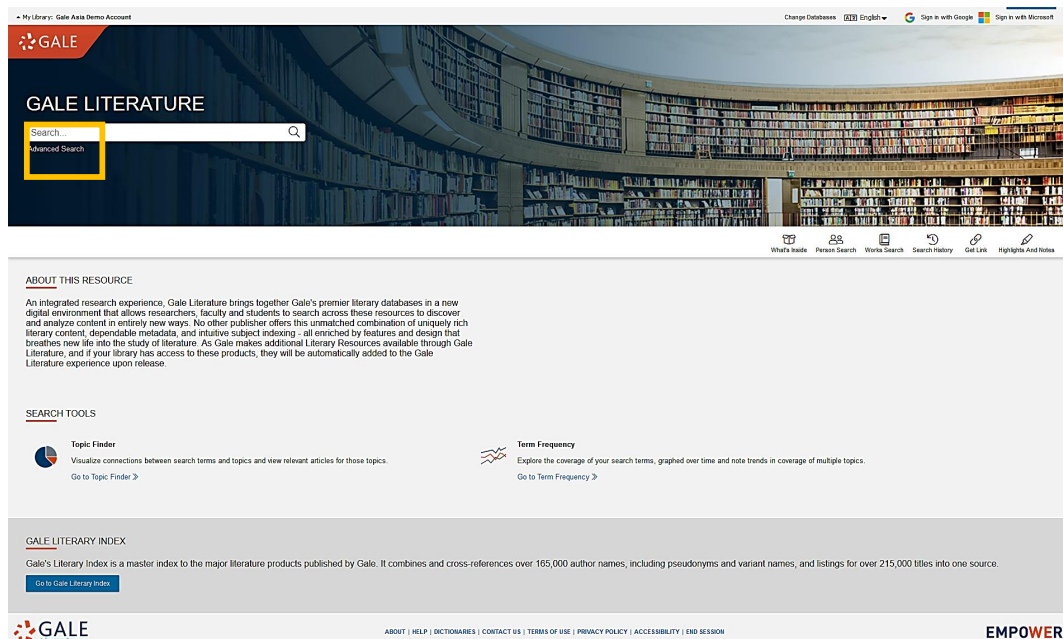
组织、保存和分享内容中的重点标与笔记

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# 高级检索、作家检索、作品检索



# 高级检索 Advanced Search

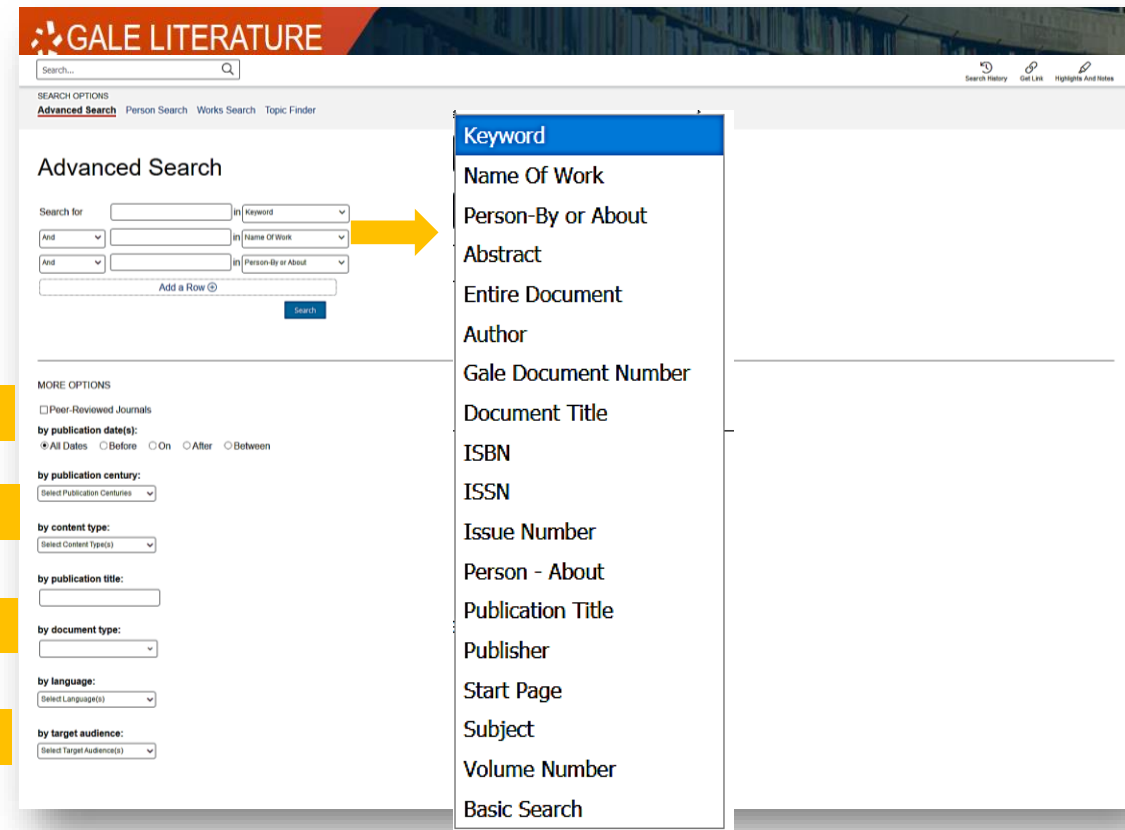


全文/同行评审

出版时间

内容类型

出版物语言

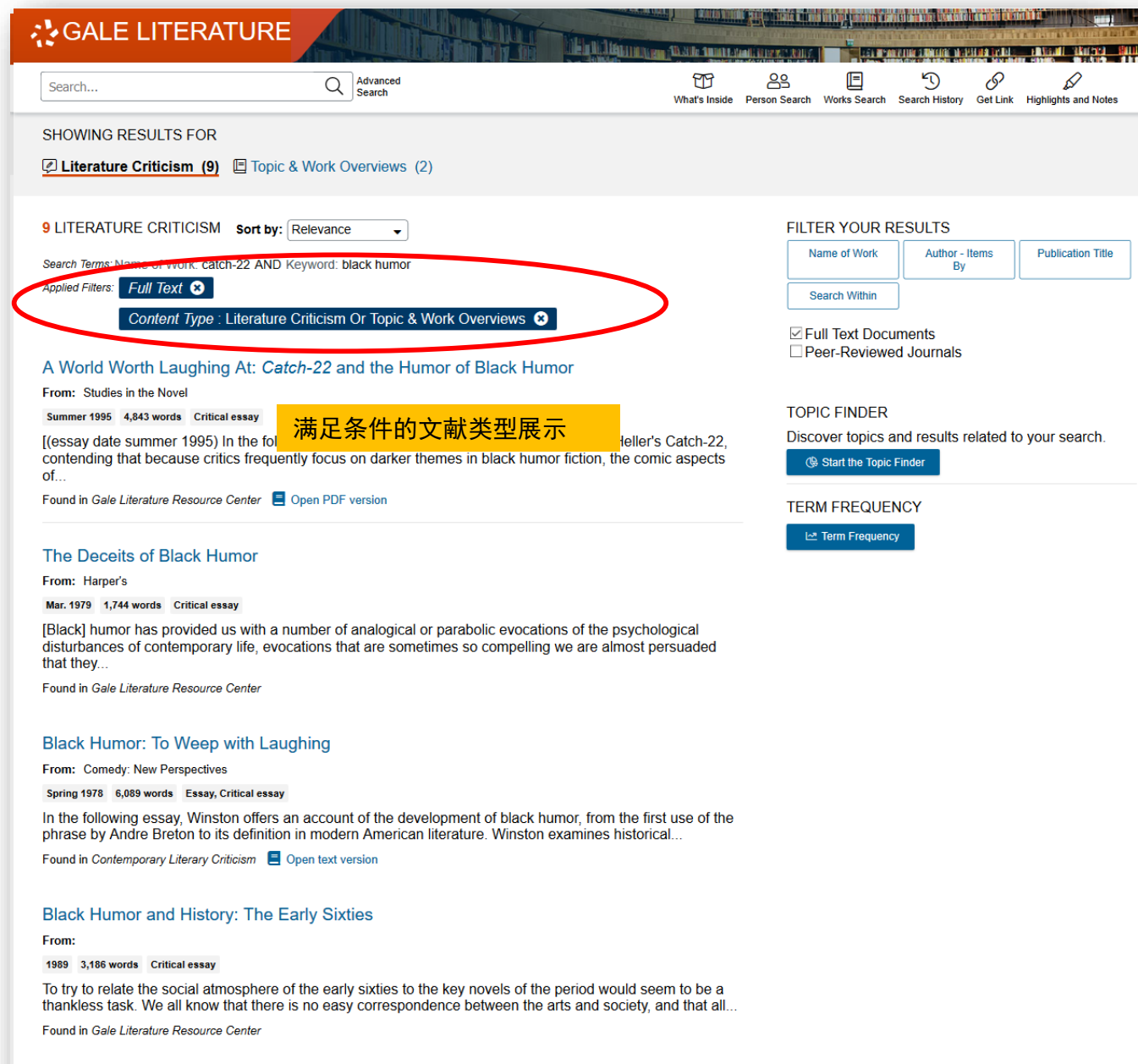


# 高级检索 Advanced Search

示例:

关于《第二十二条军规》中的“黑色幽默”的研究

- Name of work: Catch-22
- Keywords: Black humor
- Content type: Literature Criticism & Work overviews



GALE LITERATURE

Search... Advanced Search

What's Inside Person Search Works Search Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

[Literature Criticism \(9\)](#) [Topic & Work Overviews \(2\)](#)

9 LITERATURE CRITICISM Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Name of work: Catch-22 AND Keyword: black humor

Applied Filters: [Full Text](#) [Content Type : Literature Criticism Or Topic & Work Overviews](#)

**满足条件的文献类型展示**

**A World Worth Laughing At: Catch-22 and the Humor of Black Humor**

From: Studies in the Novel

Summer 1995 4,843 words Critical essay

[(essay date summer 1995) In the following essay, the author contends that because critics frequently focus on darker themes in black humor fiction, the comic aspects of...]

Found in Gale Literature Resource Center [Open PDF version](#)

**The Deceits of Black Humor**

From: Harper's

Mar. 1979 1,744 words Critical essay

[Black] humor has provided us with a number of analogical or parabolic evocations of the psychological disturbances of contemporary life, evocations that are sometimes so compelling we are almost persuaded that they...

Found in Gale Literature Resource Center

**Black Humor: To Weep with Laughing**

From: Comedy: New Perspectives

Spring 1978 6,089 words Essay, Critical essay

In the following essay, Winston offers an account of the development of black humor, from the first use of the phrase by Andre Breton to its definition in modern American literature. Winston examines historical...

Found in Contemporary Literary Criticism [Open text version](#)

**Black Humor and History: The Early Sixties**

From:

1989 3,186 words Critical essay

To try to relate the social atmosphere of the early sixties to the key novels of the period would seem to be a thankless task. We all know that there is no easy correspondence between the arts and society, and that all...

Found in Gale Literature Resource Center

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Name of Work Author - Items By Publication Title

Search Within

☒ Full Text Documents ☐ Peer-Reviewed Journals

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

[Start the Topic Finder](#)

TERM FREQUENCY

[Term Frequency](#)

# Person Search 作家检索

性别

国籍

种族

职业

文学运动/  
重要时期

类型/流派

时代

GALE LITERATURE

Search...  
Advanced Search

Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SEARCH OPTIONS  
Advanced Search **Person Search** Works Search Topic Finder

## Person Search

If you know the name of the person you're looking for, enter it here

MORE OPTIONS

**Gender:**  
"None selected"

**Nationality:**  
Select Nationality(s)

**Ethnicity:**  
Select Ethnicity(s)

**Occupation:**

**Literary Movement:**

**Genre:**

**Subject/Theme:**

**Place of Birth:**

**Place of Death:**

**Date of Birth:**  
☒ All Dates ☐ Before ☐ On ☐ After ☐ Between

**Date of Death:**  
☒ All Dates ☐ Before ☐ On ☐ After ☐ Between

**Century:**  
Select Century(s)

Clear

Search



# Person Search 作家检索

示例:

19世纪维多利亚时代的英国女性作家

- Gender: Female
- Nationality: British
- Literary Movement: Victorian period
- Century: 19<sup>th</sup> C

The screenshot shows the Gale Literature Person Search page. The interface includes a search bar at the top, a navigation menu with 'Person Search' selected, and a series of filter options. The following filters are highlighted with red circles:

- Gender:** Female
- Nationality:** British
- Literary Movement:** Victorian period literature, 1832-1901
- Century:** 19th Century A.D.

Other visible filters include Ethnicity (Select Ethnicity(s)), Occupation, Genre, Subject/Theme, Place of Birth, Place of Death, Date of Birth, and Date of Death. The bottom of the page features a 'Clear' button, a 'Search' button, and the Gale logo with the text 'A Cengage Company'.

# Person Search 作家检索

GALE LITERATURE

结果页

Search...



Advanced  
Search

Person Search Works Search Search History Highlights and Notes

[Back to previous page](#)

Sort By: Names

NAMES	YEAR OF BIRTH	YEAR OF DEATH	NATIONALITY	NO. OF RESULTS
Barker, Mary Anne, Lady See <a href="#">Barker, Lady</a>	1831	1911	British	4
Bell, Acton See <a href="#">Brontë, Anne</a>	1820	1849	British	201
Bell, Currer See <a href="#">Brontë, Charlotte</a>	1816	1855	British	736
Bell, Ellis See <a href="#">Brontë, Emily</a>	1818	1848	British	551
<del>Betham-Edwards, Matilda</del>	1836	1919	British	5
Betham-Edwards, Matilda Barbara See <a href="#">Betham-Edwards, Matilda</a>	1836	1919	British	5
Bevington, Louisa Sarah See <a href="#">Bevington, L.S.</a>	1845	1895	British	90
<a href="#">Bevington, L.S.</a>	1845	1895	British	90
Bird, Isabella See <a href="#">Bird, Isabella L.</a>	1831	1904	British	11
<a href="#">Bird, Isabella L.</a>	1831	1904	British	11

# Work Search 作品检索

My Library: Gale Asia Demo Account

Change Databases

English

Sign in with Google

Sign in with Microsoft

GALE

GALE LITERATURE

Search...

Advanced Search

What's New

Person Search

Works Search

Search History

Get Link

Highlights And Notes

ABOUT THIS RESOURCE

An integrated research experience, Gale Literature brings together Gale's premier literary databases in a new digital environment that allows researchers, faculty and students to search across these resources to discover and analyze content in entirely new ways. No other publisher offers this unmatched combination of uniquely rich literary content, dependable metadata, and intuitive subject indexing - all enriched by features and design that breathes new life into the study of literature. As Gale makes additional Literary Resources available through Gale Literature, and if your library has access to these products, they will be automatically added to the Gale Literature experience upon release.

SEARCH TOOLS

Topic Finder

Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.

Go to Topic Finder >

Term Frequency

Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.

Go to Term Frequency >

GALE LITERARY INDEX

Gale's Literary Index is a master index to the major literature products published by Gale. It combines and cross-references over 165,000 author names, including pseudonyms and variant names, and listings for over 215,000 titles into one source.

Go to Gale Literary Index

GALE

ABOUT | HELP | DICTIONARIES | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION

EMPOWER

作品类型

作家

出版时间

国家

作品原始语言

作者性别

作者国籍

作者种族

GALE LITERATURE

Search...

Advanced Search

Search History

Get Link

Highlights and Notes

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search

Person Search

Works Search

Topic Finder

Works Search

If you know the name of the work you're looking for, enter it here

MORE OPTIONS

☐ Full Text of Work available

Type of Work:

Select Type of Work(s)

Author:

Publication Year:

Century:

Select Century(s)

by original language:

Select Language(s)

Author Gender:

"None selected"

Author Nationality:

Select Nationality(s)

Author Ethnicity:

Select Ethnicity(s)

Clear

Search

GALE

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EMPOWER

# Work Search 作品检索

示例:

## 20世纪中国男性作家创作的小说

- Gender: Male
- Nationality: Chinese
- Type of Work: Novel
- Century: 20<sup>th</sup> C

The screenshot shows the Gale Literature Works Search page. The search criteria are as follows:

- SEARCH OPTIONS:** Advanced Search, Person Search, **Works Search** (selected), Topic Finder
- Works Search:** If you know the name of the work you're looking for, enter it here (empty search bar)
- MORE OPTIONS:**
  - ☐ Full Text of Work available
  - Type of Work:** Novel (selected)
  - Author:** (empty text box)
  - Publication Year:** (empty text box)
  - Century:** 20th Century A.D. (selected)
  - by original language:** Select Language(s) (dropdown menu)
  - Author Gender:** Male (selected)
  - Author Nationality:** Chinese (selected)
  - Author Ethnicity:** Select Ethnicity(s) (dropdown menu)
- Buttons:** Clear, Search

The footer includes the Gale logo, navigation links (ABOUT | HELP | DICTIONARIES | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION), and the EMPOWER logo.



# Work Search 作品检索

## 结果页

GALE LITERATURE			
Search...	Advanced Search	Person Search	Works Search
		Search History	Highlights and Notes
Back to previous page		Sort By: Work	
WORK	AUTHOR	TYPE OF WORK	NO. OF RESULTS
Big Breasts and Wide Hips (Novel)	Mo Yan	Novel	10
Blessings of Youth (Novel)	Lu Ling	Novel	2
The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Book, Sword, and Empire (Novel) See The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Bright Shark (Novel)	Ballard, Robert D., Chiu, Tony	Novel	1
Changes in Li Village (Novel)	Zhao Shuli	Novel	2
Chang he (Novel) See Long River (Shen Congwen) (Novel)	Shen Congwen	Novel	2
China Boy (Novel)	Lee, Gus	Novel	6
Chongchu yunweide yueliang (Novel) See The Moon Bursts through the Clouds (Novel)	Jiang Guangci	Novel	2
Chronicle of a Blood Merchant (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Cries in the Drizzle (Novel) See Huhan yu xiyu (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Da Wei's Treasure: A Chinese Tale (Novel)	Chang, Raymond (American children's writer), Chang, Margaret Scrogin	Novel	1
A Dictionary of Maqiao (Novel)	Han Shaogong	Novel	6

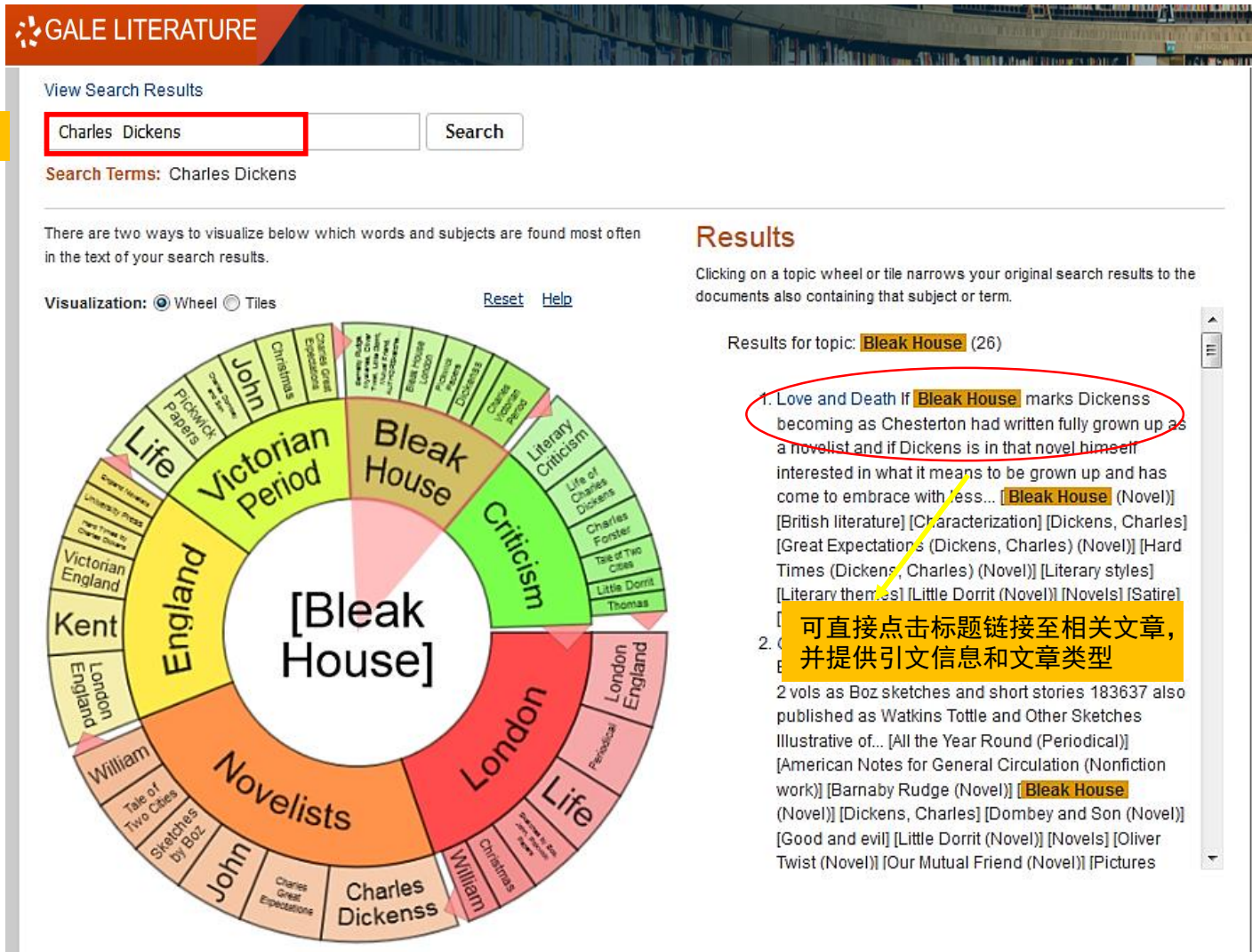
# Topic Finder 话题查找器

建立新关联：

帮助用户充分拓展自己的研究课题。

抽取数据库中与检索词关系**最密切**、出现**频率最高**的约100个词或主题，并将其按照关系密切程度用图形展现，有助于整合多样性内容，并揭示隐藏的关联词。

检索词





# Topic Finder 话题查找器

磁贴式



GALE LITERATURE

View Search Results

Charles Dickens

Search

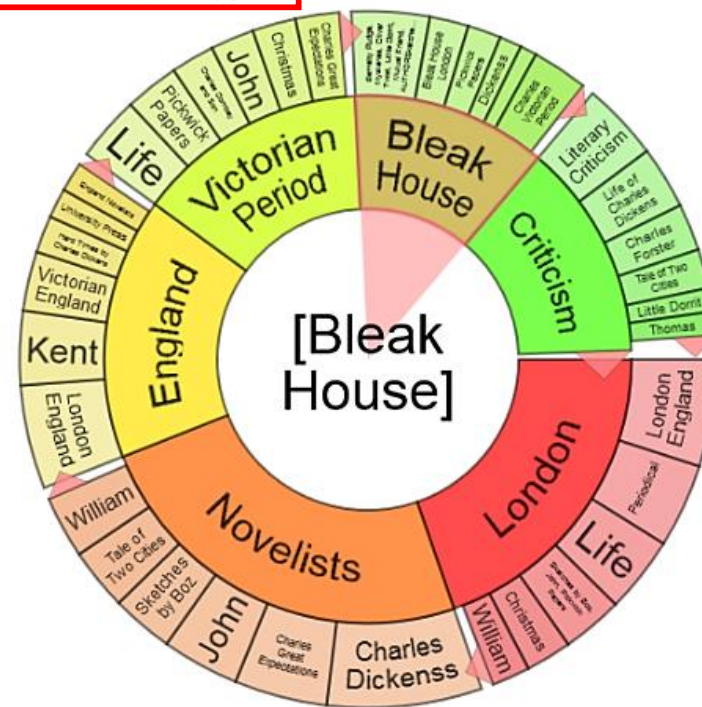
Search Terms: Charles Dickens

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: ☒ Wheel ☐ Tiles

转轮式

[Reset](#) [Help](#)



## Results

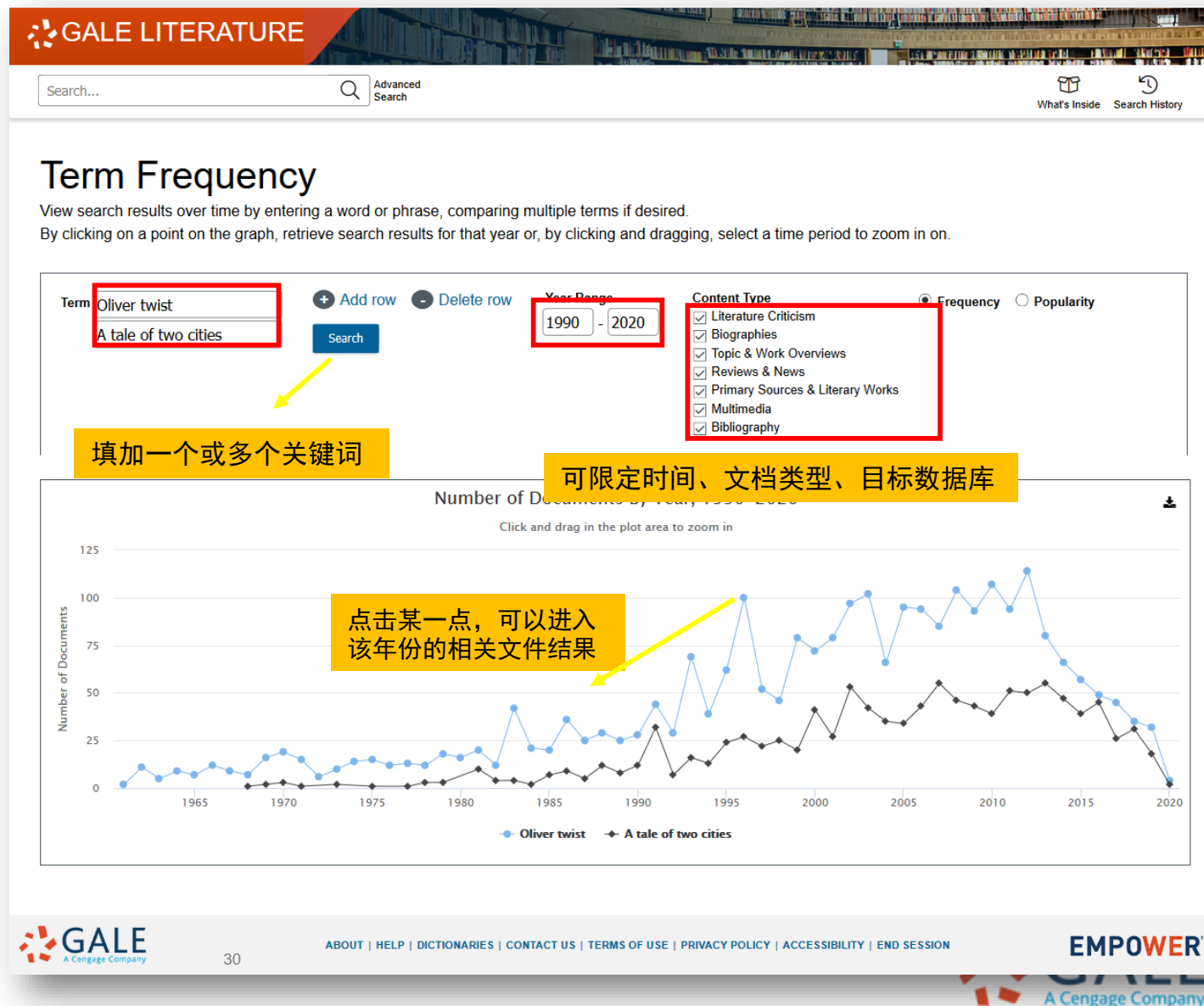
Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

Results for topic: **Bleak House** (26)


1. Love and Death If **Bleak House** marks Dickens becoming as Chesterton had written fully grown up as a novelist and if Dickens is in that novel himself interested in what it means to be grown up and has come to embrace with less... **[Bleak House]** (Novel)) [British literature] [Characterization] [Dickens, Charles] [Great Expectations (Dickens, Charles) (Novel)] [Hard Times (Dickens, Charles) (Novel)] [Literary styles] [Literary themes] [Little Dorrit (Novel)] [Novels] [Satire] [Victorian period literature, 1832-1901]
2. *Oliver Twist* WRITINGS BY THE AUTHOR Sketches by Boz Illustrative of EveryDay Life and EveryDay People 2 vols as Boz sketches and short stories 183637 also published as Watkins Tottle and Other Sketches Illustrative of... [All the Year Round (Periodical)] [American Notes for General Circulation (Nonfiction work)] [Barnaby Rudge (Novel)] **[Bleak House]** (Novel)) [Dickens, Charles] [Dombey and Son (Novel)] [Good and evil] [Little Dorrit (Novel)] [Novels] [Oliver Twist (Novel)] [Our Mutual Friend (Novel)] [Pictures]

# Term Frequency 词频工具

通过该功能用户可以了解他们研究的词组在内容中出现的**频率**，以评估随着时间迁移，个人、事件、想法是如何**互动**和发展的。







# Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

## Gale资源中心：环境研究



# Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

## Gale资源中心：环境研究

### 地球系统



### 土地和水的利用



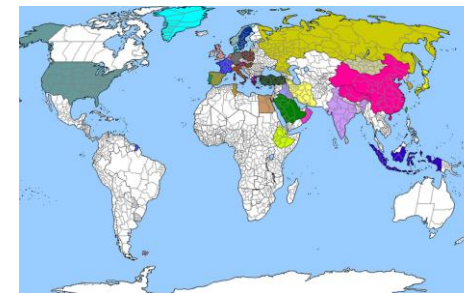
### 能源



### 全球变化



### 国家与地区



### 立法与组织



### 污染



### 人口



### 多元的世界



# Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

## Gale资源中心：环境研究

### 内容来源：



- 包含1000多种与环境、能源等有关的期刊、报纸和杂志，其中700多种全文期刊，最早回溯至**1965年**；



- 50多种Gale出版的权威参考工具书，《Climate Change: In Context》、《Environmental Science: In Context》、《Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy》、《Encyclopedia of Population》等；



- 来自全球国家和企业所作环保工作的**数千个案例研究**；与来自15个国际组织，包括国际环境法中心（The Center for International Environmental Law）、绿色和平组织（Greenpeace）、联合国政府间气候变化专门委员会（Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change）等机构的研究和报告；



- 60,000多种会议演讲、报告笔记和报告；



- 6000多种视频资料，来源于NBC Nightly News, AP video, Nature等机构；以及50,000多种音频资料；



- 覆盖**190多个**国家和机构的**500多个门户网站**，以及900多张统计图表

# Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

## Gale资源中心：环境研究

首页聚焦

九大主题

GALE

GALE IN CONTEXT  
Environmental Studies

Search...

Advanced Search

Browse Issues

Title List

Search History

Get Link

Highlights and Notes

ISSUES OF INTEREST

Microplastics

Microplastics are very small pieces of plastic that are environmental pollutants. A microplastic is any type of plastic fragment that is less than 5 mm in length, according to the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). There has been widespread concern among scientists and the public that these minute synthetic fragments are impacting marine ecosystems.

Explore this topic

David Perreine/Corbis/Bett

BROWSE ISSUES

Earth Systems (35)  
El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO)  
Plate Tectonics  
Permafrost

Energy (28)  
Hydroelectric Energy  
Recycling  
Energy Policy

Global Change (47)  
Carbon Markets/Carbon Trading  
Climate Change Science  
Sea Level Rise

Land and Water Use (66)  
Forest Management  
Mining  
Sustainable Agriculture

Legislation and Organizations (66)  
Environmental Policy  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)  
Audubon Society

The Living World (48)  
Amazon River Basin  
Bees  
Endangered Species

Pollution (74)  
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB)  
Space Debris  
Light Pollution

Populations (47)  
Ecotourism  
Green Architecture and Design  
Population Dynamics

States and Provinces (63)  
Yukon  
Colorado  
Alaska

Browse All  
399 Issues >

GALE IN CONTEXT

Environmental Studies

Search...

Advanced Search

Browse Issues

Search History

Get Link

Highlights and Notes

Browse Issues

Choose a category and browse the list

Topics: Global Change

浏览不同主题下的Topic页

Antarctica

Aral Sea Shrinking

Arctic

Bees

Carbon Capture (Sequestration)

Carbon Dioxide

Carbon Footprint

Carbon Markets/Carbon Trading

Carbon Sink

Climate Activism

Climate Change Economics

Climate Change Impacts

Climate Change Science

Climate Refugees

Conservation

Conservation Biology

Coral Bleaching

Darvaza Gas Crater (Door to Hell)

Deserts and Desertification

Ecological Footprint

Ecosystem Change

Ecosystem Diversity

Ecosystem Management

Endangered Species

Environmental Health

Environmental Justice

Extinction

Extreme Weather

Gaia hypothesis

Global Warming

Green Technology

Greenhouse Effect

Greenhouse Gas Emissions

Greenland

Groundwater Pollution

Habitat Loss

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)

Invasive Species

Kyoto Protocol

Lake Baikal

Light Pollution

Methane

Montreal Protocol On Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer

Noise Pollution

Ocean Acidification

Overfishing

Ozone Depletion

Plastic Pollution

Sea Level Rise

Seed Banks

Sustainable Food

United Nations Climate Change Conference

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)



# Topic Page: Climate Refugees

## 话题页：气候难民

话题综述

资源分类呈现

可点击相应文献

GALE IN CONTEXT

Environmental Studies

Search...

Advanced Search

Browse Issues

Search History


Get Link

Highlights and Notes

Home > Climate Refugees

Climate Refugees

OVERVIEW



Coastal erosion, melting permafrost, and rising sea levels continue to take their toll on villages...

Climate refugees are people who are displaced from their homes by the effects of climate change. Desertification, hurricanes, rising sea level, droughts that kill crops, floods, tsunamis, and other climate-related phenomena make it impossible for people to continue living in hard-hit areas. Developing nations with large numbers of subsistence farmers and poor residents are currently being hit the hardest, a trend likely to continue. The World Health Organization (WHO) has called climate change "the defining issue for the 21st century." Climate change can affect nearly every aspect of life. The flood of people seeking to settle in new homes, with all the social, political, and economic problems that that entails, will only grow larger as the century proceeds.

Climate change...

[Read more](#)

ON THIS PAGE

Case Studies (1)

Reference (7)

Audio (12)

Magazines (29)

News (194)

Academic Journals (32)

Websites (3)

Related Topics

SEARCH WITHIN RESULTS

Search within results

CASE STUDIES (1)

Research Data from University of Tehran Update Understanding of Climate Change (Climate change and environmental degradation and the drivers of...)

From: Global Warming Focus

July 8, 2019 408 words Case study 1430L

AUDIO (12)

UN asylum case opens the door to protections for climate refugees

From: Living on Earth

2020 723 words Audio file 1390L

REFERENCE (7)

Environmental refugees

Editor: Deirdre S. Blanchfield

From: Environmental Encyclopedia

Aug. 30, 2017 1,164 words Topic overview 1350L

Climate Refugees

Authors: Angela Williams and Amy Hackney Blackwell

From: Gale Environmental Studies Online Collection

2018 1,164 words Topic overview 1270L


Dams 35

Authors: Mary Ann Cunningham and Alyson C. Helmer, MA

From: The Gale Encyclopedia of Environmental Health (Vol. 1. 2nd ed.)

2019 1,395 words Topic overview 1280L

EMPOWER™ LEARNING

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# Example: Climate Refugees 案例：气候难民

## REFERENCE 参考书



### ➤ 来源:

Encyclopedia of Global Warming & Climate Change, edited by S. George Philander, 2nd ed., vol. 3, SAGE Reference, 2012,

《全球变暖和气候变化百科全书》

### ➤ 内容包含:

气候难民的含义、历史由来、不同类型的气候难民、产生的问题以及应对措施等

GALE IN CONTEXTEnvironmental Studies

Search...Advanced Search

FileSend toDownloadPrintGet LinkHighlights and Notes (0)

Refugees, Environmental and Climate

Author: Melissa Jane Nursey-Bray  
Editor: S. George Philander  
Date: 2012

From: Encyclopedia of Global Warming & Climate Change (Vol. 3, 2nd ed.)  
Publisher: Sage Publications, Inc.

Document Type: Topic overview  
Length: 1,328 words  
Content Level: (Level 5)  
Lexile Measure: 1340L

TranslateFont SizeListenEXPLORE

More Like This

Research Data from University of Tehran Update Understanding of Climate Change... Global Warming Focus, July 8, 2019.

Climate Refugees  
Gale Environmental Studies Online Collection, 2018.

Environmental refugees  
Environmental Encyclopedia, Aug. 30, 2017.

View All Related Articles

Article Contents

- Classifying Environmental Refugees
- Problem and Response
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Related Subjects

- Environmental degradation
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Refugees, Environmental and Climate

In the early 2000s, the issue of environmental refugees emerged as a pressing issue. Most refugees flee from natural disasters such as the tsunami in Asia in 2004 or as a result of the impacts of global climate change such as sea-level rise. As the executive director of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) noted in 1989, "as many as 50 million people could become environmental refugees" if the world does not support sustainable development. Since then, many studies have considered this topic, with Norman Myers (one of the leading thinkers in this field) estimating that environmental refugees will soon become the largest group of involuntary migrants.

CLASSIFYING ENVIRONMENTAL REFUGEES

One of the difficulties in managing the issue of environmental refugees is their classification. Who should be classified as an environmental refugee? The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees classifies a refugee as a person who, "owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group, or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality, and is unable to or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country." Refugees who are outside of their country for environmental reasons do not strictly fit within this category. The first definition of environmental refugees came from UNEP researcher Essam El-Hinnawi in 1985: "environmental refugees are those people who have been forced to leave their traditional habitat, temporarily or permanently, as a result of environmental degradation or natural disasters." This definition is problematic because it is too broad. It includes people who are displaced by natural disasters, which is not the same as being displaced by environmental degradation. The ratio of environmental refugees to the general population is 1 person to every 225 worldwide. A further 900 million people may also become environmental refugees because they live in marginal environments, or are driven into marginal environments, for political, economic, social, cultural, legal, and institutional reasons.

There are a number of instances that might cause someone to become an environmental refugee. First, natural disasters such as floods, cyclones, earthquakes, tsunamis, or any other major event can make the lived environment temporarily or permanently uninhabitable. One example is the eruptions of the Soufriere Hills Volcano on the Caribbean Island of Montserrat from 1995 through 1998.

As a result of these eruptions, 7,000 residents were forced to evacuate. Second, individuals or whole groups of people might become environmental refugees because of the appropriation of habitat or land by external parties, thus dispossessing and permanently displacing people. For example, the building of the Three Gorges Dam in China has displaced over 1 million people. Third, people may become environmental refugees

“气候难民是指由于明显的气候原因而被迫暂时或永久性离开传统居住地的难民群体”。目前全球有“2500万气候难民”，成为紧迫问题！

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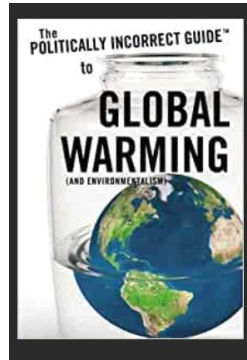
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# Example: Climate Refugees

## 案例：气候难民

### CASE STUDIES—德黑兰大学研究案例



- "Climate change and environmental degradation and the drivers of migration in the context of shrinking cities: A case study of Khuzestan province, Iran." *Global Warming Focus*, 8 July 2019, p. 158.

气候变化和环境退化以及城市萎缩背景下的移民驱动因素：以伊朗胡泽斯坦省为例

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### Research Data from University of Tehran Update Understanding of Climate Change (Climate change and environmental degradation and the drivers of migration in the context of shrinking cities: A case study of Khuzestan province, Iran)

Date: July 8, 2019

From: Global Warming Focus  
Publisher: NewsRx LLC

Document Type: Case study  
Length: 408 words  
Content Level: (Level 5)  
Lexile Measure: 1430L

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2019 JUL 8 (VerticalNews) -- By a News Reporter-Staff News Editor at Global Warming Focus -- New research on Climate Change is the subject of a report. According to news reporting out of Tehran, Iran, by VerticalNews editors, research stated, "The desire to improve the quality of life and to avoid environmental degradation has prompted human beings to migrate across the world over time. Through a survey regarding the contribution of different drivers on migration out of the shrinking cities of Khuzestan province, the study shows that climate changes and environmental degradation have a considerable influence on out-migration."

Our news journalists obtained a quote from the research from the University of Tehran, "Overall, these environmental factors exert both direct and indirect effects. The former, which is proven through a quantitative analysis, implies that the climate and environmental changes are so influential that they have compromised the human habitability in this area of the Middle East. Therefore, having reached the risk threshold, people are increasingly persuaded to leave the shrinking cities."

According to the news editors, the research concluded: "Besides, the extent to which environmental changes contribute to the intensification of the economic downturn, unemployment, addiction, corruption, violence, crimes, and the disruption in the urban infrastructures in this region, underscores the importance of the indirect effects of climate and environment changes in migration from the shrinking cities of Khuzestan province."

For more information on this research see: Climate change and environmental degradation and the drivers of migration in the context of shrinking cities: A case study of Khuzestan province, Iran. *Sustainable Cities and Society*. 2019;47(1):101490. Sustainable Cities and Society can be contacted at: Elsevier Science Bv, PO Box 211, 1000 Ae Amsterdam, Netherlands. (Elsevier - [www.elsevier.com](http://www.elsevier.com), Sustainable Cities and Society - [www.journals.elsevier.com/sustainable-cities-and-society/](http://www.journals.elsevier.com/sustainable-cities-and-society/))

Our news journalists report that additional information may be obtained by contacting A.R. Khavarian-Garmsir, University of Tehran, Tehran 8991737117, Iran. Additional authors for this research include A. Pourahmad, H. Hataminejad and R. Farhoodi.

Keywords for this news article include: Tehran, Iran, Climate Change, Global Warming, Legal Issues, University of Tehran.

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The citation for this news report is: NewsRx. Research Data from University of Tehran Update Understanding of Climate Change (Climate change and environmental degradation and the drivers of migration in the context of shrinking cities: A case study of Khuzestan province, Iran). *Global Warming Focus*. July 8, 2019; p 158.

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## 案例：气候难民

### MAGAZINE 杂志&报纸

- "Changing climate: New Zealand becomes the first country to propose humanitarian visas for 'climate change refugees'." *Geographical*, vo 90, no. 1, Jan. 2018
- “气候变化:新西兰成为第一个向‘气候变化难民’发放人道主义签证的国家。”《地理学》，第90卷，第1期

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### Changing climate: New Zealand becomes the first country to propose humanitarian visas for 'climate change refugees'

 Date: Jan. 1, 2018

 From: *Geographical* (Vol. 90, Issue 1.)  
Publisher: Circle Publishing Ltd.

 Document Type: Brief article  
Length: 363 words  
Lexile Measure: 1410L  
Content Level:  (Intermediate)

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[New Zealand](#) could become the first country to offer visas to families threatened by the effects of [climate change](#). "There might be a new, experimental humanitarian visa category for people from the Pacific who are displaced by rising seas stemming from [climate change](#)," James Shaw, climate change minister and leader of the NZ Green Party, told Radio New Zealand.

If legislated, the government would offer 100 visas per year under a new climate change humanitarian category. It would be aimed chiefly at populations of neighbouring Pacific islands.

The proposal follows the rejection of two refugee applications made by families from the low-lying island of Tuvalu. Their applications were rejected on the grounds that they did not meet the definition of a 'refugee' under the 1951 UN Convention on Refugees, which describes a refugee as someone unable or unwilling to return to their country of origin owing to a well-founded fear of persecution.

The definition does not account for long-term climate change impacts, such as rising sea levels, nor short-term disasters, such as tropical storms. The aim of the visa would be to address the legal gap.



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# Example: Climate Refugees 案例：气候难民

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- Climate Change and Disaster Displacement


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### Climate change and disaster displacement



Research indicates that the Earth's climate is changing at a rate that has exceeded most scientific forecasts. Some families and communities have already started to suffer from disasters and the consequences of climate change, which has forced them to leave their homes in search of a new beginning.

UNHCR recognizes that the consequences of climate change are extremely serious, including for refugees and other people of concern.

UNHCR's General Assembly in December 2016 directly addresses this growing concern. It recognizes that 'climate, environmental degradation and natural disasters increasingly interact with the drivers of refugee movements.'

The impacts of climate change are numerous. Limited natural resources, such as drinking water, are likely to become even scarcer in many parts of the world. Crops and livestock struggle to survive in climate change 'hotspots' where conditions become too hot and dry, or too cold and wet, threatening livelihoods and exacerbating food insecurity.

People are trying to adapt to the changing environment, but many are being forcibly displaced from their homes by the effects of climate change and disasters, or are relocating in order to survive. New displacement patterns, and competition over depleted natural resources can spark conflict between communities or compound pre-existing vulnerabilities.

People displaced across borders in the context of climate change and disasters may in some circumstances be in need of international protection. Refugee law therefore has an important role to play in this area. UNHCR is providing protection and assistance for many people forcibly displaced by the effects of climate change and disasters, among other drivers, and is working to increase their resilience.

#### UNHCR's role in addressing climate change and disaster-related displacement

UNHCR's work on climate change and disaster displacement covers four main areas:

1. **Legal advice, guidance and the development of norms** to support the enhanced protection of the rights of people displaced in the context of disasters and climate change.
2. **Promoting policy coherence** to ensure that issues of disaster displacement are effectively mainstreamed across relevant areas.
3. **Research** to fill gaps that underpin this operational and policy work.
4. **Field-based activities to address internal and cross-border disaster displacement; to reduce the environmental impact of refugee settlements and ensure sustainable responses to displacement; risk reduction activities and others which may contribute to efforts to avert, minimize and address displacement.**

Through its participation in global policy processes, UNHCR has played a pioneering role in raising awareness about climate change as a driver of displacement and the need to address protection for people displaced in the context of disasters.

In 2018, extreme weather events such as severe drought in Afghanistan, Tropical Cyclone Gita in Samoa, and flooding in the Philippines, resulted in acute humanitarian needs. According to the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, there were 18.8 million new disaster-related internal displacements recorded in 2017. Most disaster displacement linked to natural hazards and the impacts of climate change is internal, with those affected remaining within their national borders. However, displacement across borders also occurs, and may be interrelated with situations of conflict or violence.

In all cases, people displaced by disasters have needs and vulnerabilities that must be addressed. People already displaced for reasons other than disasters linked to natural hazards, including refugees, stateless persons and internally displaced persons, are particularly vulnerable.

- Global Internal Displacement Database

**IDMC** Internal displacement monitoring centre

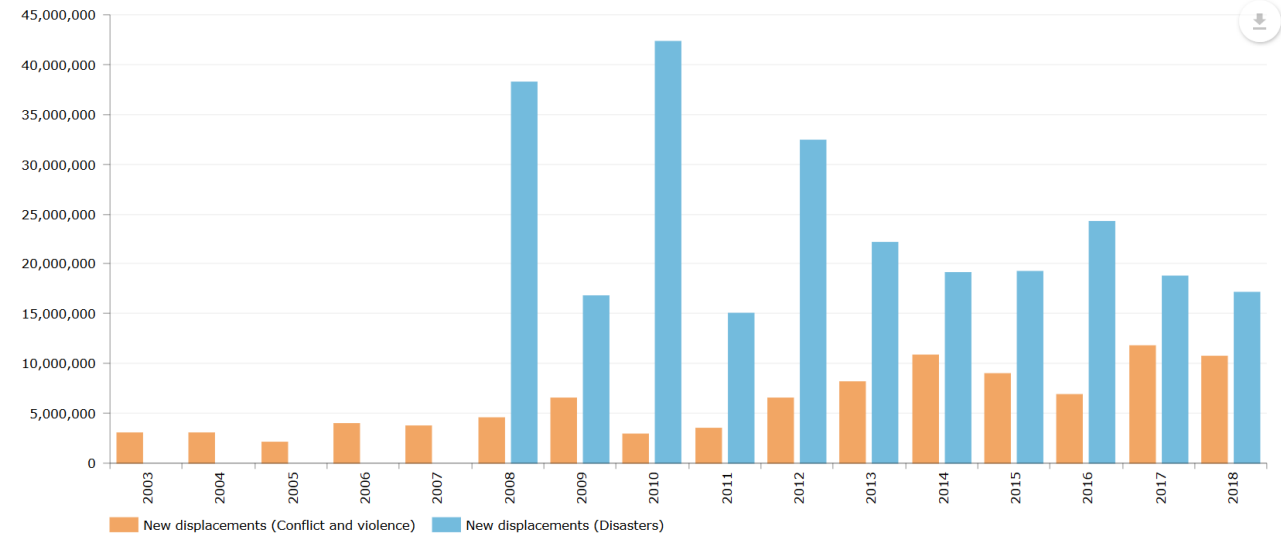
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## GLOBAL INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT DATABASE

Database | Displacement Data | Global Displacement Risk Model | Displacement Data Exploration Tool | Methodology

### Total annual new displacements since 2003 (Conflict and violence) and 2008 (Disasters)

Source: IDMC



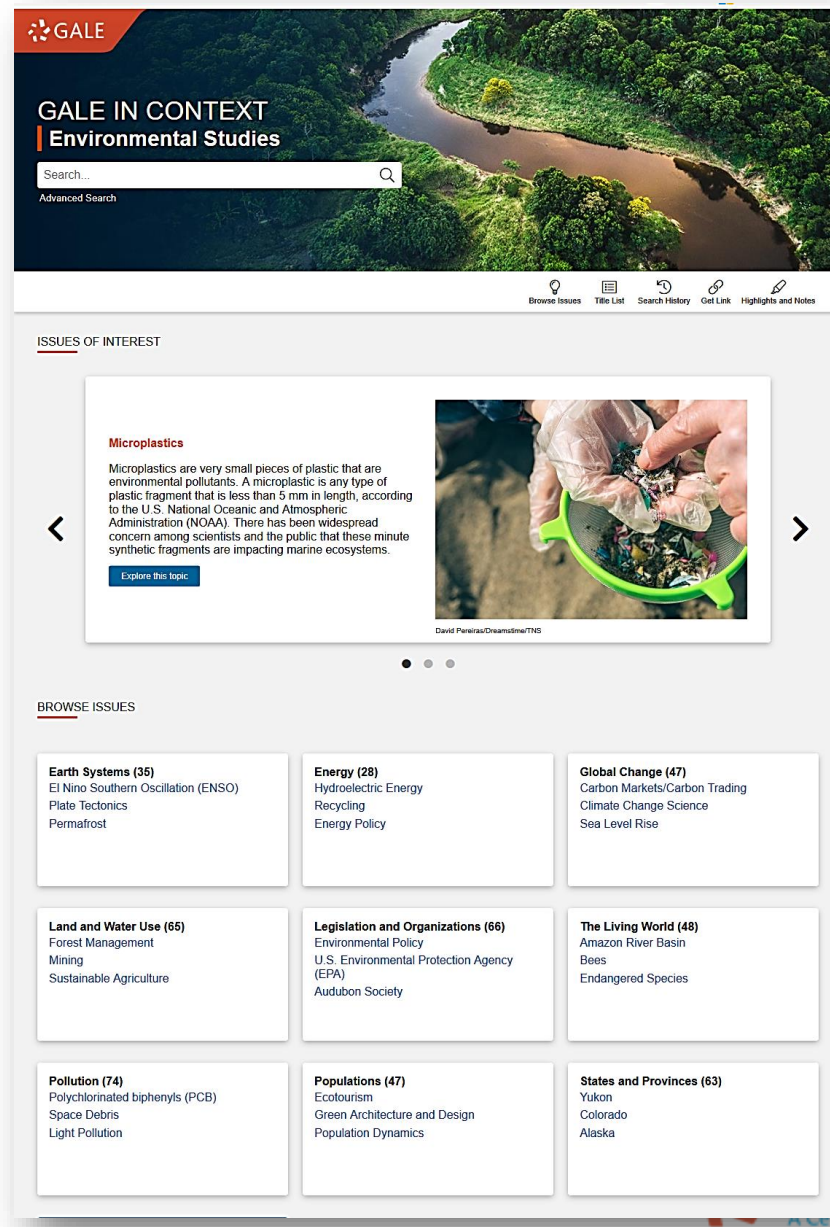
1	Ethiopia	2,137,000	2,873,000	278,000
2	Congo, Dem. Rep.	3,081,000	1,840,000	81,000
3	Syrian Arab Republic	6,119,000	1,649,000	27,000
4	Somalia	2,648,000	578,000	547,000

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A photograph of the Terracotta Army, showing numerous life-sized clay soldier figures in traditional Chinese armor, arranged in rows in a museum setting.

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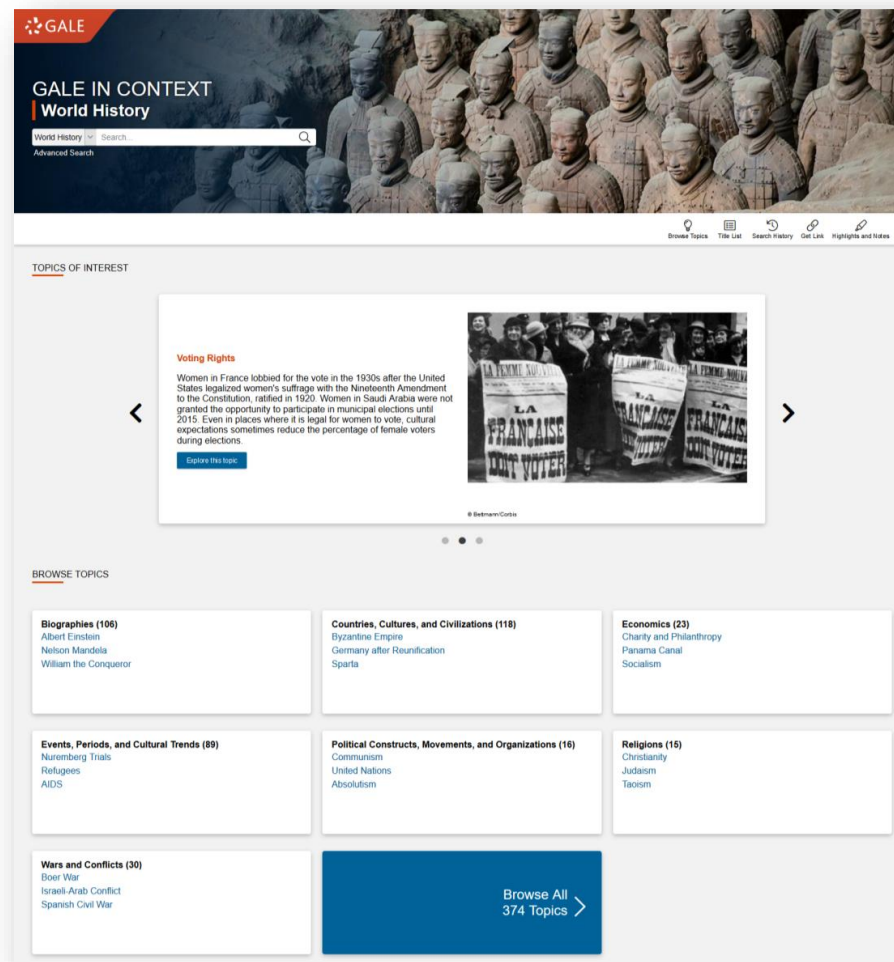
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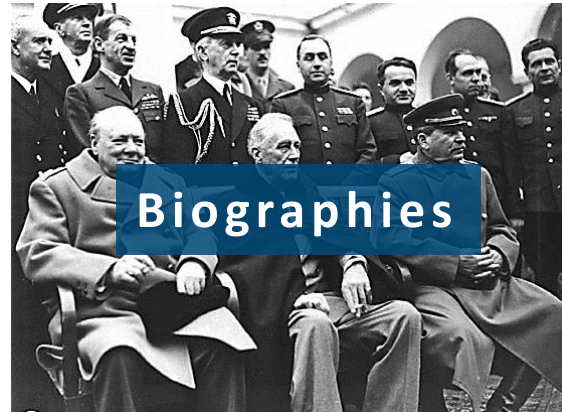




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Home > Economics > Industrial Revolution

### Industrial Revolution

OVERVIEW

The Industrial Revolution (c. 18th–19th centuries) was the transition from an agricultural- to a manufacturing-based economy. It led to widespread mechanization and urbanization, which greatly improved people's standard of living. In doing so, the Industrial Revolution caused sweeping socio-economic changes across Europe and around the world.

The Industrial Revolution was a major turning point in history. It marked the transition from rural, agricultural-based societies to industrialized, urban ones. Britain was the birthplace of this transition. By the 19th century, Britain had dominated Europe politically and economically, and it held large reserves of coal and iron. Moreover, Britain controlled many overseas colonies, which gave it the resources it needed to conduct industrialization on a large scale.

Finally, Britain underwent an Agricultural...

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The factory system is a mode of capitalist production that emerged in the late eighteenth century as a result of England's Industrial Revolution. Preindustrial England was largely organized around localized forms of...

**The Workers and Merchants of Leeds**  
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"Yorkshire Cloth Workers' Petition" Published in the Leeds Intelligencer and Leeds Mercury, June 13, 1786 "Leeds Cloth Merchant Proclamation in Support of Machinery" Published in the Leeds Intelligencer and Leeds...

**Strikes**  
Author: DENNIS SWEENEY  
From: Europe 1789-1914: Encyclopedia of the Age of Industry and Empire (Vol. 4)  
2006 2,677 words Topic overview 1500L [X]

The strike, the collective withholding of labor in pursuit of specific economic or political goals, became the most pervasive form of labor protest in nineteenth-century Europe. It derived its centrality from capitalist...

#### REFERENCE (157)

**The First Industrial Revolution: Iron Technology Spurs Innovation**  
Editor: James R. Farr  
From: World Eras (Vol. 9: Industrial Revolution in Europe, 1750-1914)  
2003 1,833 words Topic overview 1338L [X]

The Factory System. While before the Industrial Revolution much work was done at home, the use of specialized machinery led to the concentration of workers at one site and also imposed geographical constraints, primarily...

**The First Industrial Revolution: Why it Started in Britain**  
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British Dominance. The creation and spread of the modern factory system that began within the British textile industry and later spread to other English industries was a tangible sign of a future Europe-wide Industrial...

**Industrial Revolution**  
Author: C. Knick Harley  
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**Manchester, England, during Industrial Revolution**

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**Ure, Andrew**  
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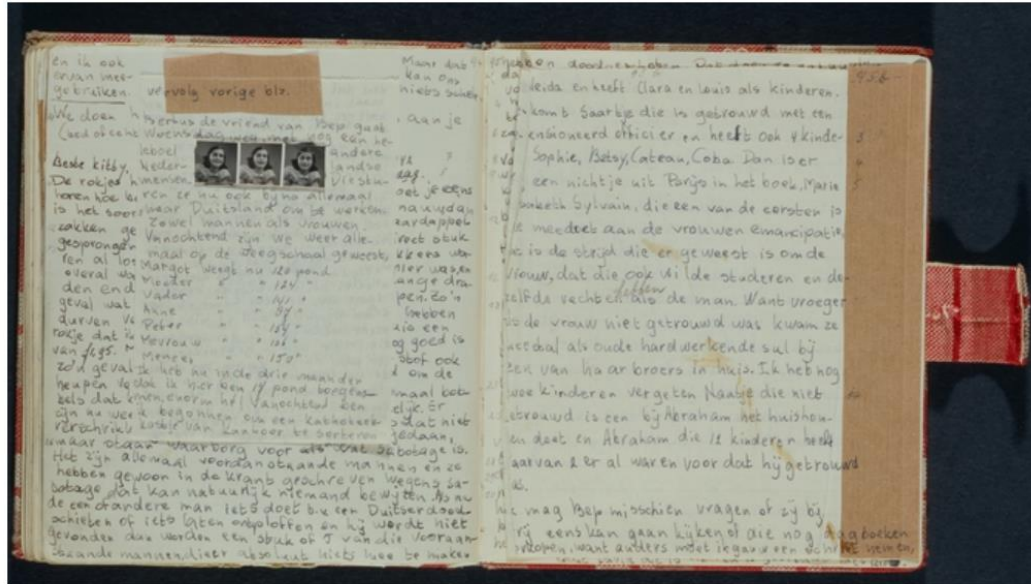
Excerpt from The Philosophy of Manufactures, or, an Exposition of the Scientific, Moral, and Commercial Economy of the Factory System of Great Britain Published in 1835 "The grand object ... of the modern manufacturer is...

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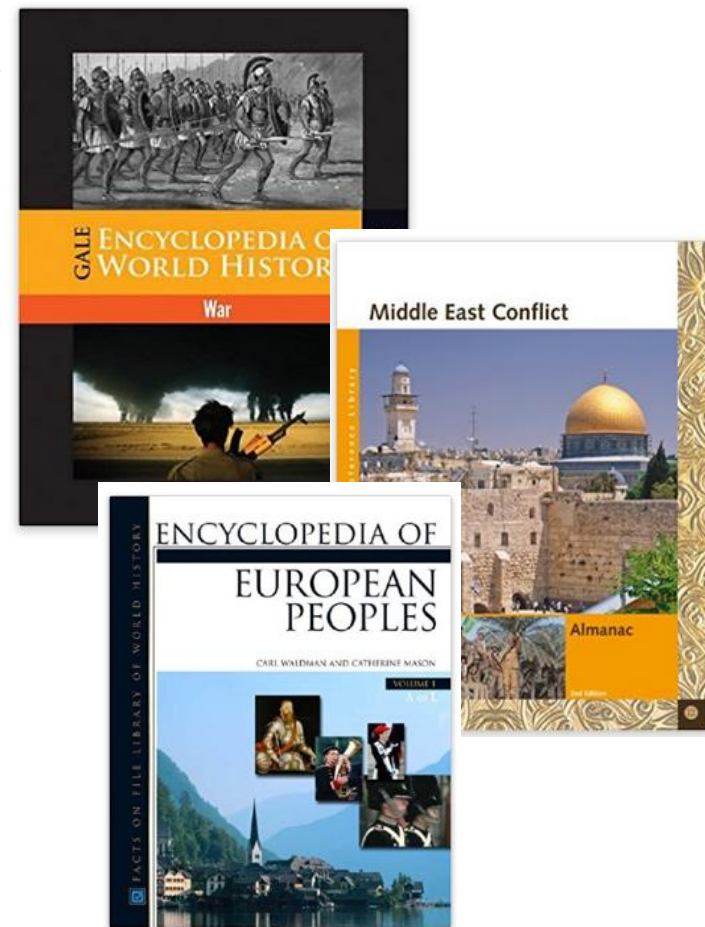


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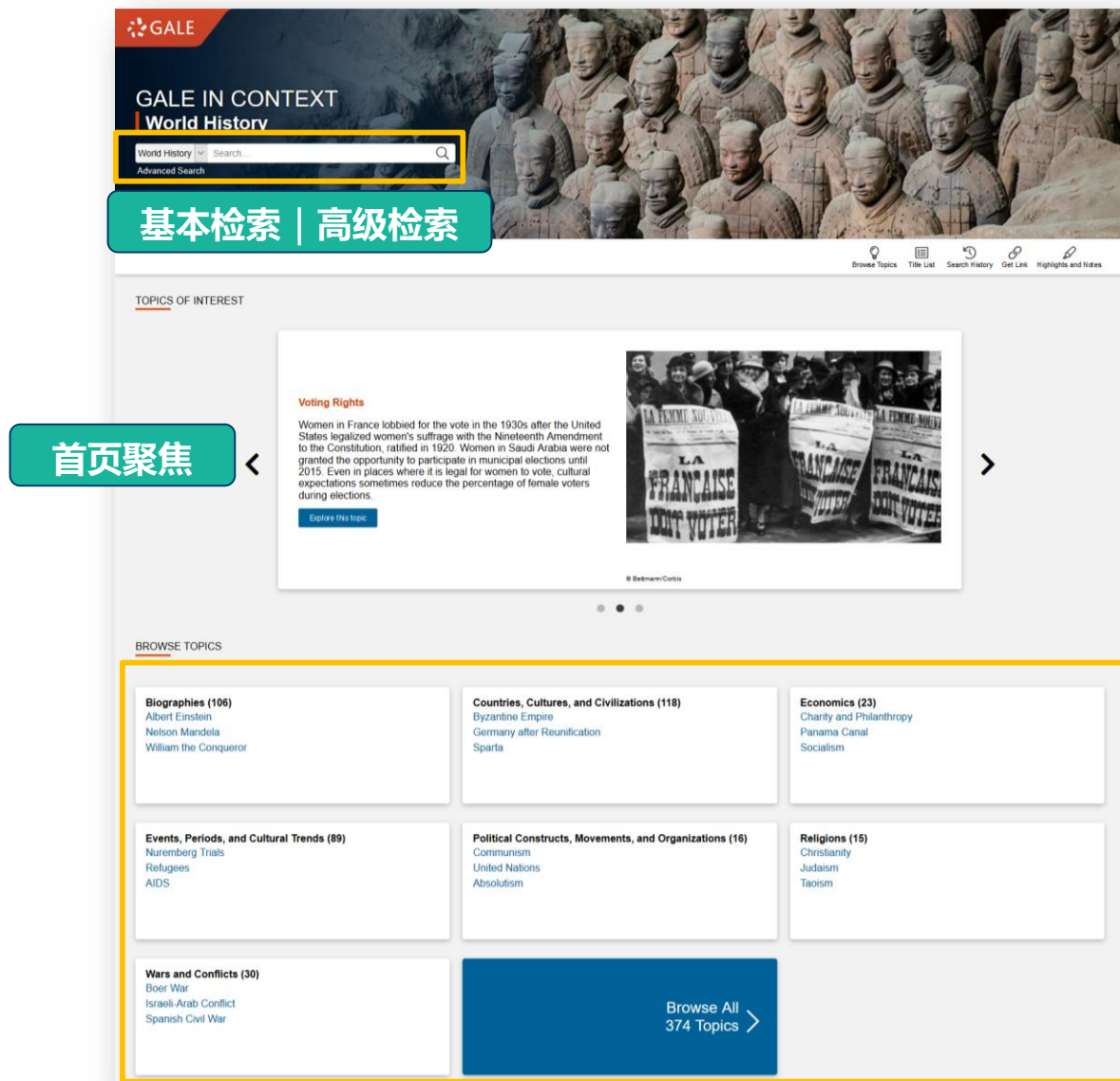
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### Black Death

**OVERVIEW**



Lord Have Mercy on London

The Black Death (1347–1351) was a devastating pandemic that swept across Europe during the Late Middle Ages (c. 1250–1500). It killed roughly 50–60 percent of Europe's population and contributed to many of the social changes which signaled the end of the medieval period.

The Black Death was caused by the *Yersinia pestis* bacterium. This bacterium caused a disease called a plague. Its major symptoms included the appearance of painful "buboes," or pus-filled boils, as well as fever, vomiting, and diarrhea.

The disease was highly contagious. It could be transmitted through the air or through contact with the victim's blood or feces. Bites from known plague carriers such as fleas and rodents could also transmit the plague. Given the poor hygienic...

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2009 17,348 words Topic overview, Crit... 1220L

c. 1250 Mysticism flourished in many parts of Europe, including Germany, Italy, the Low Countries, and England, from the middle of the thirteenth century to the middle of the fifteenth. The greatest figures in Germany...

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**Gregory I the Great (ca. 540–604)**  
Author: Thomas Strelguth  
From: The Greenhaven Encyclopedia of The Middle Ages  
2003 388 words Biography 1210L

Gregory I the Great was pope from 590 until 604. Born into a noble family of Rome, and the grandson of a pope, he attained the position of Roman prefect in 573. His interest lay in religion and church affairs, and as a...

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**Plague**  
Editor: Paul F. Grendler  
From: Renaissance: An Encyclopedia for Students (Vol. 3.)  
2004 894 words Topic overview 1050L

The plague—a highly contagious and often fatal disease—swept across Europe repeatedly throughout the Renaissance. It struck every region in Europe at least once in every generation, and there was no effective treatment...


**Disease and Pestilence**  
Author: Bruce Fetter  
From: History of World Trade Since 1450 (Vol. 1.)  
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Trading partners try to avoid disruptions that would threaten the profitability of their business. Diseases disturb trade only when a strong partner calculates that the loss incurred by disruption would be greater than...

**Epidemics**  
Author: SHELDON WATTS  
From: Encyclopedia of Children and Childhood: In History and Society (Vol. 1.)  
2004 2,272 words Topic overview 1370L

From the onset of the statistical era (which began around 1840 in Britain and the United States) until the present time, roughly half the world's population were (and are) infants and children under the age of fifteen...

**IMAGES (5)**



Map of the Spread of Black Death

**PRIMARY SOURCES (3)**

**The Black Death, 1348**  
Author: Henry Knighton  
From: Gale World History Online Collection  
2014 1,138 words Personal account 1330L

The Black Death, also referred to as the Plague, killed thousands of people throughout Europe and Asia in the mid-fourteenth century. Without the medical advances of the later centuries, physicians and scientists of the...

**Jacob von Königshofen**  
Editors: Judy Galens and Judson Knight  
From: Middle Ages Reference Library (Vol. 4: Primary Sources.)  
2001 1,762 words Excerpt 1170L



# Gale in Context: World History

## Gale资源中心：世界史

### New ! Lexile Measure

- 检索结果可以按照Lexile Measure（蓝思级别）筛选：

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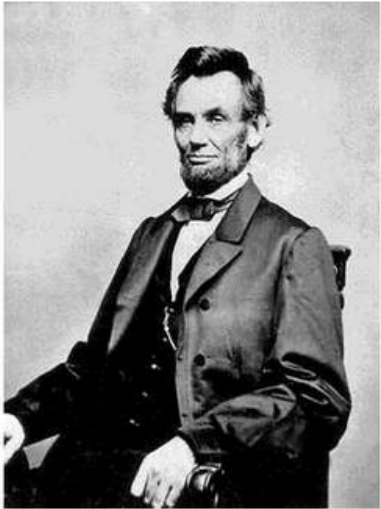
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- ☐ 300L 至 500L
- ☐ 500L 至 700L
- ☐ 650L 至 850L
- ☐ 750L 至 950L
- ☐ 850L 至 1050L
- ☐ 950L 至 1075L
- ☐ 1000L 至 1100L
- ☐ 1050L 至 1150L
- ☐ 1100L 至 1200L
- ☐ 1100L 至 1300L
- ☐ 1300L 及以上

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### New! Related Topic



Abraham Lincoln  
(1809-1865)

#### Related Topics



Civil War



Emancipation Proclamation



Lincoln-Douglas Debates



Presidential Assassinations


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**NEW!** Graphic chronologies for various top-searched historic figure

### GEORGE WASHINGTON A TIMELINE



"First in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen."  
—Eulogy by Henry ("Light Horse Harry") Lee

1732 Born in Bridges Creek, Virginia

1755 Named colonel of the Virginia Regiment

1758 Expedition to Fort Duquesne; elected to House of Burgesses

1774 Delegate to First Continental Congress

1775 Delegate to Second Continental Congress; appointed commander in chief of Continental Army; conducted the Siege of Boston

1776–77 Occupied Boston; lost Battle of Long Island and Battle of White Plains; retreated to New Jersey; recovered at Trenton and Princeton

1777 Lost Battle of Brandywine and Battle of Germantown

1778 Wintered at Valley Forge; fought to a draw at Monmouth

1781 Yorktown campaign ended British hopes of winning the war

EMPOWER™ LEARNING

### THE GREAT DEPRESSION TIMELINE

1920s

The rapid expansion of the U.S. economy contributes to the decade's nickname, "The Roaring Twenties"; many investors are swept up in reckless speculation at the stock market.

1928

Herbert Hoover is elected president.

1929

- Hoover declares that the future of the United States is "bright with hope."
- The stock market reaches its peak in August before crashing in October (Black Tuesday).
- There is panic on Wall Street.
- The Great Depression starts.

1930

- "Prosperity cannot be restored by raids upon the public Treasury," Hoover explains.
- The Tariff Act of 1930 is enacted, worsening the depression.
- The first wave of U.S. bank failures begins.
- Roughly four million Americans are unemployed.

### WORLD WAR II TIMELINE

1931

SEPTEMBER 18  
Japan invades Manchuria. The incident undermines the authority and influence of the League of Nations. It also emboldens other European nations to wage war.

1933

JANUARY 30  
Adolf Hitler rises to power in Germany.

1936

OCTOBER 25  
Germany and Italy sign the Rome-Berlin Axis Pact. This agreement strengthens the political positions of both nations against other European states.

NOVEMBER 1  
The Rome-Berlin Axis is announced. It is a coalition between Germany and Italy, and forms the nucleus of a major faction in the Second World War—the Axis powers.

NOVEMBER 25  
The Anti-Comintern Pact between Germany and Japan is signed. The pact safeguards German and Japanese interests against the threat of communism, especially from the Soviet Union.

1937

JULY 7



A low-angle, upward-looking perspective of several modern skyscrapers. The buildings are constructed with glass and steel, reflecting the bright blue sky. The perspective creates a sense of height and grandeur. The text is centered over the middle of the image.

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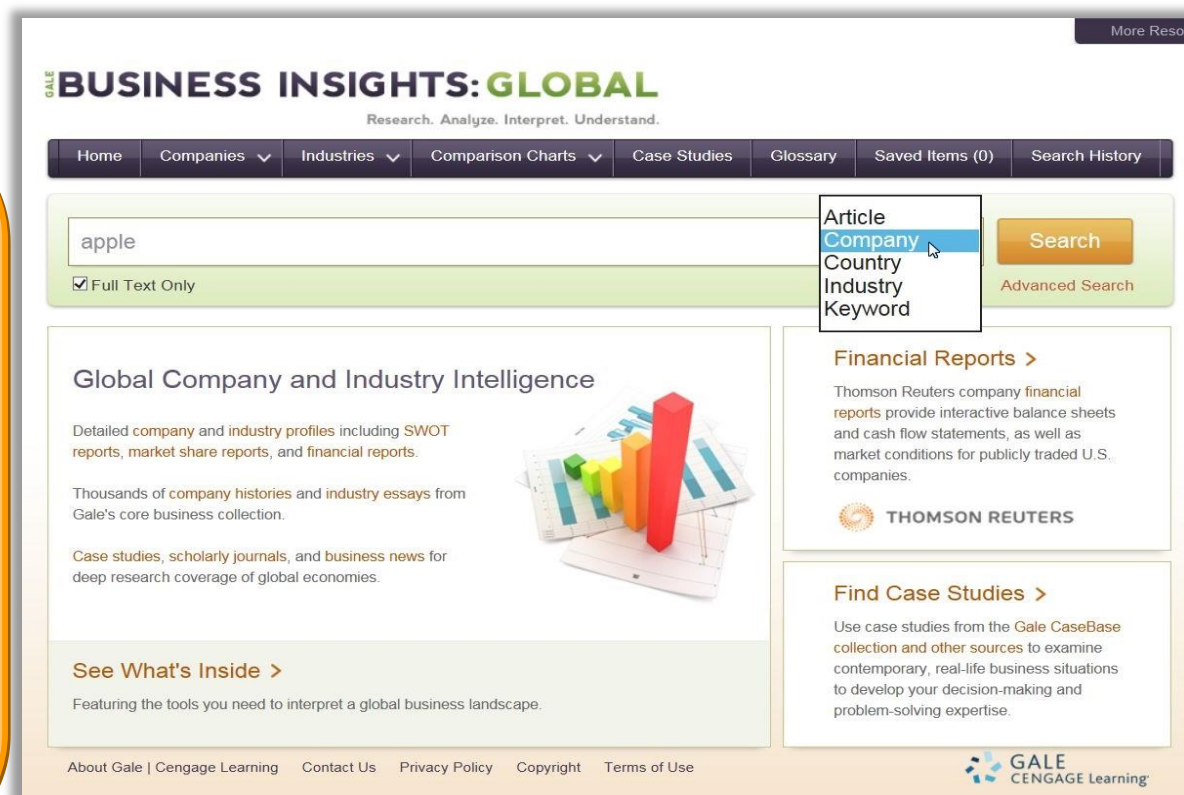


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## 全球视角下的商业资源数据库

- ◆ 提供全球商业资讯、行业参考资料、统计数据、案例分析、学术期刊和新闻资讯的综合商业数据库
- ◆ 涵盖了财务报告、SWOT报告、互动图表、案例分析、统计数据、国家与行业信息等资源整合到一个平台，助于学者用国际视角研究全球商业与经济的研究课题
- ◆ 内容涉及经济学、金融学、工商管理、国际经济与贸易、市场营销、人口资源与环境经济学等
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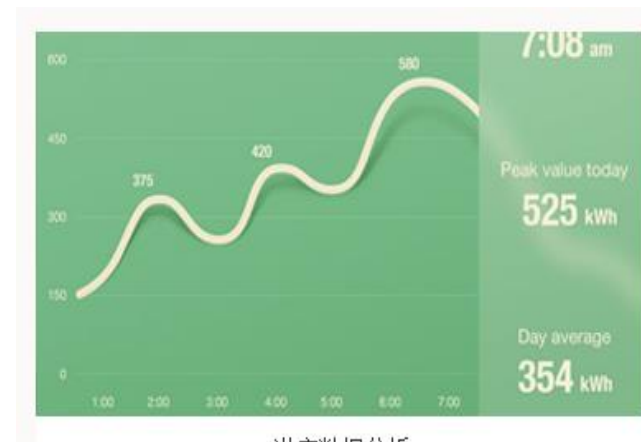
## ▲ 背景信息

- 全球45万多家公司详细信息，2,200 多份公司年表
- 全球70,000 家行业协会的详细信息，600 多个深度行业概况
- 193 个国家概况信息并提供相关内容和统计数据的深入链接



## ▲ 数据&报告

- 65,000份行业报告
- 70,000多份市场份额报告
- 超过1,000 份的 SWOT 报告
- 超过数万份的投资报告、投资经济报告和数千份详细的财务报告
- 数百个国家经济报告



## ▲ 案例分析

- 2,000 多份全球商业的案例研究 (Case Studies)
- 数千份经济和商业指标的互动图表，可获得不同国家、不同行业 and 不同公司间的比较数据

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## 内容来源：



- 超过5,000多种**学术期刊**，收录来自全球50多个国家的刊物，如Academia Economic Papers、Academy of Marketing Studies Journal、Harvard International Law Journal、Oxford Review of Economic Policy等



- Gale 公司出版的众多著名**商业参考书**，如：《国际公司历史名录》（International Directory of Company Histories）、《市场份额报告》（Market Share Reporter）、《年度商业排名》（Business Rankings Annual）等；



- 2700多种**报纸和时事通讯**，来自全球40多个国家，如Wall Street Journal, UPI, Business Information Alert, The Edge, Financial News Releases等



- 1万多一份**视频资料**，来自NY Times, BBC, International Monetary Fund 等媒体，其中包括了1200多个企业主管采访视频；



- 汤森路透（Thomson Reuters）提供的金融报告，Global Data的SWOT报告，Plunkett Reports 普朗科特行业报告，Gale CaseBase精选的案例分析等**数据和报告**；

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# 检索案例：Starbucks

Starbucks

Company

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## 公司信息

### 公司关键信息：

- 净收入
- 员工数量
- 人均销售额
- 创立年份
- 创立地点

### 收入相近公司比较：

### 行业信息：

## Starbucks Corporation

NASDAQ: SBUX

[View Company Hierarchy](#)

<http://www.starbucks.com>



### Key Information

Net Revenue:	\$26,508,600,000	Vietn
Employees:	346,000	Vietn
Sales Per Employee:	\$76,614	Keuri
Year Founded:	1971	DEMI
Location:	United States	Alokc

### Company Information:

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### Business

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# 检索案例：Starbucks

## 财务信息

➤ 可查看近6年内的数据比较

➤ 可与其他竞品公司进行数据比较

➤ 可与特定公司进行比较

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**STARBUCKS CORPORATION** Export

Income Statement Balance Sheet Cash Flow Ratios

☒ Compare to prior periods ☐ Compare to major competitors ☐ Compare to specific companies

Reporting Basis: Annual Period: Last Update View

Income Statement-Annual-Standardized in Millions of USD

Fiscal Period:	Starbucks Corporation 2019	Compass Group plc 2019	Mcdonald's Corp 2019	Sodexo SA 2019	Aramark 2019	16
Period End Date:	2019-09-29	2019-09-30	2019-12-31	2019-08-31	2019-09-27	-02
Period Length:	12 Months	12 Months	12 Months	12 Months	12 Months	iths
Update Type:	Updated Normal	Updated Normal	Updated Normal	Updated Normal	Updated Normal	mal
Update Date:	2019-09-29	2019-09-30	2019-12-31	2019-08-31	2019-09-27	-02
Source:	10-K	ARS	10-K	ARS	10-K	0-K
Source Date:	2019-11-15	2019-12-16	2020-02-26	2019-11-21	2019-11-26	-18
Original Announcement Date:	2019-10-30T20:10:01	2019-11-26T09:49:28	2020-01-29T11:58:03	2019-11-07T06:50:30	2019-11-19T11:34:08	:00
Complete Statement:	Complete	Complete	Complete	Complete	Complete	lete
Flash Update:	No	No	No	No	No	No
Consolidated:	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Auditor Code:	DHS	KPMG	EY	UFGP	KPMG	HS
Net Sales	26508.6	24878.0	21076.5	21954.0	16227.341	5.9
Gross Revenue	--	--	--	--	--	--
Excise Tax Receipts	--	--	--	--	--	--
Revenue	26508.6	24719.5	22386.8	21315.9		



# 检索案例：Starbucks

## 金融数据

➤ 可查看当日、当月、当年之内的市场、股票、基金信息

➤ 可查看关于该公司的关键新闻资讯

➤ 可查看美国证交所季度报告



# 检索案例: Starbucks

## RANKINGS 排名

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### Top Ground Coffee Brands, 2017

Business Rankings Annual

**Ranked by:** Sales for the 52 weeks ending July 9, 2017, in dollars.

**Remarks:** Also notes annual growth.

**Number listed in source:** 10

1. Folgers, with \$1,139,357,568
2. Maxwell House, \$551,400,896
3. Starbucks, \$420,900,608
4. Private label, \$369,491,872
5. Dunkin' Donuts, \$281,413,824
6. Peet's Coffee, \$130,692,624
7. Community, \$96,247,464
8. Gevalia, \$91,773,056
9. Café Bustelo, \$83,844,472
10. Eight O'Clock, \$81,927,472

"Top Ground Coffee Brands, 2017." *Corporate Profiles: State of the Industry*, (annual), Sosland Publishing Co., October 2017, p. 36.

# Business Insights: Global 商业资源中心：增强版

## 互动图表

- 数千份经济和商业指标的互动图表，可获得不同国家、不同行业和公司间的比较数据，为研究和报告提供丰富的信息
- 国家之间可对比：国内生产总值、进出口贸易额、人均消费平均寿命预期值、失业率等数据
- 公司之间可对比：总收入、销售额、员工数量、员工构成等数据





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